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Research Data

FDZ-LIfBi

Codebook NEPScomp

NEPS Starting Cohort 8 — Grade 5 (2022)

Version 2.0.0

LIfBi
LEIBNIZ INSTITUTE FOR
EDUCATIONAL TRAJECTORIES

Research Data Documentation

The NEPS *Research Data Documentation Series* presents resources prepared to support the work with data from the National Educational Panel Study (NEPS).

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Bamberg, 2026

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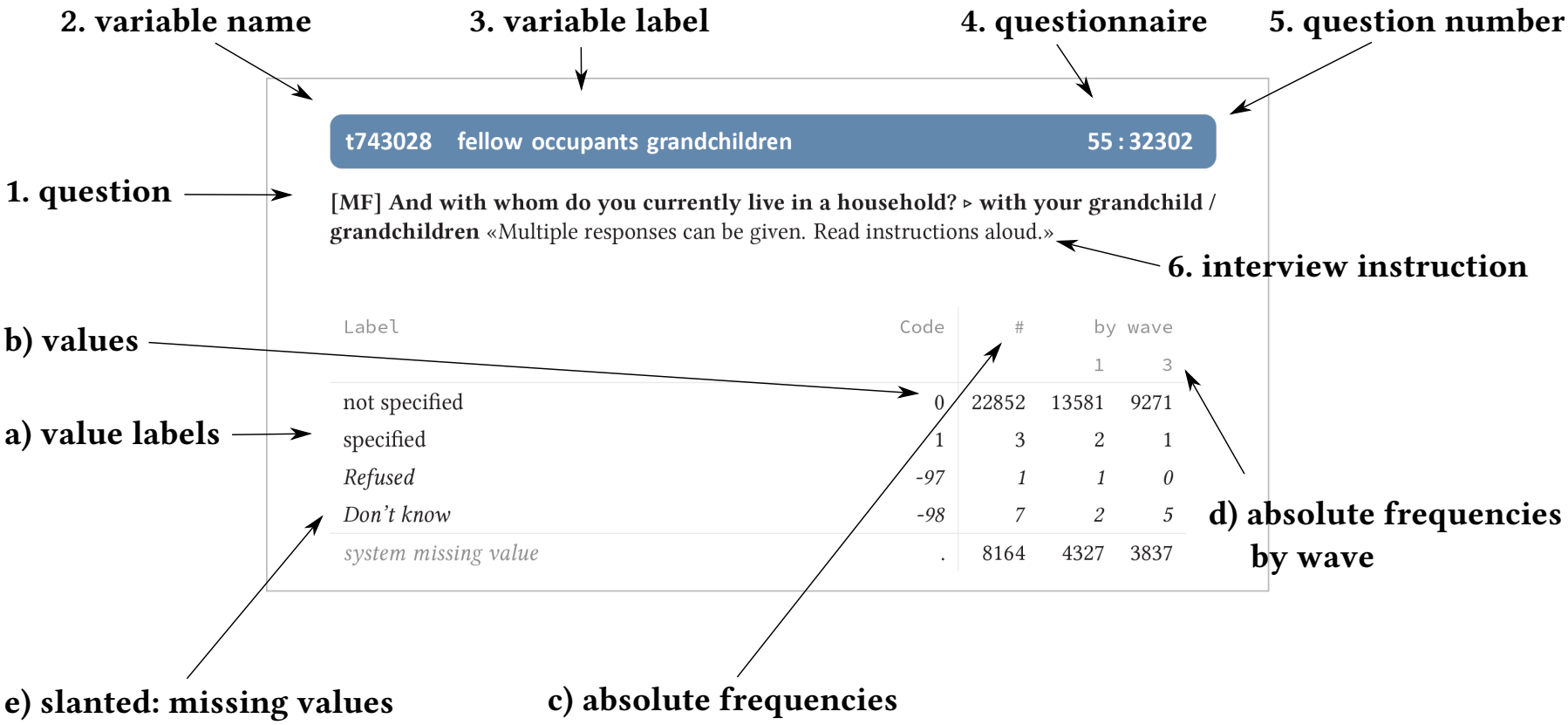
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1 Preliminary Remarks & Reading Aid

In this codebook all 8 data files from the NEPScomp (Version 2.0.0, Onsite; doi:10.5157/NEPScomp:SUF:2.0.0) **of Starting Cohort 8** with a total of 1439 variables are documented. Each chapter starts with an overwiew of all variables in a file – in the order of their appearance in the file. The variable names are linked to the information on the respective variable.



This information – if available – is presented:

1. question (bold), partly with different wording alternatives with the corresponding conditions and clickable question numbers; closer definition of the question after delimiter ▹
2. variable name (as in data file)
3. variable label from data file
4. reference to the questionnaire (as described in the data manual)
5. question number in instrument after a colon
6. interview instructions inside «…»
7. table with frequencies
    a) column 1: value label
    b) column 2: value
    c) column 3: absolute frequencies (#)
    d) column 4-…: absolute frequencies by wave (if possible)
    e) missing values at the end of table and slanted

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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

dc_sc1 QUERSCHNITT: Digitale Kompetenz: WLE (korrigiert)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	-.00393078	13	0	13
	-.00454965	13	0	13
	.00696292	1	0	1
	-.00701951	1	0	1
	.00723886	11	0	11
	-.00812683	1	0	1
	.01000814	2	0	2
	-.01146613	1	0	1
	.01221715	1	0	1
	-.01227617	1	0	1
	-.01900291	1	0	1
	.01951238	1	0	1
	.02114165	7	0	7
	-.02128465	1	0	1
	-.02630816	12	0	12
… 552 values omitted …				
	2.5253718	2	0	2
	2.529013	1	0	1
	2.5673523	1	0	1
	2.6475759	16	0	16

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2.6508603	1	0	1
	2.6611611	1	0	1
	3.0324513	7	0	7
	3.0352328	4	0	4
	3.0543022	1	0	1
	3.5389456	1	0	1
	3.5487466	3	0	3
	3.5524583	1	0	1
	4.3458656	1	0	1
	4.3472216	1	0	1
system missing value	.	8468	6141	2327

gk_sc3 Allgemeinwissen: Summe

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1	1	0	1
	4	1	0	1
	6	1	0	1
	7	3	0	3
	8	2	0	2
	9	9	0	9
	10	11	0	11
	11	11	0	11
	12	18	0	18
	13	34	0	34
	14	41	0	41
	15	56	0	56
	16	66	0	66
	17	71	0	71
	18	86	0	86
… 25 values omitted …				
	44	73	0	73
	45	78	0	78
	46	67	0	67
	47	50	0	50

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	48	59	0	59
	49	52	0	52
	50	38	0	38
	51	40	0	40
	52	34	0	34
	53	14	0	14
	54	9	0	9
	55	2	0	2
	56	4	0	4
	57	3	0	3
system missing value	.	7978	6141	1837

gk_sc3a Allgemeinwissen (Geisteswissenschaften): Summe

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	0	2	0	2
	1	8	0	8
	2	39	0	39
	3	70	0	70
	4	141	0	141
	5	221	0	221
	6	278	0	278
	7	358	0	358
	8	373	0	373
	9	411	0	411
	10	426	0	426
	11	424	0	424
	12	379	0	379
	13	336	0	336
	14	288	0	288
	15	220	0	220
	16	176	0	176
	17	100	0	100
	18	40	0	40

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	19	14	0	14
system missing value	.	7978	6141	1837

gk_sc3b Allgemeinwissen (Naturwissenschaften): Summe

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	1	1	0	1
	2	10	0	10
	3	25	0	25
	4	54	0	54
	5	113	0	113
	6	177	0	177
	7	236	0	236
	8	263	0	263
	9	405	0	405
	10	392	0	392
	11	409	0	409
	12	460	0	460
	13	371	0	371
	14	337	0	337
	15	271	0	271
	16	259	0	259
	17	197	0	197
	18	125	0	125
	19	110	0	110

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	20	61	0	61
	21	19	0	19
	22	5	0	5
	23	3	0	3
	24	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7978	6141	1837

gk_sc3c Allgemeinwissen (Sozialwissenschaften): Summe

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	1	0	1
	1	13	0	13
	2	42	0	42
	3	110	0	110
	4	174	0	174
	5	272	0	272
	6	303	0	303
	7	418	0	418
	8	469	0	469
	9	430	0	430
	10	449	0	449
	11	404	0	404
	12	340	0	340
	13	252	0	252
	14	234	0	234
	15	163	0	163
	16	123	0	123
	17	73	0	73
	18	22	0	22

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	19	11	0	11
	20	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7978	6141	1837

ic_sc1 CROSS SECTION: ICT literacy: WLE (corrected)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	-.00009	1	0	1
	-.00047	1	0	1
	.00063	1	0	1
	-.00138	1	0	1
	.00208	1	0	1
	-.00271	1	0	1
	-.00359	2	0	2
	.0051	1	0	1
	.00525	1	0	1
	-.0053	3	0	3
	-.0057	1	0	1
	.00607	1	0	1
	-.00641	9	0	9
	.00653	1	0	1
	-.00664	1	0	1
… 1251 values omitted …				
	3.00184	1	0	1
	3.01769	1	0	1
	3.03575	1	0	1
	3.07259	1	0	1

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	3.14415	9	0	9
	3.20581	1	0	1
	3.30686	1	0	1
	3.37785	1	0	1
	3.45071	4	0	4
	3.8171	3	0	3
	4.00702	2	0	2
	4.11204	1	0	1
	4.90129	1	0	1
	8.02304	1	0	1
system missing value	.	8578	6141	2437

ma_sc1 CROSS SECTION: Mathematical competenc: WLE (corrected)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	.0008	5	5	0
	.0011	1	1	0
	.0017	1	1	0
	-.0018	1	1	0
	-.0019	1	1	0
	.0024	1	1	0
	.0034	1	1	0
	.0045	1	1	0
	.0053	1	1	0
	-.0058	1	1	0
	-.0059	1	1	0
	-.0068	2	2	0
	-.0069	31	31	0
	-.0071	1	1	0
	-.0074	1	1	0
… 2052 values omitted …				
	3.6642	1	1	0
	3.6668	22	22	0
	3.7686	1	1	0
	3.8189	1	1	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	4.1867	1	1	0
	4.2256	1	1	0
	4.3682	1	1	0
	4.4417	1	1	0
	4.4464	1	1	0
	4.4884	1	1	0
	4.4896	1	1	0
	4.5249	1	1	0
	4.5739	1	1	0
	4.5993	19	19	0
system missing value	.	7952	1811	6141

mb_sc1b Mathematische Kompetenz (Bildungstrend): WLE (Bildungstrend Metrik)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	42.211315	1	1	0
	44.814988	1	1	0
	48.248391	3	3	0
	118.3765	1	1	0
	150.07319	1	1	0
	151.64004	1	1	0
	158.02274	1	1	0
	162.52561	2	2	0
	174.13505	3	3	0
	175.11968	2	2	0
	177.93743	1	1	0
	200.52115	2	2	0
	202.33697	4	4	0
	203.98962	1	1	0
	204.901	3	3	0
… 229 values omitted …				
	781.3731	7	7	0
	788.25085	2	2	0
	788.35781	8	8	0
	792.40352	2	2	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	799.38409	1	1	0
	811.288	6	6	0
	822.63618	1	1	0
	838.77575	3	3	0
	866.5301	4	4	0
	896.70824	1	1	0
	898.98242	1	1	0
	901.92624	1	1	0
	1001.718	1	1	0
	1011.0609	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9532	3391	6141

mpgk_sc5 Prozedurale Metakognition Allgemeinwissen: Differenzmaß

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	35	0	35
	-.0015873	1	0	1
	-.003125	4	0	4
	.003125	7	0	7
	.003125	11	0	11
	-.003125	12	0	12
	-.00350877	1	0	1
	-.00425532	1	0	1
	-.00625	27	0	27
	.00625	19	0	19
	.00877193	1	0	1
	.009375	24	0	24
	-.009375	19	0	19
	-.01020408	1	0	1
	.01153846	1	0	1
… 644 values omitted …				
	.71875	8	0	8
	-.734375	1	0	1
	.734375	6	0	6
	.75	4	0	4

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	.759375	1	0	1
	.765625	9	0	9
	.78125	4	0	4
	.79365079	1	0	1
	.796875	7	0	7
	-.8125	1	0	1
	.8125	3	0	3
	.828125	1	0	1
	.84375	1	0	1
	.875	1	0	1
system missing value	.	8002	6141	1861

mpgk_sc6 Prozedurale Metakognition Allgemeinwissen: Anteil korrekt

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	114	0	114
	.1	223	0	223
	.2	350	0	350
	.3	418	0	418
	.4	579	0	579
	.5	947	0	947
	.6	447	0	447
	.7	444	0	444
	.8	348	0	348
	.9	204	0	204
	1	214	0	214
system missing value	.	7994	6141	1853

nr_sc1 CROSS SECTION: Listening comprehension in Russian: WLE (corrected)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	-.0179133	7	0	7
	.02186985	1	0	1
	.18841877	13	0	13
	-.23893966	13	0	13
	.26509744	1	0	1
	.38458515	7	0	7
	-.48111539	3	0	3
	-.51539351	2	0	2
	.57302332	1	0	1
	-.57362266	1	0	1
	.57402174	2	0	2
	-.66258147	3	0	3
	-.73046593	1	0	1
	-.75447153	5	0	5
	.7595442	4	0	4
… 10 values omitted …				
	1.7170261	1	0	1
	1.7655144	3	0	3
	1.9361976	2	0	2
	1.9694542	5	0	5

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2.1763166	1	0	1
	2.1764078	3	0	3
	2.3889743	7	0	7
	2.8451339	2	0	2
	3.099484	1	0	1
	3.3834384	7	0	7
	3.7143031	4	0	4
	4.1268483	5	0	5
	4.7105069	2	0	2
	5.8789312	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12148	6141	6007

nt_sc1 CROSS SECTION: Listening comprehension in Turkish: WLE (corrected)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	.0089545	11	0	11
	-.22556894	8	0	8
	.23070102	6	0	6
	-.35197543	2	0	2
	.44466477	13	0	13
	-.47970244	12	0	12
	.59761076	1	0	1
	.65487931	6	0	6
	-.69098038	1	0	1
	-.76379709	7	0	7
	.86495935	7	0	7
	1.0672923	1	0	1
	1.0785147	8	0	8
	1.2995639	3	0	3
	1.3274651	1	0	1
	1.5330762	1	0	1
	1.5838971	1	0	1
	1.7858491	2	0	2
	1.8402513	4	0	4

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1.8962166	1	0	1
	2.0046223	1	0	1
	2.1001422	2	0	2
	2.1957336	1	0	1
	2.3675875	4	0	4
	2.397654	1	0	1
	2.6475823	2	0	2
	2.9469904	1	0	1
	3.2762058	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12172	6141	6031

p66013a Assessment: diligence

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▸ diligence «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	62	0	62
low	2	331	0	331
medium	3	1066	0	1066
high	4	665	0	665
very high	5	220	0	220
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013b Assessment: social behavior

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ social behavior «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	6	0	6
low	2	40	0	40
medium	3	383	0	383
high	4	966	0	966
very high	5	948	0	948
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013c Assessment: confident appearance

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ confident appearance
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	27	0	27
low	2	245	0	245
medium	3	948	0	948
high	4	838	0	838
very high	5	286	0	286
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013d Assessment: ambition

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ ambition «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	39	0	39
low	2	278	0	278
medium	3	930	0	930
high	4	738	0	738
very high	5	359	0	359
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013e Assessment: stamina

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▸ stamina «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	23	0	23
low	2	298	0	298
medium	3	987	0	987
high	4	779	0	779
very high	5	257	0	257
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013f Assessment: empathy

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ empathy «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	11	0	11
low	2	80	0	80
medium	3	475	0	475
high	4	810	0	810
very high	5	967	0	967
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013g Assessment: comprehension

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ comprehension «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	4	0	4
low	2	30	0	30
medium	3	470	0	470
high	4	1084	0	1084
very high	5	756	0	756
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013h Assessment: linguistic expressiveness

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ linguistic expressiveness
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	2	0	2
low	2	54	0	54
medium	3	511	0	511
high	4	926	0	926
very high	5	851	0	851
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p67801a_g1 SDQ scale: prosocial behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1	4	0	4
	2	9	0	9
	3	13	0	13
	4	33	0	33
	5	93	0	93
	6	190	0	190
	7	300	0	300
	8	445	0	445
	9	574	0	574
	10	679	0	679
system missing value	.	9942	6141	3801

p67801b Likes to share

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ likes to share with other children (sweets, toys, crayons, etc.) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	35	0	35
partially applies	2	565	0	565
clearly applies	3	1742	0	1742
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801c_g1 SDQ scale: problem behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	880	0	880
	1	528	0	528
	2	377	0	377
	3	230	0	230
	4	157	0	157
	5	84	0	84
	6	50	0	50
	7	15	0	15
	8	13	0	13
	9	3	0	3
system missing value	.	9945	6141	3804

p67801d Ready to help

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ ready to help when others are hurt, sick or sad «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	28	0	28
partially applies	2	424	0	424
clearly applies	3	1891	0	1891
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801e Has friends

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ has at least one good friend «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	57	0	57
partially applies	2	220	0	220
clearly applies	3	2066	0	2066
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801f Popular

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ in general popular with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	52	0	52
partially applies	2	678	0	678
clearly applies	3	1612	0	1612
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801g Kind to younger children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ kind to younger children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	34	0	34
partially applies	2	460	0	460
clearly applies	3	1848	0	1848
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801h Is teased

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ is teased or harassed by others
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1763	0	1763
partially applies	2	515	0	515
clearly applies	3	65	0	65
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801i Helps others voluntarily

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ often helps others voluntarily (parents, teachers or other children) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	105	0	105
partially applies	2	1182	0	1182
clearly applies	3	1055	0	1055
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801j Gets along better with adults than with other children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ gets along better with adults than with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1575	0	1575
partially applies	2	651	0	651
clearly applies	3	115	0	115
system missing value	.	9941	6141	3800

p410000_g1D First language/mother tongue child (German/not German)

Now let's move on to <pd01003>'s mother tongue. Which language did <pd01003> learn in your family during the first three years of life? «Please select from list! For more than two mother tongues, 'Please indicate the mother tongue that <pd01003> understands better.' The second mother tongue is recorded in the next question.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	6110	3055	3055
not German	1	416	208	208
system missing value	.	5756	2878	2878

p410002_g1D Additional first language/mother tongue child (German/not German)

Did <pd01003> learn another language in your family during the first three years of life? «Please select from the list! If no further language was learned, please use the button.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	226	113	113
not German	1	692	346	346
system missing value	.	11364	5682	5682

p410030 Determining language of origin - bilingual child

You said that <pd01003> learned several languages as a child in your family. Which of the languages does <pd01003> understand better? «If the child understands both languages equally well or the respondent answers 'don't know' or refuses to answer, please select 'First mother tongue child (displayed: <p410000>)'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
first language of origin child	1	40	20	20
second language of origin child	2	12	6	6
system missing value	.	12230	6115	6115

p410040 German language child (auto variable)

[AUX] German language child (as only language of origin or one of two languages of origin)

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	6344	3172	3172
no	2	190	95	95
system missing value	.	5748	2874	2874

p410050 Bilingualism child (auto variable)

[AUX] Bilingualism child (more than one language of origin)?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	922	461	461
no	2	5612	2806	2806
system missing value	.	5748	2874	2874

rb_sc1b Lesekompetenz (Bildungstrend): WLE (Bildungstrend Metrik)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	30.79398	5	5	0
	34.611184	5	5	0
	37.274828	6	6	0
	120.62618	2	2	0
	137.2945	4	4	0
	143.63757	4	4	0
	146.08373	3	3	0
	148.17752	8	8	0
	192.81551	6	6	0
	202.09859	2	2	0
	203.1414	5	5	0
	204.552	6	6	0
	206.05845	5	5	0
	211.28698	4	4	0
	219.88861	4	4	0
… 127 values omitted …				
	698.8605	14	14	0
	708.03318	4	4	0
	711.00464	11	11	0
	728.53353	3	3	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	731.4952	4	4	0
	751.37831	3	3	0
	751.41993	9	9	0
	752.29643	4	4	0
	764.33775	6	6	0
	790.52439	2	2	0
	825.38097	4	4	0
	867.75164	2	2	0
	871.09725	1	1	0
	905.34687	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9624	3483	6141

re_sc1 CROSS SECTION: reading competenc: WLE (corrected)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	.00015292	2	2	0
	-.00042212	7	7	0
	.0007499	3	3	0
	.00183537	4	4	0
	-.00297018	1	1	0
	-.00471722	1	1	0
	-.00509523	1	1	0
	.00586555	1	1	0
	.00627903	1	1	0
	.00709327	1	1	0
	-.00752981	1	1	0
	-.0079103	4	4	0
	.00901737	1	1	0
	.01033187	1	1	0
	-.01098634	2	2	0
… 2619 values omitted …				
	4.5177441	1	1	0
	4.518932	1	1	0
	4.523548	1	1	0
	4.5809206	1	1	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	4.6012901	1	1	0
	4.6106251	1	1	0
	4.6530241	1	1	0
	4.6631529	1	1	0
	4.67936	1	1	0
	4.6939661	3	3	0
	4.7154235	2	2	0
	4.7244258	1	1	0
	4.7417819	2	2	0
	4.7428038	18	18	0
system missing value	.	7544	1403	6141

t66001a_g1 Self concept: math

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I get good grades in math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1.00	130	130	0
	1.33	227	227	0
	1.67	268	268	0
	2.00	455	455	0
	2.33	657	657	0
	2.67	659	659	0
	3.00	765	765	0
	3.33	444	444	0
	3.67	457	457	0
	4.00	907	907	0
system missing value	.	7313	1172	6141

t66001b Self-concept math: one of my best subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ Math is one of my best subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	777	777	0
does rather not apply	2	1377	1377	0
rather applies	3	1453	1453	0
completely applies	4	1392	1392	0
system missing value	.	7283	1142	6141

t66001c Self-concept math: always been good at it

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I have always been good at math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	598	598	0
does rather not apply	2	1401	1401	0
rather applies	3	1569	1569	0
completely applies	4	1428	1428	0
system missing value	.	7286	1145	6141

t66002a_g1 Self concept school

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I learn quickly in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1.00	165	62	103
	1.33	87	33	54
	1.67	164	79	85
	2.00	693	255	438
	2.33	847	389	458
	2.67	1386	666	720
	3.00	3166	1497	1669
	3.33	1103	673	430
	3.67	904	537	367
	4.00	1387	755	632
system missing value	.	2380	1195	1185

t66002b Self-concept school: do well in class tests

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I do well in class tests in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	394	171	223
does rather not apply	2	1939	790	1149
rather applies	3	5332	2708	2624
completely applies	4	2262	1297	965
system missing value	.	2355	1175	1180

t66002c Self-concept school: good at most school subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I am good at most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	324	129	195
does rather not apply	2	1483	579	904
rather applies	3	5329	2638	2691
completely applies	4	2817	1640	1177
system missing value	.	2329	1155	1174

t66011a School anxiety: headache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get headache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2215	0	2215
sometimes true	2	2327	0	2327
often true	3	446	0	446
system missing value	.	7294	6141	1153

t66011b School anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get a stomach ache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3097	0	3097
sometimes true	2	1545	0	1545
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7303	6141	1162

t66011c School anxiety: worries

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I'm worried about going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3567	0	3567
sometimes true	2	1069	0	1069
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7309	6141	1168

t66011d School anxiety: scared

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am scared of going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	4074	0	4074
sometimes true	2	676	0	676
often true	3	228	0	228
system missing value	.	7304	6141	1163

t66011e School anxiety: problems with teachers

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ If I have problems with my teachers, I worry about it. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2536	0	2536
sometimes true	2	1776	0	1776
often true	3	638	0	638
system missing value	.	7332	6141	1191

t66012a Test anxiety: fear

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am afraid of exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	1108	0	1108
sometimes true	2	2515	0	2515
often true	3	1057	0	1057
system missing value	.	7602	6141	1461

t66012b Test anxiety: getting less done

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ At school, I have the feeling that I get less done than others. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2107	0	2107
sometimes true	2	1937	0	1937
often true	3	614	0	614
system missing value	.	7624	6141	1483

t66012c Test anxiety: worries about performance

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ In bed at night, I worry about how I will do at school the next day. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2710	0	2710
sometimes true	2	1439	0	1439
often true	3	501	0	501
system missing value	.	7632	6141	1491

t66012d Test anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I have stomach ache before exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2730	0	2730
sometimes true	2	1353	0	1353
often true	3	573	0	573
system missing value	.	7626	6141	1485

t66409c Motivation: content important

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I consider the content to be very important. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1192	517	675
does rather not apply	2	3116	1342	1774
rather applies	3	3861	2007	1854
completely applies	4	1211	775	436
system missing value	.	2902	1500	1402

t66409d Motivation: very interested in the content

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I am very interested in the content. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1423	613	810
does rather not apply	2	3697	1578	2119
rather applies	3	3144	1702	1442
completely applies	4	1127	746	381
system missing value	.	2891	1502	1389

t67801a_g1 SDQ scale: Prosocial behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	41	0	41
	1	21	0	21
	2	30	0	30
	3	59	0	59
	4	142	0	142
	5	541	0	541
	6	479	0	479
	7	616	0	616
	8	763	0	763
	9	849	0	849
	10	988	0	988
system missing value	.	7753	6141	1612

t67801c_g1 SDQ scale: Problem behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	490	0	490
	1	967	0	967
	2	954	0	954
	3	690	0	690
	4	508	0	508
	5	459	0	459
	6	274	0	274
	7	83	0	83
	8	31	0	31
	9	8	0	8
	10	3	0	3
system missing value	.	7815	6141	1674

t67801d Ready to help

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am ready to help when others are hurt, sick or sad. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	209	0	209
partially applies	2	1437	0	1437
clearly applies	3	2914	0	2914
system missing value	.	7722	6141	1581

t67801e Has friends

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I have one or more good friends. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	161	0	161
partially applies	2	906	0	906
clearly applies	3	3490	0	3490
system missing value	.	7725	6141	1584

t67801f Popular

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ In general, I am popular with people my own age. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	490	0	490
partially applies	2	2462	0	2462
clearly applies	3	1574	0	1574
system missing value	.	7756	6141	1615

t67801g Kind to younger children

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am kind to younger children. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	215	0	215
partially applies	2	1516	0	1516
clearly applies	3	2820	0	2820
system missing value	.	7731	6141	1590

t67801h Is teased

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am being teased or bullied by others. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	3287	0	3287
partially applies	2	929	0	929
clearly applies	3	319	0	319
system missing value	.	7747	6141	1606

t67801i Helps others voluntarily

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, or peers). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	262	0	262
partially applies	2	2384	0	2384
clearly applies	3	1900	0	1900
system missing value	.	7736	6141	1595

t67801j Gets along better with adults than with other children

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I get along better with adults than with people my own age. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	2185	0	2185
partially applies	2	1845	0	1845
clearly applies	3	489	0	489
system missing value	.	7763	6141	1622

t67801k Likes to share

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I usually share with others (e.g., food, games, pens). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	213	0	213
partially applies	2	2034	0	2034
clearly applies	3	2324	0	2324
system missing value	.	7711	6141	1570

t414000_g1D First mother tongue (German/not German)

Now let's move on to your mother tongue: what language did you learn as a child in your family? «<Please select your mother tongue - including German - from the list. If you have learned more than one language in your family, you can select a second language in the next question.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	8988	4494	4494
not German	1	1744	872	872
system missing value	.	1550	775	775

t414002_g1D Second mother tongue (German/not German)

Did you learn another language in your family? «Please select your second mother tongue from the list. If you did not learn another language in your family, mark 'no other language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	4468	2234	2234
not German	1	2036	1018	1018
system missing value	.	5778	2889	2889

t414030 Determining language of origin - bilingual target

You said that you learned several languages in your family. Which language do you understand better? «Please select this language. If you understand both languages equally well, choose the one you indicated first.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
First-named mother tongue	1	304	152	152
Second-named mother tongue	2	90	45	45
system missing value	.	11888	5944	5944

t414040 Auxiliary variable: German skills Target

[AUX] German language target (German as the only language of origin or one of two languages of origin)?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	10316	5158	5158
no	2	616	308	308
system missing value	.	1350	675	675

t414050 Auxiliary variable: bilinguality Target

[AUX] Bilingualism target (more than one language of origin)?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	2852	1426	1426
no	2	8080	4040	4040
system missing value	.	1350	675	675

tx82004_g1 List of children/students: German grade previous year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	1263	773	490
Good (2)	2	3581	1805	1776
Satisfactory (3)	3	2497	893	1604
Passing (4)	4	711	258	453
Poor (5)	5	76	24	52
Failing (6)	6	4	1	3
system missing value	.	4150	2387	1763

tx82005_g1 List of children/students: math grade previous year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	1377	792	585
Good (2)	2	3435	1748	1687
Satisfactory (3)	3	2319	844	1475
Passing (4)	4	841	315	526
Poor (5)	5	142	51	91
Failing (6)	6	10	3	7
system missing value	.	4158	2388	1770

tx82006_g1 List of children/students: for. lang. grade prev. year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	706	0	706
Good (2)	2	1708	0	1708
Satisfactory (3)	3	1371	0	1371
Passing (4)	4	405	0	405
Poor (5)	5	58	0	58
Failing (6)	6	4	0	4
system missing value	.	8030	6141	1889

vo_sc3 Vocabulary: sum

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	11	1	0	1
	15	1	0	1
	20	1	0	1
	21	1	0	1
	38	1	0	1
	44	1	0	1
	46	1	0	1
	47	1	0	1
	48	2	0	2
	54	1	0	1
	62	2	0	2
	67	1	0	1
	69	1	0	1
	70	1	0	1
	74	1	0	1
… 114 values omitted …				
	202	74	0	74
	203	62	0	62
	204	54	0	54
	205	53	0	53

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	206	53	0	53
	207	28	0	28
	208	25	0	25
	209	23	0	23
	210	13	0	13
	211	10	0	10
	212	3	0	3
	213	4	0	4
	214	3	0	3
	215	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7736	6141	1595

3 Demography

ID_t Identifier for target person . . . 110
wave Wave . . . 111
p40003m Date of move to Germany respondent: month . . . 112
p40003y Date of move to Germany respondent: year . . . 113
p40113m Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: month . . . 115
p40113y Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: year . . . 116
p40403m Acquisition of German citizenship partner: month . . . 118
p40403y Acquisition of German citizenship partner: year . . . 119
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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p40003m Date of move to Germany respondent: month

When did you move to Germany? ▹ month: «Please enter month and year. If you have moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	54	27	27
February	2	56	28	28
March	3	60	30	30
April	4	58	29	29
May	5	86	43	43
June	6	68	34	34
July	7	74	37	37
August	8	88	44	44
September	9	86	43	43
October	10	74	37	37
November	11	88	44	44
December	12	50	25	25
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	6	3	3
Spring/Easter	24	10	5	5
Mid-year/Summer	27	14	7	7
Fall	30	12	6	6
End of the year	32	2	1	1
system missing value	.	11396	5698	5698

p40003y Date of move to Germany respondent: year

When did you move to Germany? ▸ year: «Please enter month and year. If you have moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1971	2	1	1
	1972	2	1	1
	1973	6	3	3
	1974	4	2	2
	1975	2	1	1
	1976	8	4	4
	1977	4	2	2
	1978	2	1	1
	1979	14	7	7
	1980	8	4	4
	1981	10	5	5
	1982	6	3	3
	1983	8	4	4
	1984	8	4	4
	1985	12	6	6
… 23 values omitted …				
	2009	10	5	5
	2010	26	13	13
	2011	30	15	15
	2012	18	9	9

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2013	18	9	9
	2014	22	11	11
	2015	36	18	18
	2016	10	5	5
	2017	18	9	9
	2018	18	9	9
	2019	12	6	6
	2020	8	4	4
	2021	2	1	1
	2022	32	16	16
system missing value	.	11394	5697	5697

p40113m Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: month

When did you acquire German citizenship? ▹ month: «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	24	12	12
February	2	20	10	10
March	3	26	13	13
April	4	18	9	9
May	5	32	16	16
June	6	44	22	22
July	7	10	5	5
August	8	26	13	13
September	9	26	13	13
October	10	38	19	19
November	11	28	14	14
December	12	8	4	4
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	16	8	8
Spring/Easter	24	38	19	19
Mid-year/Summer	27	38	19	19
Fall	30	18	9	9
End of the year	32	12	6	6
system missing value	.	11860	5930	5930

p40113y Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: year

When did you acquire German citizenship? ▹ year: «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1973	2	1	1
	1976	4	2	2
	1980	4	2	2
	1981	6	3	3
	1982	2	1	1
	1983	4	2	2
	1986	2	1	1
	1987	6	3	3
	1988	8	4	4
	1989	20	10	10
	1990	24	12	12
	1991	10	5	5
	1992	8	4	4
	1993	10	5	5
	1994	14	7	7
… 14 values omitted …				
	2010	10	5	5
	2011	12	6	6
	2012	6	3	3
	2013	6	3	3

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2014	8	4	4
	2015	12	6	6
	2016	2	1	1
	2017	16	8	8
	2018	12	6	6
	2019	6	3	3
	2020	12	6	6
	2021	18	9	9
	2022	16	8	8
	2023	8	4	4
system missing value	.	11848	5924	5924

p40403m Acquisition of German citizenship partner: month

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* When did <p799025> acquire German citizenship? ▹ month:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	10	5	5
February	2	12	6	6
March	3	18	9	9
April	4	10	5	5
May	5	14	7	7
June	6	22	11	11
July	7	10	5	5
August	8	22	11	11
September	9	22	11	11
October	10	22	11	11
November	11	18	9	9
December	12	10	5	5
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	16	8	8
Spring/Easter	24	14	7	7
Mid-year/Summer	27	32	16	16
Fall	30	32	16	16
End of the year	32	6	3	3
system missing value	.	11992	5996	5996

p40403y Acquisition of German citizenship partner: year

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* When did <p799025> acquire German citizenship? ▹ year:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1976	2	1	1
	1980	2	1	1
	1981	2	1	1
	1983	2	1	1
	1984	6	3	3
	1985	2	1	1
	1988	2	1	1
	1989	14	7	7
	1990	8	4	4
	1992	4	2	2
	1993	6	3	3
	1994	2	1	1
	1995	6	3	3
	1996	6	3	3
	1997	6	3	3
… 11 values omitted …				
	2010	10	5	5
	2011	6	3	3
	2012	2	1	1

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2013	8	4	4
	2014	10	5	5
	2015	12	6	6
	2016	14	7	7
	2017	6	3	3
	2018	20	10	10
	2019	6	3	3
	2020	4	2	2
	2021	18	9	9
	2022	12	6	6
	2023	6	3	3
system missing value	.	11988	5994	5994

p40603m Date of move to Germany target child: month

When did <pd01003> move to Germany? ▸ month: «Please enter month and year. If <pd01003> has moved to Germany several times, please refer to <pd01003>'s first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	12	6	6
February	2	22	11	11
March	3	30	15	15
April	4	18	9	9
May	5	12	6	6
June	6	28	14	14
July	7	48	24	24
August	8	36	18	18
September	9	26	13	13
October	10	22	11	11
November	11	14	7	7
December	12	26	13	13
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	0	0	0
Spring/Easter	24	0	0	0
Mid-year/Summer	27	4	2	2
Fall	30	0	0	0
End of the year	32	2	1	1
system missing value	.	11982	5991	5991

p40603y Date of move to Germany target child: year

When did <pd01003> move to Germany? ▸ **year:** «Please enter month and year. If <pd01003> has moved to Germany several times, please refer to <pd01003>'s first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2011	4	2	2
	2012	34	17	17
	2013	34	17	17
	2014	34	17	17
	2015	42	21	21
	2016	24	12	12
	2017	38	19	19
	2018	20	10	10
	2019	10	5	5
	2020	8	4	4
	2021	8	4	4
	2022	44	22	22
system missing value	.	11982	5991	5991

p70012m Date of birth target child: month

When was <pd01003> born? ▸ **month:** «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
January	1	608	304	304
February	2	550	275	275
March	3	646	323	323
April	4	576	288	288
May	5	608	304	304
June	6	640	320	320
July	7	690	345	345
August	8	636	318	318
September	9	612	306	306
October	10	616	308	308
November	11	496	248	248
December	12	538	269	269
system missing value	.	5066	2533	2533

p70012y Date of birth target child: year

When was <pd01003> born? ▹ **year:** «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2008	2	1	1
	2009	10	5	5
	2010	182	91	91
	2011	2638	1319	1319
	2012	4334	2167	2167
	2013	54	27	27
	2014	6	3	3
system missing value	.	5056	2528	2528

p73111m Start living with partner: month

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* And how long have you been living with your partner? ▸ month:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1	260	241	19
	2	156	146	10
	3	191	173	18
	4	179	166	13
	5	303	288	15
	6	234	211	23
	7	251	222	29
	8	358	331	27
	9	289	265	24
	10	294	270	24
	11	168	154	14
	12	182	155	27
	21	28	28	0
	24	46	46	0
	27	111	111	0
	30	38	38	0
	32	9	9	0
system missing value	.	9185	3287	5898

p73111y Start living with partner: year

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* And how long have you been living with your partner? ▹ year:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	21	1	0	1
	1972	1	1	0
	1975	1	1	0
	1980	1	1	0
	1988	1	1	0
	1989	3	3	0
	1990	7	7	0
	1991	3	3	0
	1992	8	8	0
	1993	9	8	1
	1994	14	14	0
	1995	15	15	0
	1996	23	22	1
	1997	31	30	1
	1998	49	47	2
… 11 values omitted …				
	2010	268	238	30
	2011	173	153	20
	2012	44	42	2

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2013	19	18	1
	2014	21	19	2
	2015	30	27	3
	2016	23	22	1
	2017	24	21	3
	2018	24	21	3
	2019	34	28	6
	2020	29	26	3
	2021	18	15	3
	2022	23	21	2
	2023	9	2	7
system missing value	.	9134	3287	5847

p73170y Year of birth respondent

Now I would like to get some details about yourself. In which year were you born? ▹ year: «Please enter the year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1940	1	1	0
	1944	1	0	1
	1947	2	1	1
	1948	2	1	1
	1950	2	1	1
	1951	2	1	1
	1956	6	3	3
	1957	4	2	2
	1958	4	2	2
	1959	2	1	1
	1960	4	2	2
	1961	6	3	3
	1962	16	8	8
	1963	5	3	2
	1964	14	7	7
… 20 values omitted …				
	1985	292	145	147
	1986	259	130	129
	1987	137	69	68
	1988	97	48	49

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1989	66	33	33
	1990	36	18	18
	1991	24	12	12
	1992	28	14	14
	1993	10	5	5
	1994	2	1	1
	1995	4	2	2
	2011	3	0	3
	2012	5	0	5
	280847	1	0	1
system missing value	.	5060	2530	2530

p73175y Year of birth partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now we would like to ask you for some information about <p799025>. In which year was <p799025> born? ▹ year:** «Please enter the year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1942	2	1	1
	1952	4	2	2
	1955	4	2	2
	1956	8	4	4
	1957	2	1	1
	1958	8	4	4
	1959	10	5	5
	1960	8	4	4
	1961	6	3	3
	1962	12	6	6
	1963	44	22	22
	1964	40	20	20
	1965	52	26	26
	1966	82	41	41
	1967	96	48	48
… 15 values omitted …				
	1983	225	112	113
	1984	191	95	96
	1985	182	91	91

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1986	105	52	53
	1987	88	44	44
	1988	37	19	18
	1989	48	24	24
	1990	50	25	25
	1991	16	8	8
	1992	18	9	9
	1993	6	3	3
	1994	12	6	6
	1997	2	1	1
	1998	2	1	1
system missing value	.	5996	2998	2998

p73191m Start unemployment respondent: month

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How long have you been registered unemployed? ▹ month:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	6	4	2
February	2	0	0	0
March	3	2	2	0
April	4	1	0	1
May	5	1	1	0
June	6	9	8	1
July	7	2	1	1
August	8	2	2	0
September	9	5	4	1
October	10	4	2	2
November	11	2	2	0
December	12	2	0	2
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	0	0	0
Spring/Easter	24	1	1	0
Mid-year/Summer	27	1	1	0
Fall	30	0	0	0
End of the year	32	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12244	6113	6131

p73191y Start unemployment respondent: year

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How long have you been registered unemployed? ▹ year:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2007	1	0	1
	2010	2	2	0
	2011	2	2	0
	2014	2	1	1
	2015	1	1	0
	2017	1	1	0
	2018	1	1	0
	2020	1	1	0
	2021	2	2	0
	2022	16	14	2
	2023	9	3	6
	2024	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12242	6113	6129

p73195m Start unemployment partner: month

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How long has <p799025> been registered as unemployed? ▸ month:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	4	1	3
February	2	2	1	1
March	3	0	0	0
April	4	0	0	0
May	5	0	0	0
June	6	2	2	0
July	7	2	0	2
August	8	0	0	0
September	9	3	2	1
October	10	2	2	0
November	11	1	1	0
December	12	1	0	1
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	1	1	0
Spring/Easter	24	0	0	0
Mid-year/Summer	27	0	0	0
Fall	30	0	0	0
End of the year	32	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12264	6131	6133

p73195y Start unemployment partner: year

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How long has <p799025> been registered as unemployed? ▸ year:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2014	1	0	1
	2017	1	1	0
	2018	1	0	1
	2020	1	1	0
	2021	1	1	0
	2022	7	6	1
	2023	5	1	4
	2024	3	0	3
system missing value	.	12262	6131	6131

p400000 Respondent born in Germany?

Where were you born? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in Germany	1	3165	2865	300
abroad	2	446	399	47
within the current borders of Germany	3	2	2	0
in Germany's former eastern territories	4	0	0	0
in another country	5	1	1	0
system missing value	.	8668	2874	5794

p400070_g1D Country of birth mother respondent (Germany/abroad; edited)

In what country were your mother born? «Please select the appropriate entry from the list. To do this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your mother was born belonged to Germany at the time of her birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	6022	3011	3011
not Germany	1	272	136	136
system missing value	.	5988	2994	2994

p400090_g1D Country of birth father respondent (Germany/abroad; edited)

Let us now talk about your parents. In what country were your father born? «Please select the appropriate entry from the list. To do this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your father was born belonged to Germany at the time of his birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5911	2955	2956
not Germany	1	355	178	177
system missing value	.	6016	3008	3008

p400500_g1 Generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no migrant background	0	2639	2352	287
1st generation	1	41	35	6
1.5th generation	2	110	91	19
2nd generation	3	160	151	9
2.25th generation	4	35	33	2
2.5th generation	5	27	26	1
2.75th generation	6	305	275	30
3rd generation	7	23	21	2
3.25th generation	8	7	7	0
3.5th generation	9	72	62	10
3.75th generation	10	227	214	13
system missing value	.	8636	2874	5762

p400500_g2 Missing/contradicting information about country of birth for generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Unique assignment possible	1	4432	3112	1320
Information for target person unknown	2	33	0	33
Information for one parent unknown	3	673	441	232
Information for both parents unknown	4	24	12	12
Information for one grandparent unknown	5	56	40	16
Information for two grandparents unknown	6	12	8	4
Information for three grandparents unknown	7	0	0	0
Information for four grandparents unknown	8	0	0	0
no assignment to a generation status possible	9	2008	6	2002
system missing value	.	5044	2522	2522

p401000 Immigration status respondent

Under what circumstances did you come to Germany at that time? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
as resettler or Ethnic German resettler	1	96	86	10
as asylum seeker or refugee (also quota refugee)	2	69	58	11
as family member or partner	3	161	146	15
as student or study applicant	4	36	33	3
as employee (also intern, au pair or similar)	5	51	47	4
for another reason	6	30	27	3
system missing value	.	11839	5744	6095

p401100 German citizenship respondent

Do you have German citizenship? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6766	3383	3383
no	2	430	215	215
system missing value	.	5086	2543	2543

p401110 German citizenship since birth respondent

Have you had German citizenship since birth? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6279	3139	3140
no	2	475	238	237
system missing value	.	5528	2764	2764

p401160 Application German citizenship respondent

Are you planning to apply for German citizenship or have you already done so? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, I am planning to apply for it.	1	156	78	78
Yes, I have already applied for it.	2	48	24	24
no, neither	3	204	102	102
system missing value	.	11874	5937	5937

p401170 Stay in Germany respondent

Is your stay in Germany legally limited or legally unlimited? «Please mark one answer.Temporary residence means, for example, residence permit, visa, EU Blue Card, tolerated stay. Unlimited residence means, for example, settlement permit, permanent residence permit - EU.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
legally limited	1	42	35	7
legally unlimited	2	167	154	13
system missing value	.	12073	5952	6121

p401180 Work permit Germany respondent

Do you currently have a valid work permit in Germany? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	19	16	3
no	2	1	1	0
system missing value	.	12262	6124	6138

p401200 Comparison professional situation with situation in home country respondent

What would you say: compared to your professional situation in your home country, how has your situation changed? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
worsened a lot	1	19	15	4
worsened	2	43	40	3
remained the same	3	59	53	6
improved	4	83	73	10
significantly improved	5	34	31	3
system missing value	.	12044	5929	6115

p403000_g1 Country of birth partner (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Where was <p799025> born?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in Germany	1	5403	2702	2701
abroad	2	897	448	449
within the current borders of Germany	3	0	0	0
in Germany's former eastern territories	4	0	0	0
in another country	5	2	1	1
system missing value	.	5980	2990	2990

p403030 Age moving to Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* At what age did <p799025> move to Germany? ▹ Age in years:** «Please enter the age in years. If you are not sure, please enter the approximate age.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	5	5	0
	1	4	3	1
	2	10	9	1
	3	5	5	0
	4	9	8	1
	5	8	8	0
	6	10	10	0
	7	6	6	0
	8	13	13	0
	9	8	7	1
	10	7	6	1
	11	9	9	0
	12	6	6	0
	13	5	5	0
	14	9	9	0
… 22 values omitted …				
	37	7	6	1
	38	10	10	0
	39	6	6	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	40	10	8	2
	41	6	4	2
	42	7	4	3
	43	5	4	1
	44	2	2	0
	45	1	1	0
	46	2	2	0
	47	1	1	0
	48	2	2	0
	49	1	1	0
	61	1	1	0
system missing value	.	11843	5741	6102

p403040 Immigration status partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Under what circumstances did <p799025> come to Germany at that time?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
as resettler or Ethnic German resettler	1	70	66	4
as asylum seeker or refugee (also quota refugee)	2	54	48	6
as family member or partner	3	194	177	17
as student or study applicant	4	40	32	8
as employee (also intern, au pair or similar)	5	63	56	7
for another reason	6	28	27	1
system missing value	.	11833	5735	6098

p403070_g1D Country of birth mother partner (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country was the mother of <p799025> born?** «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your partner's mother was born belonged to Germany at the time of her birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5154	2577	2577
not Germany	1	224	112	112
system missing value	.	6904	3452	3452

p403090_g1D Country of birth father partner (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country was the father of <p799025> born?** «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your partner's father was born belonged to Germany at the time of his birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5042	2521	2521
not Germany	1	324	162	162
system missing value	.	6916	3458	3458

p404000 German citizenship partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> have German citizenship?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5788	2894	2894
no	2	516	258	258
system missing value	.	5978	2989	2989

p404010 German citizenship since birth partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> have German citizenship since birth?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5399	2700	2699
no	2	383	191	192
system missing value	.	6500	3250	3250

p404070 Stay in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025>'s stay in Germany legally limited or legally unlimited?** «Please mark one answer. Limited stay means, for example, residence permit, visa, EU Blue Card, tolerated stay. Unlimited stay means, for example, settlement permit, permanent residence permit - EU.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
legally limited	1	55	44	11
legally unlimited	2	202	181	21
system missing value	.	12025	5916	6109

p404080 Right pursuing employment in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> currently have the right to pursue employment in Germany?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	15	12	3
no	2	2	1	1
system missing value	.	12265	6128	6137

p404100 Comparison professional situation with situation in home country partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What would you say: compared to <p799025>'s professional situation in the home country, how has <p799025>'s situation changed?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
worsened a lot	1	16	16	0
worsened	2	34	32	2
remained the same	3	55	51	4
improved	4	96	84	12
significantly improved	5	69	66	3
system missing value	.	12012	5892	6120

p406000_g1 Country of birth in Germany target child (edited)

Was <pd01003> born in Germany? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6924	3462	3462
no	2	302	151	151
system missing value	.	5056	2528	2528

p407050_g1D Citizenship target child (German/not German)

What is the citizenship of <pd01003>? «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	6990	3495	3495
not German	1	234	117	117
system missing value	.	5058	2529	2529

p407055 Second citizenship target child: yes/no

Does <pd01003> have another citizenship? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
yes	1	500	250	250
no	2	6712	3356	3356
system missing value	.	5070	2535	2535

p407060_g1D Second citizenship target child (German/not German)

What is the second citizenship of <pd01003>? «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	22	11	11
not German	1	476	238	238
system missing value	.	11784	5892	5892

p428927 [AUX] Country of birth abroad respondent

[AUX] Country of birth abroad respondent

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	92	46	46
no	2	4598	2299	2299
system missing value	.	7592	3796	3796

p428928 [AUX] Country of birth abroad mother partner

[AUX] Country of birth abroad mother partner

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	22	11	11
no	2	484	242	242
system missing value	.	11776	5888	5888

p428929 [AUX] Country of birth abroad father partner

[AUX] Country of birth abroad father partner

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	26	13	13
no	2	480	240	240
system missing value	.	11776	5888	5888

p428931 [AUX] Country of birth child abroad

[AUX] Country of birth child abroad

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	162	81	81
no	2	4490	2245	2245
system missing value	.	7630	3815	3815

p510005 Monthly household income

In many cases, childcare or education of children entails costs. In the following, we will therefore look at the total income of your entire household: What is the monthly household income of all household members today? Please indicate the net amount, i.e. after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. Please include regular payments such as pensions, housing allowance, parental and child benefits, BAföG, alimony payments, unemployment benefits, etc.! ▹ Household income: «Please enter numbers. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	5	2	3
	3	3	0	3
	4	2	0	2
	5	4	0	4
	7	8	0	8
	8	3	0	3
	9	5	0	5
	10	7	0	7
	11	6	0	6
	12	5	0	5
	13	1	0	1
	16	1	0	1
	20	2	0	2
	30	1	0	1
	60	1	0	1
… 244 values omitted …				
	70000	2	0	2

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	78000	1	0	1
	79000	1	0	1
	81000	1	0	1
	90000	3	0	3
	93000	1	0	1
	97500	1	0	1
	100000	3	2	1
	120000	1	0	1
	160000	1	0	1
	180000	1	0	1
	200000	1	0	1
	300000	1	0	1
	450000	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7557	3270	4287

p510006 Monthly household income: split

It would help us if you could at least roughly assign the monthly net income of your household to one of the following categories. «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 2,000 euros	1	20	7	13
2,000 to less than 4,000 euros	2	207	107	100
4,000 euros and more	3	462	241	221
system missing value	.	11593	5786	5807

p510007 Monthly household income: categories below 2,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
under 1,000 euros	1	1	1	0
1,000 to less than 1,500 euros	2	8	1	7
1,500 to less than 2,000 euros	3	8	4	4
system missing value	.	12265	6135	6130

p510008 Monthly household income: categories 2,000 – 4,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
2,000 to less than 2,500 euros	4	22	6	16
2,500 to less than 3,000 euros	5	55	22	33
3,000 to less than 4,000 euros	6	94	61	33
system missing value	.	12111	6052	6059

p510009 Monthly household income: categories above 4,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
4,000 to less than 5,000 euros	7	134	65	69
5,000 to less than 6,000 euros	8	79	45	34
6,000 euros and more	9	134	72	62
system missing value	.	11935	5959	5976

p700011 Gender according to birth register target child

What is the gender (according to birth register) of <pd01003>? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
female	1	3588	1794	1794
male	2	3638	1819	1819
diverse	3	0	0	0
not specified according to birth register	4	0	0	0
system missing value	.	5056	2528	2528

p731110 Marital status respondent

What is your marital status? Are you ...? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
married (or living in a registered same-sex partnership)	1	4458	2630	1828
divorced (or annulled registered same-sex partnership)	2	423	250	173
widowed (or registered partner deceased)	3	36	22	14
never been married, single	4	603	359	244
system missing value	.	6762	2880	3882

p731111 Living with partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Do you currently live with your partner?** «Please mark one answer. If your partner does not currently live with you permanently (e.g., only on weekends, or only some days or weeks per month), you are still considered to be 'living together' if your partner's primary residence is your residence.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4858	2868	1990
no	2	192	112	80
system missing value	.	7232	3161	4071

p731112 Committed partnership respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now a few questions about your partnership and marital status. Are you currently in a committed partnership?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	3317	2981	336
no	2	476	282	194
system missing value	.	8489	2878	5611

p731117 Relationship partner to target child

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What is the relationship between <p731121> and <pd01003>?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
biological mother	1	600	540	60
biological father	2	2329	2127	202
adoptive mother	3	3	2	1
adoptive father	4	13	11	2
foster mother	5	7	7	0
foster father	6	9	8	1
stepmother	7	12	11	1
stepfather	8	118	107	11
father’s female partner	9	26	22	4
mother’s female partner	10	4	3	1
mother’s male partner	11	180	134	46
father’s male partner	12	1	1	0
other relationship	13	7	4	3
system missing value	.	8973	3164	5809

p731119 Update Partnership from last wave respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you currently still together with <p798121>?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1734	0	1734
no	2	31	0	31
system missing value	.	10517	6141	4376

p731122 Gender according to birth register partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What is the gender (according to birth register) of <731121>?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
female	1	1292	643	649
male	2	5284	2645	2639
diverse	3	0	0	0
not specified according to birth register	4	2	1	1
system missing value	.	5704	2852	2852

p731701 Relationship respondent to target child

What is your relationship to <pd01003>? «Wait for spontaneous response. If the spontaneous answer is imprecise, requests come or no spontaneous answer is given: Read categories aloud. If 'only' mother or father is mentioned, please record biological mother or biological father.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
biological mother	1	4543	2638	1905
biological father	2	1038	597	441
adoptive mother	3	17	9	8
adoptive father	4	6	3	3
foster mother	5	14	8	6
foster father	6	10	7	3
stepmother	7	4	2	2
stepfather	8	1	1	0
father's female partner	9	0	0	0
mother's female partner	10	0	0	0
mother's male partner	11	1	1	0
father's male partner	12	0	0	0
other relationship	13	2	1	1
system missing value	.	6646	2874	3772

p731706 Gender according to birth register respondent

What is your gender (according to birth register)? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
female	1	5847	2927	2920
male	2	1387	690	697
diverse	3	0	0	0
not specified according to birth register	4	0	0	0
system missing value	.	5048	2524	2524

p731707 Gender identity respondent

Which gender do you feel you belong to? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
the female gender	1	5774	2890	2884
the male gender	2	1404	699	705
another gender	3	2	1	1
no gender	4	8	4	4
system missing value	.	5094	2547	2547

p731802_g4 Highest educational qualification respondent (ISCED-2011)

And which German school qualification was that? «Please mark one answer. If you have completed your Fachabitur [school-leaving qualification entitling the successful candidate to study at a Fachhochschule or certain subjects at a university]: Did this qualify you for admission to a course of study at a university of applied sciences or at a university? If university of applied sciences, then assign to 'Fachhochschulreife [qualification entitling holder to study at a university of applied sciences]', if university, then assign to 'general/subject-related higher education entrance qualification'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
[0] Less than primary education	0	4	2	2
[100] Primary education	100	16	8	8
[240] General lower secondary education, not further specified	240	11	11	0
[242] General partial lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	242	0	0	0
[243] General lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	243	0	0	0
[244] General lower secondary education, with direct access to upper secondary education	244	135	90	45
[250] Vocational lower secondary education, not further specified	250	3	2	1
[252] Vocational partial lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	252	0	0	0
[253] Vocational lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	253	0	0	0
[254] Vocational lower secondary education, with direct access to upper secondary education	254	0	0	0
[340] General upper secondary education, not further specified	340	0	0	0
[342] General partial upper secondary education, without direct access to tertiary education	342	0	0	0
[343] General upper secondary education, without direct access to tertiary education	343	1	0	1
[344] General upper secondary education, with direct access to tertiary education	344	127	77	50
[350] Vocational upper secondary education, not further specified	350	0	0	0
… 11 values omitted …				
[550] Vocational short-cycle tertiary education	550	421	238	183

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
[560] Short-cycle tertiary education, orientation unspecified	560	0	0	0
[600] Bachelor's level education	600	93	58	35
[640] Academic bachelor's level education	640	831	474	357
[650] Professional bachelor's level education	650	4	2	2
[660] Bachelor's level education, orientation unspecified	660	0	0	0
[700] Master's level education	700	146	90	56
[740] Academic master's level education	740	1355	742	613
[750] Professional master's level education	750	1	0	1
[760] Master's level education, orientation unspecified	760	0	0	0
[800] Doctoral level education	800	37	22	15
[840] Academic doctoral level education	840	331	178	153
[850] Professional doctoral level education	850	0	0	0
[860] Doctoral level education, orientation unspecified	860	0	0	0
system missing value	.	6664	2878	3786

p731809 Eligibility for course of study with school qualification abroad respondent

Can you start with your highest foreign school-leaving qualification, a course of study at a university or higher education institution, in the country where you obtained this school-leaving qualification? «Please mark one answer. If eligibility to enter higher education was obtained by passing an additional examination after finishing school or if, for example, access to higher education only allows to study certain courses of study, please indicate 'yes'.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	36	36	0
no	2	14	11	3
system missing value	.	12232	6094	6138

p731810 Vocational training/course of study in Germany respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Have you ever completed a vocational training or a course of study in Germany? This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).** «Please mark one answer. If vocational training or a course of study was completed at a German educational institution abroad, please indicate 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	3162	2869	293
no	2	122	101	21
system missing value	.	8998	3171	5827

p731813 Type vocational qualification in Germany respondent

What is the highest vocational qualification or higher education qualification you have completed <u>in Germany</u>? «Do not read the answer options aloud, assign the answer. If no qualification is mentioned, but only an institution, professional title, or field of study: 'What qualification was obtained (e.g., a completed apprenticeship, a master craftsman/craftwoman's certificate, or a higher education degree)? Please do not specify the institution, professional title, or field of study.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completed apprenticeship «administrative, craft, industrial, agricultural, journeyman's/journeywoman's certificate or apprenticeship certificate, dual vocational education, GDR: craft certificate»	1	1089	1003	86
master craftsman/craftswoman, technician or Bachelor Professional	2	92	81	11
civil service training (civil service examination)	3	13	11	2
graduation from a school of public health	4	178	145	33
certificate from a Berufsfachschule [vocational school], Handelsschule [type of vocational school for commercial professions], Berufskolleg [vocational college]	5	67	60	7
certificate from a Fachschule [school for vocational continuing education] (also qualification from the Fachakademie [school-based institutions of professional development in Bavaria])	6	83	72	11
GDR: graduation from a Fachschule [school for vocational continuing education]	7	2	1	1
Bachelor «e.g. B.A., B.Sc.»	8	120	108	12
Diploma	9	610	550	60
Magister, state examination	10	404	369	35
doctorate, habilitation «PhD, doctoral degree»	11	164	146	18
university of cooperative education, cooperative state university (not specified)	12	13	13	0
college of public administration (not specified)	13	9	9	0
university of applied sciences, former engineering school (not specified)	14	70	70	0
university (not specified)	15	43	43	0
degree from a higher education institution (not specified)	16	50	50	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
in-company apprenticeship	17	0	0	0
certified professional specialist	18	36	23	13
GDR: qualification as a semi-skilled worker	19	0	0	0
other German vocational qualification	21	25	16	9
Master Professional (e.g. in business management)	23	19	15	4
graduation from a school for educators	24	82	68	14
Master «e.g. M.A., M.Sc., Research M.»	25	85	65	20
completed vocational preparatory year (and other basic vocational programs without being counted as part of the first year of apprenticeship)	26	0	0	0
completed basic vocational training year (and other basic vocational programs counting as part of the first year of apprenticeship)	27	0	0	0
system missing value	.	9028	3223	5805

p731816 Type tertiary qualification in Germany respondent

What is the exact name of this qualification? «Read the answer options aloud only if necessary, assign the answer. If no degree is mentioned, but the professional title or field of study is (e.g., engineer, medical student): 'Please indicate the degree, e.g., Bachelor, Master or doctorate, and not the professional title or field of study.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Bachelor «e.g. B.A., B.Sc., B.Eng., LL.B.»	1	6	6	0
Diploma	2	96	96	0
Master «e.g. M.A., M.Sc., Research M., LL.M.»	3	1	1	0
Magister, state examination	4	48	48	0
doctorate «PhD, doctoral degree, habilitation»	5	6	6	0
other higher education degree	6	27	27	0
system missing value	.	12098	5957	6141

p731818 Educational institution tertiary degree in Germany respondent

At which educational institution did you obtain this higher education degree? Was this at a ...? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
university of cooperative education or cooperative state university	1	80	74	6
college of public administration or university of applied sciences (or former engineering school)	2	351	318	33
university (also technical, medical, ecclesiastical, pedagogical or veterinary college, college of music or art)	3	411	358	53
another institution	4	18	18	0
system missing value	.	11422	5373	6049

p731821 Civil service training in Germany respondent

Was this a civil servant training for the subclerical, clerical, executive or administrative class? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
subclerical class	1	0	0	0
clerical class	2	10	10	0
executive class	3	2	1	1
administrative class	4	1	0	1
system missing value	.	12269	6130	6139

p731830 Highest educational qualification in Germany/abroad respondent

In the following, please specify more detailed information about your formal educational qualifications. This means school education, vocational education and higher education, including university, i.e. from elementary school to studies and doctorate. It does not include vocational further education that lasts less than 6 months on a full-time basis. Where did you get your highest educational qualification? «Please mark one answer. Only successfully completed educational programs should be considered, not dropouts. If you have obtained one qualification in Germany and one abroad that are equivalent, or if you are unsure which one is higher, please indicate where you obtained your most recent qualification.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in Germany (also GDR or at a German educational institution abroad)	1	3348	3029	319
abroad	2	253	233	20
system missing value	.	8681	2879	5802

p731831 Highest school-leaving qualification in Germany respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Did you also obtain your highest general school-leaving qualification in Germany? E.g. the school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule [lower secondary school], Mittlere Reife [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] or Abitur [university entrance qualification]** «Please mark one answer. This refers to school-leaving qualifications from Sekundarstufe I [lower secondary level] or Mittelschule [upper secondary school] or upper secondary level or Oberschule [upper secondary school]. It does not refer to vocational training qualifications after general school or university degrees. If the highest school-leaving qualification was obtained at a German school abroad, please specify 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, I completed my highest school-leaving qualification in Germany.	1	3286	2973	313
No, I completed my highest school-leaving qualification abroad.	2	57	53	4
No, I left school without graduating.	3	5	3	2
system missing value	.	8934	3112	5822

p731832 Type Bachelor Professional respondent

Is this qualification a ...? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
master craftsman/craftswoman	1	53	48	5
technician	2	26	23	3
other Bachelor Professional	3	12	9	3
system missing value	.	12191	6061	6130

p731833 Duration school of public health in Germany respondent

How long did this vocational training in public health take? «Please mark one answer. This refers only to full-time vocational training, not further education. If you completed your vocational training in the public health sector part-time, please specify 'part-time training'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
one year	1	5	3	2
two years	2	14	12	2
three years or more	3	157	130	27
system missing value	.	12106	5996	6110

p731834 Doctorate in Germany respondent

Did you complete a doctorate <u>in Germany</u>? «If necessary, 'If you are currently writing your doctorate or have yet to defend it, please indicate 'no.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	25	25	0
no	2	711	711	0
system missing value	.	11546	5405	6141

p731835 Course of study abroad respondent

Did you complete a course of study at a university or higher education institution abroad? This also includes a doctorate (a PhD). «Please mark one answer. If a course of study was completed both in Germany and abroad, please refer to the highest degree.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	194	178	16
no	2	65	57	8
system missing value	.	12023	5906	6117

p731836 Type course of study abroad respondent

At what level would you rank your highest foreign degree? «Please mark one answer. If you have two equivalent degrees, please refer to the degree that you completed most recently.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
below Bachelor's degree (first degree after less than 3 years of studies)	1	9	7	2
Bachelor's degree or equivalent (first degree after 3 to 4 years of studies)	2	66	58	8
Master or equivalent (second or higher degree after at least 4 years of studies in total, without doctorate - first degree after more than 4 years of studies)	3	95	90	5
doctorate (PhD, doctoral degree)	4	22	22	0
system missing value	.	12090	5964	6126

p731837 Duration school attendance respondent

How many years did you attend school? Please do not count years in kindergarten and grade repeats «Please mark one answer. This means years in elementary school and lower secondary school or Mittelschule or upper secondary level or Oberschule [upper secondary school]. It does not include years in Koran schools, in vocational training after finishing school, and years of studies, e.g., at university.' If necessary: 'If you have attended school in more than one country, please add up all years - not including grade repeats.' If necessary: 'Please indicate the number of years of schooling, not the age in years at graduation.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 4 years	1	0	0	0
4 to less than 8 years	2	8	5	3
8 to less than 10 years	3	18	16	2
10 to less than 12 years	4	28	25	3
12 to 13 years	5	26	23	3
system missing value	.	12202	6072	6130

p731838 Vocational training abroad respondent

Have you completed vocational training abroad? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	27	25	2
no	2	38	32	6
system missing value	.	12217	6084	6133

p731839 Type training abroad respondent

Was this training part of your school education? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the school education you were thinking of when you were asked about school years earlier.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, I did my vocational training as part of my school education.	1	6	4	2
No, I did my vocational training after finishing school.	2	17	17	0
Partly, first I did vocational training as part of school education and then another one after I finished school.	3	4	4	0
system missing value	.	12255	6116	6139

p731840 Duration training abroad respondent

How long does this vocational training usually take? Please do not count the years at school that you mentioned earlier. «Please mark one answer. This means the usual duration of the vocational training, not the actual duration of your training. In case of two equivalent qualifications, please refer to the vocational training you have completed most recently.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 6 months	1	0	0	0
6 months to less than 2 years	2	3	3	0
2 to 3 years	3	14	14	0
4 years or longer	4	4	4	0
system missing value	.	12261	6120	6141

p731841 Eligibility to study with training abroad respondent

Can you use this vocational training to start studying at a university or higher education institution in the country where you obtained this vocational training? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	14	14	0
no	2	7	7	0
system missing value	.	12261	6120	6141

p731842_g1D Country highest educational qualification respondent (Germany/abroad)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country did you attend school most recently? ▸ Country:** «if (p799008 = 1, 2, 4, 6) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. if (p799008 = 3) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. Please refer to the higher education degree you answered the previous question about. if (p799008 = 5) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. Please refer to the vocational training you answered the previous question about.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	3353	3031	322
not Germany	1	257	234	23
system missing value	.	8672	2876	5796

p731844 Applied for recognition of educational qualification respondent

Have you applied for recognition of this qualification in Germany? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the educational qualification you answered the previous question about.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	94	87	7
no	2	157	146	11
system missing value	.	12031	5908	6123

p731845 Notification recognition educational qualification respondent

Have you already received the notice of recognition or rejection of this qualification? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, qualification has been recognized as equivalent.	1	61	59	2
Yes, qualification has been recognized as partially equivalent.	2	15	12	3
Yes, qualification was not recognized.	3	11	11	0
No, I haven’t received a notification yet.	4	6	4	2
system missing value	.	12189	6055	6134

p731846_g1 Recognized educational qualification respondent

What qualification have you been awarded? «Please enter the exact name of the qualification without abbreviation.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no school-leaving qualification	1	0	0	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, a Hauptschule or a Mittelschule	2	0	0	0
Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate], school-leaving qualification from a Realschule	3	1	1	0
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification], Fachabitur [school-leaving qualification entitling the successful candidate to study at a Fachhochschule or certain subjects at a university]	4	1	1	0
university degree, or degree from a university of applied sciences	5	4	3	1
doctorate, doctoral degree	6	1	1	0
other qualification	7	5	5	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, (qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	8	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12270	6130	6140

p731847 Update Vocational qualification/Higher education qualification respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now we would like to know what has changed since the last interview. Have you completed any additional vocational training or a course of study since the last interview in <pd1025m>/<pd1025y>?** «Please mark one answer. This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	52	0	52
no	2	1871	0	1871
system missing value	.	10359	6141	4218

p731852_g4 Highest educational qualification partner (ISCED-2011)

And which German school qualification was that? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
[0] Less than primary education	0	13	8	5
[100] Primary education	100	28	17	11
[240] General lower secondary education, not further specified	240	39	30	9
[242] General partial lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	242	0	0	0
[243] General lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	243	0	0	0
[244] General lower secondary education, with direct access to upper secondary education	244	78	46	32
[250] Vocational lower secondary education, not further specified	250	18	10	8
[252] Vocational partial lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	252	0	0	0
[253] Vocational lower secondary education, without direct access to upper secondary education	253	0	0	0
[254] Vocational lower secondary education, with direct access to upper secondary education	254	0	0	0
[340] General upper secondary education, not further specified	340	0	0	0
[342] General partial upper secondary education, without direct access to tertiary education	342	0	0	0
[343] General upper secondary education, without direct access to tertiary education	343	9	6	3
[344] General upper secondary education, with direct access to tertiary education	344	157	95	62
[350] Vocational upper secondary education, not further specified	350	0	0	0
… 11 values omitted …				
[550] Vocational short-cycle tertiary education	550	484	286	198
[560] Short-cycle tertiary education, orientation unspecified	560	0	0	0
[600] Bachelor’s level education	600	78	51	27
[640] Academic bachelor’s level education	640	706	421	285

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
[650] Professional bachelor's level education	650	11	3	8
[660] Bachelor's level education, orientation unspecified	660	0	0	0
[700] Master's level education	700	103	57	46
[740] Academic master's level education	740	957	535	422
[750] Professional master's level education	750	4	1	3
[760] Master's level education, orientation unspecified	760	0	0	0
[800] Doctoral level education	800	24	13	11
[840] Academic doctoral level education	840	319	182	137
[850] Professional doctoral level education	850	0	0	0
[860] Doctoral level education, orientation unspecified	860	0	0	0
system missing value	.	7444	3285	4159

p731859 Eligibility for course of study with school qualification abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Can <p799025> start with the highest foreign school-leaving qualification, a course of study at a university or higher education institution, in the country where she/he obtained this school-leaving qualification?** «Please mark one answer. If eligibility to enter higher education was obtained by passing an additional examination after finishing school or if, for example, access to higher education only allows to study certain courses of study, please indicate 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	61	57	4
no	2	34	31	3
system missing value	.	12187	6053	6134

p731860 Vocational training/course of study in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Has <p799025> ever completed vocational training or a course of study in Germany? This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).** «Please mark one answer. If vocational training or a course of study was completed at a German educational institution abroad, please indicate 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2731	2488	243
no	2	84	65	19
system missing value	.	9467	3588	5879

p731863 Type vocational qualification in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What is the highest vocational training qualification or higher education degree <p731121> has completed <u>in Germany</u>?** «Do not read the answer options aloud, assign the answer. If no qualification is mentioned, but only an institution, professional title, or field of study: 'What qualification was obtained (e.g., a completed apprenticeship, a master craftsman/craftwoman's certificate, or a higher education degree)? Please do <u>not</u> specify the institution, professional title, or field of study.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completed apprenticeship «administrative, craft, industrial, agricultural, journeyman's/journeywoman's certificate or apprenticeship certificate, dual vocational education, GDR: craft certificate»	1	1053	966	87
master craftsman/craftswoman, technician or Bachelor Professional	2	212	187	25
civil service training (civil service examination)	3	27	16	11
graduation from a school of public health	4	46	34	12
certificate from a Berufsfachschule [vocational school], Handelsschule [type of vocational school for commercial professions], Berufskolleg [vocational college]	5	35	28	7
certificate from a Fachschule [school for vocational continuing education] (also qualification from the Fachakademie [school-based institutions of professional development in Bavaria])	6	72	62	10
GDR: graduation from a Fachschule [school for vocational continuing education]	7	0	0	0
Bachelor «e.g. B.A., B.Sc.»	8	76	68	8
Diploma	9	608	554	54
Magister, state examination	10	183	163	20
doctorate, habilitation «PhD, doctoral degree»	11	153	140	13
university of cooperative education, cooperative state university (not specified)	12	11	11	0
college of public administration (not specified)	13	8	8	0
university of applied sciences, former engineering school (not specified)	14	75	75	0
university (not specified)	15	49	49	0

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
degree from a higher education institution (not specified)	16	31	31	0
in-company apprenticeship	17	2	2	0
certified professional specialist	18	13	7	6
GDR: qualification as a semi-skilled worker	19	0	0	0
other German vocational qualification	21	14	12	2
Master Professional (e.g. in business management)	23	22	19	3
graduation from a school for educators	24	16	14	2
Master «e.g. M.A., M.Sc., Research M.»	25	76	67	9
completed vocational preparatory year (and other basic vocational programs without being counted as part of the first year of apprenticeship)	26	0	0	0
completed basic vocational training year (and other basic vocational programs counting as part of the first year of apprenticeship)	27	0	0	0
system missing value	.	9500	3628	5872

p731866 Type tertiary qualification in Germany partner

What is the exact name of this qualification? «Read the answer options aloud only if necessary, assign the answer. If no degree is mentioned, but the professional title or field of study is (e.g., engineer, medical student): 'Please indicate the degree, e.g., Bachelor, Master or doctorate, and <u>not</u> the professional title or field of study.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Bachelor «e.g. B.A., B.Sc., B.Eng., LL.B.»	1	19	19	0
Diploma	2	92	92	0
Master «e.g. M.A., M.Sc., Research M., LL.M.»	3	4	4	0
Magister, state examination	4	22	22	0
doctorate «PhD, doctoral degree, habilitation»	5	11	11	0
other higher education degree	6	16	16	0
system missing value	.	12118	5977	6141

p731868 Educational institution tertiary qualification in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* At which educational institution did <p799025> obtain this higher education degree? Was this at a …?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
university of cooperative education or cooperative state university	1	55	49	6
college of public administration or university of applied sciences (or former engineering school)	2	314	294	20
university (also technical, medical, ecclesiastical, pedagogical or veterinary college, college of music or art)	3	398	357	41
another institution	4	12	11	1
system missing value	.	11503	5430	6073

p731871 Civil service training partner

Was this a civil servant training for the subclerical, clerical, executive or administrative class? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
subclerical class	1	2	2	0
clerical class	2	13	10	3
executive class	3	9	3	6
administrative class	4	3	1	2
system missing value	.	12255	6125	6130

p731880 Highest educational qualification in Germany/abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In the following, please specify more detailed information about your partner's formal educational qualifications. This means school education, vocational training and higher education, including university, i.e. from elementary school to university studies and doctorate. It does not include vocational continuing education that lasts less than 6 months full time. Where did <p799025> do the highest educational qualification?** «Please mark one answer. Only successfully completed educational programs should be considered, not dropouts. If your partner has obtained a qualification one Germany and one abroad that are equivalent or if you are not sure which is the higher qualification, please specify where your partner obtained their most recent qualification.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in Germany (also GDR or at a German educational institution abroad)	1	2851	2587	264
abroad	2	298	268	30
system missing value	.	9133	3286	5847

p731881 Highest school-leaving qualification in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Did <p799025> also obtain the highest general school-leaving qualification in Germany? E.g. the school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule [lower secondary school], Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate] or Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification].** «Please mark one answer. This refers to school-leaving qualifications from Sekundarstufe I [lower secondary level] or Mittelschule [upper secondary school] or upper secondary level or Oberschule [upper secondary school]. It does not refer to vocational training qualifications after general school or university degrees. If the highest school-leaving qualification was obtained at a German school abroad, please specify 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, she/he completed the highest school-leaving qualification in Germany.	1	2804	2544	260
No, she/he completed the highest school-leaving qualification abroad.	2	50	38	12
No, she/he left school without a school-leaving qualification.	3	8	8	0
system missing value	.	9420	3551	5869

p731882 Type Bachelor Professional partner

Is this qualification a ...? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
master craftsman/craftswoman	1	138	122	16
technician	2	67	59	8
other Bachelor Professional	3	7	6	1
system missing value	.	12070	5954	6116

p731883 Duration school of public health in Germany partner

How long did this vocational training in public health take? «Please mark one answer. This refers only to full-time vocational training, not further education. If your partner completed the vocational training in the public health sector part-time, please specify 'part-time training'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
one year	1	0	0	0
two years	2	3	3	0
three years or more	3	41	31	10
system missing value	.	12238	6107	6131

p731884 Doctorate in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Did <p731121> complete a doctorate <u>in Germany</u>?** «If necessary, 'If your partner is currently writing his/her doctorate or has yet to defend it, please indicate 'no.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	30	30	0
no	2	510	510	0
system missing value	.	11742	5601	6141

p731885 Course of study abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Did <p799025> complete a course of study at a university or higher education institution abroad? This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).** «Please mark an answer. If a course of study was completed both in Germany and abroad, please refer to the highest academic degree.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	155	136	19
no	2	144	133	11
system missing value	.	11983	5872	6111

p731886 Type course of study abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* At what level would you rank the highest foreign degree of <p799025>?** «Please mark one answer. If you have two equivalent degrees, please refer to the degree that your partner completed most recently.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
below Bachelor's degree (first degree after less than 3 years of studies)	1	11	10	1
Bachelor's degree or equivalent (first degree after 3 to 4 years of studies)	2	59	51	8
Master or equivalent (second or higher degree after at least 4 years of studies in total, without doctorate - first degree after more than 4 years of studies)	3	67	57	10
doctorate (PhD, doctoral degree)	4	13	13	0
system missing value	.	12132	6010	6122

p731887 Duration school attendance partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many years did <p799025> attend school? Please do not count years in kindergarten and grade repeats.** «Please mark one answer. This means years in elementary school and lower secondary school or Mittelschule or upper secondary level or Oberschule [upper secondary school]. It does not include years in Koran schools, in vocational training after finishing school, and years of studies, e.g., at university.' If necessary: 'If your partner has attended school in more than one country, please add up all years - not including grade repeats.' If necessary: 'Please indicate the number of years of schooling, not the age in years at graduation.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 4 years	1	0	0	0
4 to less than 8 years	2	15	13	2
8 to less than 10 years	3	46	42	4
10 to less than 12 years	4	59	51	8
12 to 13 years	5	47	45	2
system missing value	.	12115	5990	6125

p731888 Vocational training abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Has <p731121> completed vocational training abroad?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	67	62	5
no	2	77	71	6
system missing value	.	12138	6008	6130

p731889 Type training abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Was this training part of <p799025>'s school education?** «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the school education you were thinking of when you were asked about school years earlier.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, she/he did her/his vocational training as part of the school education.	1	12	11	1
No, she/he did the vocational training after finishing school.	2	42	40	2
Partly, first she/he did vocational training as part of school education and then another one after finishing school.	3	9	8	1
system missing value	.	12219	6082	6137

p731890 Duration training abroad partner

How long does this vocational training usually take? Please do not count the years at school that you mentioned earlier. «Please mark one answer. This means the usual duration of the vocational training, not the actual duration of your partner's training. In case of two equivalent qualifications, please refer to the vocational training your partner has completed most recently.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 6 months	1	0	0	0
6 months to less than 2 years	2	9	8	1
2 to 3 years	3	30	29	1
4 years or longer	4	7	7	0
system missing value	.	12236	6097	6139

p731891 Eligibility to study with training abroad partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Can <p799025> use this vocational training to start studying at a university or higher education institution in the country where she/he obtained this vocational training?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	15	15	0
no	2	28	26	2
system missing value	.	12239	6100	6139

p731892_g1D Country highest educational qualification partner (Germany/abroad)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country did <p799025> attend school most recently? ▹ country:** «if (p799014 = 1, 2, 4, 6) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. if (p799014 = 3) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. Please refer to the higher education degree you answered the previous question about. if (p799014 = 5) Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input. Please refer to the vocational training you answered the previous question about.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	2862	2594	268
not Germany	1	302	270	32
system missing value	.	9118	3277	5841

p731894 Applied for recognition of educational qualification partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Has <p799025> applied for recognition of this qualification in Germany?** «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the educational qualification you answered the previous question about.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	84	76	8
no	2	206	185	21
system missing value	.	11992	5880	6112

p731895 Notification recognition educational qualification partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Has <p799025> already received the notice of recognition or rejection of this qualification?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, qualification has been recognized as equivalent.	1	61	55	6
Yes, qualification has been recognized as partially equivalent.	2	11	10	1
Yes, qualification was not recognized.	3	7	6	1
No, she/he hasn't received a notification yet.	4	4	4	0
system missing value	.	12199	6066	6133

p731896_g1 Recognized educational qualification partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What qualification has <p799025> been awarded?** «Please enter the exact name of the qualification without abbreviation.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no school-leaving qualification	1	0	0	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, a Hauptschule or a Mittelschule	2	1	1	0
Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate], school-leaving qualification from a Realschule	3	0	0	0
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification], Fachabitur [school-leaving qualification entitling the successful candidate to study at a Fachhochschule or certain subjects at a university]	4	1	1	0
university degree, or degree from a university of applied sciences	5	1	1	0
doctorate, doctoral degree	6	0	0	0
other qualification	7	6	6	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, (qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	8	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12273	6132	6141

p731897 Update Vocational qualification/Higher education qualification partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now we would like to know what has changed since the last interview. Has <p799025> completed any additional vocational training or a course of study since the last interview in <pd1025m>/<pd1025y>?** «Please mark one answer. This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	25	0	25
no	2	1646	0	1646
system missing value	.	10611	6141	4470

p731901 Employment respondent

Let's move on to your employment status. Are you currently employed full-time or part-time, on the side, or not employed? «Please mark one response. By 'part-time employment' we mean less than 15 hours a week or even marginally employed persons. If someone has two part-time jobs, then he or she is considered 'full-time employed'. In training is defined as 'not employed'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
full-time employed	1	2135	1230	905
part-time employed	2	2855	1687	1168
employed on the side	3	161	87	74
not employed	4	380	262	118
system missing value	.	6751	2875	3876

p731902 Working time respondent

How many hours do you work on average per week – including any side jobs? ▸ number of hours: «Please enter the total number of hours. What is meant here is the actual working time from paid employment (including side jobs).»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	2	2	0
	2	2	1	1
	3	3	3	0
	4	6	5	1
	5	10	7	3
	6	14	7	7
	7	5	2	3
	8	35	26	9
	9	11	8	3
	10	67	46	21
	11	9	9	0
	12	43	29	14
	13	12	6	6
	14	10	5	5
	15	111	72	39
… 31 values omitted …				
	47	4	3	1
	48	24	15	9
	50	167	98	69

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	51	1	1	0
	52	3	1	2
	54	1	0	1
	55	22	13	9
	56	3	1	2
	59	1	1	0
	60	58	35	23
	65	3	2	1
	70	10	6	4
	80	2	1	1
	90	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7329	3154	4175

p731903 Status respondent

What do you currently do mainly? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
unemployed	1	42	28	14
short-time work	2	4	0	4
1-Euro-Job, ABM job [labor market measure job] or similar measure by employment agency/job center or ARGE [obsolete term for a job center operated by the Federal Employment Agency and local authorities]	3	4	2	2
partial retirement, regardless of which phase	4	1	1	0
general school education	5	0	0	0
vocational training	6	10	10	0
master craftsman/craftswoman/technician training	7	0	0	0
course of study	8	20	11	9
doctorate	9	2	1	1
vocational retraining, advanced or further education	10	13	5	8
on maternity leave/parental leave	11	63	47	16
housewife/househusband	12	253	177	76
ill/temporarily unable to work	13	24	16	8
pensioner, retiree, (early) retirement	14	51	30	21
voluntary military service, federal volunteers service, voluntary social / ecological / european year	15	0	0	0
something else	16	53	21	32
system missing value	.	11742	5792	5950

p731904_g14 Occupation Respondent (ISEI-08)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Then it was recorded incorrectly. What occupation do you currently have? ▹ Occupation:** «Please enter the exact professional title or occupation. For example, please not 'mechanic' but 'precision or motor mechanic'; not 'teacher' but 'history teacher at Gymnasium'. In case of temporary employment, please enter the occupation you have/had predominantly at the temporary employment agency. If you have/had multiple occupations, please enter the occupation with the higher number of hours. If this is/was also the same, please relate the questions to the occupation with the higher income.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	11.56	1	0	1
	11.74	6	6	0
	14.21	25	20	5
	14.39	1	1	0
	15.35	1	1	0
	16.36	3	2	1
	16.38	4	3	1
	16.50	8	6	2
	17.56	2	2	0
	17.69	14	12	2
	17.79	11	10	1
	18.03	1	1	0
	18.13	4	4	0
	18.95	1	1	0
	19.66	9	8	1
… 180 values omitted …				
	82.31	3	3	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	82.41	138	117	21
	83.09	1	0	1
	83.50	4	4	0
	83.81	3	2	1
	84.14	8	8	0
	84.61	4	4	0
	85.41	60	55	5
	85.85	30	27	3
	86.72	25	23	2
	86.81	2	2	0
	88.31	15	14	1
	88.70	52	42	10
	88.96	7	6	1
system missing value	.	8612	2924	5688

p731905 Professional position respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What was your professional position there? Were you ...?** «Please mark one answer. In case of temporary or seasonal work, please refer to the professional position you have/had predominantly at the temporary employment agency.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
worker	1	196	114	82
employee, also employee of the public service	2	2725	2450	275
civil servant, also judge, excluding soldier	3	392	347	45
regular/professional soldier	4	13	10	3
self-employed	5	324	279	45
assisting family member	6	24	19	5
freelancer	7	33	23	10
system missing value	.	8575	2899	5676

p731906 Professional position respondent: worker

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What professional position is that exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
unskilled worker	10	34	21	13
semi-skilled worker	11	61	38	23
skilled worker, journeyman/journeywoman	12	73	37	36
supervisor, group leader, brigadier	13	12	9	3
master craftsman/craftswoman, construction foreman/forewoman	14	5	4	1
system missing value	.	12097	6032	6065

p731907 Professional position respondent: employee

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What kind of job is it exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
low-skill occupation, e.g. salesperson	20	273	255	18
qualified occupation, e.g. clerk, technical drawer	21	1295	1159	136
highly qualified occupation or management position, e.g. engineer, research assistant, head of department	22	990	899	91
occupation with extensive management tasks, e.g. director, CEO, member of the executive board	23	127	108	19
industrial and plant foreman/forewoman	24	9	8	1
system missing value	.	9588	3712	5876

p731908 Professional position respondent: civil service category

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What civil service category are you in exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in subclerical class up to and including Oberamtsmeister [title of a senior civil servant in the salary bracket A5]	30	1	1	0
in clerical class from assistant up to and including chief secretary or Amtsinspektor [title of a civil servant in the salary bracket A9]	31	23	21	2
in executive class from inspector up to and including administration official or senior administration official, school teacher at elementary school, Hauptschule [lower secondary school] or Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	32	205	184	21
in administrative class, judge, from councilor upwards, e.g. teacher from Studienrat [established graduate secondary-school teacher in the salary bracket A13]	33	160	140	20
system missing value	.	11893	5795	6098

p731909 Professional position respondent: regular/professional soldier

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In what rank are you regular or professional soldier?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
holder of a military team rank	40	0	0	0
non-commissioned officer, e.g. staff NCO, sergeant, staff sergeant	41	7	5	2
officer, lieutenant, captain	42	2	2	0
staff officer from major upwards	43	4	3	1
system missing value	.	12269	6131	6138

p731910 Professional position respondent: sef-employed

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which field are you self-employed?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
self-employed in an academic freelance profession, e.g. physician, lawyer, architect	51	116	98	18
self-employed in agriculture	52	12	10	2
self-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services; other forms of self-employment or other entrepreneurship	53	193	168	25
system missing value	.	11961	5865	6096

p731911_D Number of employees respondent (aggregated)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many employees do you have?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	0	227	146	81
1 to less than 5	1	117	71	46
5 to less than 10	2	64	32	32
10 to less than 20	3	29	14	15
20 and more	4	26	15	11
system missing value	.	11819	5863	5956

p731912 Management position respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you in a management position?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1333	822	511
no	2	3528	2145	1383
system missing value	.	7421	3174	4247

p731913 Number managerial authority respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many employees report to you?** «Please mark one answer. Report to you means that you have management responsibility for these individuals.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0	1	72	46	26
1 to 2	2	209	118	91
3 to 9	3	512	319	193
10 and more	4	533	338	195
system missing value	.	10956	5320	5636

p731914 Registered as unemployed respondent

Are you currently registered as unemployed? «Please mark one answer. By being registered, I mean whether you are registered as unemployed with the Federal Employment Agency (BA).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	37	25	12
no	2	4	2	2
system missing value	.	12241	6114	6127

p731915 State benefits respondent

Are you currently receiving one of the following state benefits: Bürgergeld [successor to Germany's unemployment payment Arbeitslosengeld II (commonly known as Hartz IV)] or social benefits (Sozialhilfe)? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	95	64	31
no	2	5438	3202	2236
system missing value	.	6749	2875	3874

p731917 Update profession/occupation respondent

Are you currently still working in the position of <p798905(label)> as <p79890a>? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	1628	0	1628
no	2	66	0	66
system missing value	.	10588	6141	4447

p731951 Employment partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Let's move on to your partner's employment status. Is <p799025> currently employed full- or part-time, on the side, or not employed?** «Please mark one answer. 'On the side' means less than 15 hours a week or marginal employment. If your partner has two half-time jobs, please indicate 'employed full-time'. If he or she is in vocational training, please indicate 'not employed'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
full-time employed	1	3819	2284	1535
part-time employed	2	771	442	329
employed on the side	3	56	26	30
not employed	4	196	111	85
system missing value	.	7440	3278	4162

p731952 Working time partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many hours per week does <p799025> work on average - including any side jobs? ▹ number of hours:** «Please enter the total number of hours. This refers to the actual working time of paid employment (including side jobs).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	4	2	2
	1	1	1	0
	2	1	1	0
	3	2	1	1
	4	5	2	3
	5	5	4	1
	6	1	1	0
	7	1	1	0
	8	8	7	1
	9	1	1	0
	10	20	10	10
	11	1	1	0
	12	12	8	4
	14	6	4	2
	15	16	13	3
… 32 values omitted …				
	48	40	22	18
	49	1	0	1

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	50	410	257	153
	52	5	3	2
	53	4	2	2
	54	1	1	0
	55	50	33	17
	60	185	125	60
	63	1	1	0
	65	16	10	6
	70	28	21	7
	75	4	1	3
	80	14	9	5
	90	1	1	0
system missing value	.	7885	3424	4461

p731953 Status partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What does <p799025> currently do mainly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
unemployed	1	23	11	12
short-time work	2	0	0	0
1-Euro-Job, ABM job [labor market measure job] or similar measure by employment agency/job center or ARGE [obsolete term for a job center operated by the Federal Employment Agency and local authorities]	3	0	0	0
partial retirement, regardless of which phase	4	1	0	1
general school education	5	0	0	0
vocational training	6	4	3	1
master craftsman/craftswoman/technician training	7	0	0	0
course of study	8	3	2	1
doctorate	9	0	0	0
vocational retraining, advanced or further education	10	4	4	0
on maternity leave/parental leave	11	14	8	6
housewife/househusband	12	126	75	51
ill/temporarily unable to work	13	16	4	12
pensioner, retiree, (early) retirement	14	37	21	16
voluntary military service, federal volunteers service, voluntary social / ecological / european year	15	0	0	0
something else	16	22	9	13
system missing value	.	12032	6004	6028

p731954_g14 Occupation Partner (ISEI-08)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Then it was recorded incorrectly. What occupation does <p799025> currently have? ▹ Occupation:** «Please enter the exact professional title or occupation. For example, please not 'mechanic' but 'precision or motor mechanic'; not 'teacher' but 'history teacher at Gymnasium'. In case of temporary employment, please enter the occupation your partner has/had predominantly at the temporary employment agency. If your partner has/had multiple occupations, please enter the occupation with the higher number of hours. If this is/was also the same, please relate the questions to the occupation with the higher income.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	11.74	8	6	2
	14.21	11	11	0
	14.39	3	2	1
	15.35	2	2	0
	16.36	13	8	5
	16.38	5	3	2
	16.50	5	3	2
	17.56	2	1	1
	17.69	20	12	8
	17.79	35	26	9
	17.85	1	1	0
	18.02	5	5	0
	18.03	1	0	1
	18.08	6	5	1
	18.13	4	3	1
… 214 values omitted …				
	81.40	22	15	7

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	81.78	4	3	1
	81.92	64	43	21
	82.31	3	2	1
	82.41	99	63	36
	83.09	5	3	2
	83.50	9	6	3
	84.61	3	1	2
	85.41	58	40	18
	85.85	13	7	6
	86.72	38	26	12
	88.31	14	7	7
	88.70	54	35	19
	88.96	7	5	2
system missing value	.	8096	3341	4755

p731955 Professional position partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What professional position does <p799025> have there? Is <p799025> ...?** «Please mark one answer. In case of temporary or seasonal work, please refer to the professional position your partner has/had predominantly at the temporary employment agency.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
worker	1	480	220	260
employee, also employee of the public service	2	2884	2008	876
civil servant, also judge, excluding soldier	3	342	223	119
regular/professional soldier	4	36	25	11
self-employed	5	485	350	135
assisting family member	6	5	4	1
freelancer	7	24	17	7
system missing value	.	8026	3294	4732

p731956 Professional position partner: worker

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What professional position is that exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
unskilled worker	10	40	27	13
semi-skilled worker	11	126	74	52
skilled worker, journeyman/journeywoman	12	233	96	137
supervisor, group leader, brigadier	13	33	16	17
master craftsman/craftswoman, construction foreman/forewoman	14	23	4	19
system missing value	.	11827	5924	5903

p731957 Professional position partner: employee

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What kind of job is it exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
low-skill occupation, e.g. salesperson	20	212	169	43
qualified occupation, e.g. clerk, technical drawer	21	1046	731	315
highly qualified occupation or management position, e.g. engineer, research assistant, head of department	22	1348	919	429
occupation with extensive management tasks, e.g. director, CEO, member of the executive board	23	227	157	70
industrial and plant foreman/forewoman	24	24	14	10
system missing value	.	9425	4151	5274

p731958 Professional position partner: civil service category

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* What civil service category is <p799025> in exactly?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in subclerical class up to and including Oberamtsmeister [title of a senior civil servant in the salary bracket A5]	30	6	4	2
in clerical class from assistant up to and including chief secretary or Amtsinspektor [title of a civil servant in the salary bracket A9]	31	55	35	20
in executive class from inspector up to and including administration official or senior administration official, school teacher at elementary school, Hauptschule [lower secondary school] or Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	32	134	90	44
in administrative class, judge, from councilor upwards, e.g. teacher from Studienrat [established graduate secondary-school teacher in the salary bracket A13]	33	133	83	50
system missing value	.	11954	5929	6025

p731959 Professional position partner: regular/professional soldier

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In what rank is <p799025> regular or professional soldier?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
holder of a military team rank	40	3	3	0
non-commissioned officer, e.g. staff NCO, sergeant, staff sergeant	41	13	8	5
officer, lieutenant, captain	42	7	7	0
staff officer from major upwards	43	10	5	5
system missing value	.	12249	6118	6131

p731960 Professional position partner: sef-employed

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which field is <p799025> self-employed?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
self-employed in an academic freelance profession, e.g. physician, lawyer, architect	51	141	90	51
self-employed in agriculture	52	36	27	9
self-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services; other forms of self-employment or other entrepreneurship	53	307	232	75
system missing value	.	11798	5792	6006

p731961_D Number of employees partner (aggregated)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many employees does <p799025> have?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	0	204	125	79
1 to less than 5	1	165	97	68
5 to less than 10	2	108	60	48
10 to less than 20	3	49	32	17
20 and more	4	63	35	28
system missing value	.	11693	5792	5901

p731962 Management position partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025> in a management position?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1550	955	595
no	2	2551	1541	1010
system missing value	.	8181	3645	4536

p731964 Registered as unemployed partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025> currently registered as unemployed?** «Please mark one answer. By being registered, I mean whether your partner is registered as unemployed with the Federal Employment Agency (BA).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	18	9	9
no	2	5	2	3
system missing value	.	12259	6130	6129

p731965 State benefits partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025> currently receiving one of the following state benefits: Bürgergeld [citizens' money] or social assistance?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	42	31	11
no	2	4807	2833	1974
system missing value	.	7433	3277	4156

p731967 Update Profession/occupation partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025> currently still working in the position of <p798955(label)> as <p79890a>?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	439	0	439
no	2	31	0	31
system missing value	.	11812	6141	5671

p732226 Number siblings

Now let’s move on to the siblings of <pd01003>. How many siblings does <pd01003> have? Please think of <u>all<u> half, step and adoptive siblings of <pd01003> <u>as well as</u> foster children and the children of your partner. «Do not count the target child itself. If the child has no siblings, please enter a ’0’.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	391	391	0
	1	1686	1686	0
	2	777	777	0
	3	253	253	0
	4	77	77	0
	5	35	35	0
	6	22	22	0
	7	13	13	0
	8	5	5	0
	9	2	2	0
	11	1	1	0
	12	1	1	0
	13	1	1	0
	20	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p732227 Number siblings in household

And how many of <pd01003>'s siblings live in the household with you? «If necessary: 'Siblings who live predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household are not considered to be living in the household.' Do not count the target child itself. If there are no siblings living in the household, please enter a '0'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	110	110	0
	1	213	213	0
	2	683	683	0
	3	148	148	0
	4	20	20	0
	5	6	6	0
	6	3	3	0
	7	4	4	0
system missing value	.	11095	4954	6141

p732228 Sibling in household: yes/no

Does <pd01003>'s sibling live in the household with you? «If necessary, 'If the sibling lives predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household, he or she is not considered to be living in the household.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1580	1580	0
no	2	106	106	0
system missing value	.	10596	4455	6141

p741001 Household size

Now we would like you to answer a few more questions about your household. How many people usually live with you in a household - including yourself and the children? ▹ **Personen:** «Please enter numbers. This means all persons who (predominantly) live and share the household with you. Children who live predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household are not considered to be living in the household.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2	251	141	110
	3	1088	618	470
	4	2833	1654	1179
	5	1066	663	403
	6	229	148	81
	7	39	25	14
	8	20	10	10
	9	5	4	1
	10	3	3	0
system missing value	.	6748	2875	3873

p742001 Persons under the age of 14 in the household

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* How many of these <p741001> persons are under the age of 14? ▹ persons:** «This means all persons who mainly live and share household with you. Under the age of 14 means that the child has not yet celebrated his or her 14th birthday and has therefore not yet reached the age of 14. Children who live predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household are not considered to be living in the household.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	2	0	2
	1	2206	1177	1029
	2	2502	1551	951
	3	675	439	236
	4	129	85	44
	5	11	7	4
	6	4	3	1
	7	5	4	1
system missing value	.	6748	2875	3873

p743101 Subjective financial deprivation

How does your household manage with the monthly net income? Please include the net incomes of all household members. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very badly	1	15	10	5
badly	2	74	51	23
relatively badly	3	304	155	149
well	4	2902	1694	1208
very well	5	2215	1353	862
system missing value	.	6772	2878	3894

p743102 Material deprivation: car

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ There is one or more cars in the household. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5159	3057	2102
no, for financial reasons	2	82	48	34
no, for other reasons	3	285	161	124
system missing value	.	6756	2875	3881

p743103 Material deprivation: financial reserves

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ The household has financial reserves for emergencies. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4766	2844	1922
no, for financial reasons	2	564	319	245
no, for other reasons	3	156	93	63
system missing value	.	6796	2885	3911

p743104 Material deprivation: vacation trip

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ Every year you go on a vacation trip of at least one week. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4878	2842	2036
no, for financial reasons	2	372	236	136
no, for other reasons	3	262	184	78
system missing value	.	6770	2879	3891

p743105 Material deprivation: leisure activities

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ At least once a month, you go to the movies, to a concert, to a sporting event, or similar leisure activities. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4390	2682	1708
no, for financial reasons	2	250	134	116
no, for other reasons	3	858	451	407
system missing value	.	6784	2874	3910

p743106 Material deprivation: furniture

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ You replace used furniture with new furniture, even if it is still functional. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2268	1371	897
no, for financial reasons	2	529	266	263
no, for other reasons	3	2660	1620	1040
system missing value	.	6825	2884	3941

p743107 Material deprivation: clothes

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ You replace worn out clothes with new ones. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4760	2825	1935
no, for financial reasons	2	99	60	39
no, for other reasons	3	647	378	269
system missing value	.	6776	2878	3898

p743108 Material deprivation: amount for individual expenses

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ Each person in the household has a small amount of money each week for themselves personally. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4650	2751	1899
no, for financial reasons	2	142	67	75
no, for other reasons	3	681	443	238
system missing value	.	6809	2880	3929

p743109 Living quality: number of rooms

How many living rooms and bedrooms does your apartment or house have? ▹ **Number of rooms:** «Please enter the number of corresponding rooms in your apartment or house. Please do not include the following rooms: bathroom, toilet, kitchen, hallway, cellar, (attic) floor, utility rooms and rooms used for business purposes.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1	2	0	2
	2	28	0	28
	3	293	0	293
	4	648	0	648
	5	666	0	666
	6	358	0	358
	7	141	0	141
	8	65	0	65
	9	26	0	26
	10	13	0	13
	11	4	0	4
	12	4	0	4
	13	2	0	2
	14	2	0	2
	15	1	0	1
	16	2	0	2
	18	1	0	1
system missing value	.	10026	6141	3885

p799007 [AUX] Auxiliary variable school attendance/graduation abroad respondent

[AUX] Auxiliary variable school attendance/graduation abroad respondent

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	57	53	4
no	2	3292	2976	316
system missing value	.	8933	3112	5821

p799010 [AUX] Control partner questions

[AUX] Auxiliary variable control partner questions

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
partner not available	1	559	286	273
partner not in household or no information about partner in household (-97, -98)	2	193	113	80
partner in household but no information because first-time respondent, first partner, change of partner or same partner but not in household in last wave	3	3171	2868	303
partner in household, information should be available since same partner as last wave	4	1687	0	1687
system missing value	.	6672	2874	3798

p799013 [AUX] School attendance/graduation abroad partner

[AUX] Auxiliary variable school attendance/graduation abroad partner

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	47	38	9
no	2	2814	2556	258
system missing value	.	9421	3547	5874

pd1008a Type special educational need: learning

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ learning «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	247	247	0
specified	1	102	102	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008b Type special educational need: emotional and social development

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ emotional and social development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	292	292	0
specified	1	57	57	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008c Type special educational need: language

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ language «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	198	198	0
specified	1	151	151	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008d Type special educational need: physical and motoric development

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ physical and motoric development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	272	272	0
specified	1	77	77	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008e Type special educational need: mental development

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ mental development (in Rhineland-Palatinate: holistic development) «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	338	338	0
specified	1	11	11	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008f Type special educational need: vision

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ vision «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	339	339	0
specified	1	10	10	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008g Type special educational need: hearing

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ hearing «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	332	332	0
specified	1	17	17	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008h Type special educational need: autism

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ autism «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	342	342	0
specified	1	7	7	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008i Type special educational need: LLE

What special educational need was this? Was the focus... ▹ learning, language and emotional and social development (LSE) as a collective category «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	290	290	0
specified	1	59	59	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008j Type special educational need: no exact classification

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ no exact assignment «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	317	317	0
specified	1	32	32	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd1008k Type special educational need: unknown area of special educational needs

What special educational need was this? Was the focus… ▹ unknown area of special educational needs «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	338	338	0
specified	1	11	11	0
system missing value	.	11933	5792	6141

pd01009 Deferral from school attendance

Was <pd01003> initially deferred from school attendance? By 'deferral from school attendance' we mean that <pd01003> had already to attend school, but hadn't to attend school yet after applying to the education authority.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	140	140	0
no	2	3122	3122	0
system missing value	.	9020	2879	6141

pd01010 Early school enrollment

Was <pd01003> enrolled in school early? By 'early school enrollment' we mean that <pd01003> was able to attend school voluntarily one year before compulsory school attendance after applying to the educational authority. «'Optional children' are children for whom early enrollment is possible without an application.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	104	104	0
no	2	3020	3020	0
system missing value	.	9158	3017	6141

pd1010a Type special needs school: learning

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ learning «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	45	45	0
specified	1	31	31	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010b Type special needs school: emotional and social development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ emotional and social development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	58	58	0
specified	1	18	18	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010c Type special needs school: language

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ language «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	49	49	0
specified	1	27	27	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010d Type special needs school: physical and motoric development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ physical and motoric development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	67	67	0
specified	1	9	9	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010e Type special needs school: mental development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ mental development (in Rhineland-Palatinate: holistic development) «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	68	68	0
specified	1	8	8	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010f Type special needs school: vision

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ vision «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	73	73	0
specified	1	3	3	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010g Type special needs school: hearing

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ hearing «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	72	72	0
specified	1	4	4	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010h Type special needs school: autism

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ autism «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	73	73	0
specified	1	3	3	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010i Type special needs school: LLE

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ learning, language and emotional and social development (LSE) as a collective category
«Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	63	63	0
specified	1	13	13	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010j Type special needs school: no exact classification

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ no exact assignment «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	68	68	0
specified	1	8	8	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010k Type special needs school: unknown

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ unknown area of special educational needs «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	75	75	0
specified	1	1	1	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd01011 Duration of elementary school episode

How many total years of schooling did <pd01003> attend an elementary school or type of elementary school? «The usual duration of elementary school is 6 school years in Berlin and Brandenburg, and 4 school years in all other federal states. In case of questions: Please also take into account repeated or skipped school years.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2	1	1	0
	3	23	23	0
	4	2923	2923	0
	5	284	284	0
	6	20	20	0
system missing value	.	9031	2890	6141

pd01012 Special needs school attendance

Did <pd01003> attend a special needs school - at least for a time - during his or her elementary school years? This also includes special education centers, special needs schools and schools with a special educational needs track.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	77	77	0
no	2	3189	3189	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

pd1012a Pedagogical concept: Waldorf concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to the concept of Rudolf Steiner at a Waldorf school «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	3216	3216	0
specified	1	32	32	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012b Pedagogical concept: Montessori concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to the concept of Maria Montessori at a Montessori school «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	3142	3142	0
specified	1	106	106	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012c Pedagogical concept: other concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to some other concept «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	3151	3151	0
specified	1	97	97	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012d Pedagogical concept: no concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ no, not according to any reform pedagogical concept «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	220	220	0
specified	1	3028	3028	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd01013 Private school attendance elementary school episode

Did <pd01003> attend private school - at least some of the time - during elementary school years? «In case of questions: Private schools are schools with free, i.e. non-governmental, school authority, for which school fees are sometimes charged.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	197	197	0
no	2	3068	3068	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

pd01016 Recommendation after elementary school

Have you received a recommendation regarding the type of school to choose after elementary school or has a counseling session taken place in this regard? «In case of a non-binding advice from the teacher, please select 'yes, counseling'. In case of an official, e.g. written, recommendation, please select 'yes, recommendation'. In case there was neither an official recommendation nor a non-binding advice from the teacher, please select 'no, neither recommendation nor counseling'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, consultation	1	292	292	0
yes, recommendation	2	584	584	0
yes, recommendation and consultation	3	1940	1940	0
no, neither recommendation nor consultation	4	246	246	0
system missing value	.	9220	3079	6141

pd01017_D Type recommendation (categorized)

What type of school was recommended for <pd01003>? «Please read aloud if necessary. [federal state-specific filtering] In the case of a double recommendation, please select the single form of school. In the case of Realschule [intermediate secondary school] and Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], for example, 'Realschule'; in the case of Gymnasium [upper secondary school] and Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], for example, 'Gymnasium'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	27	27	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]/Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	2	334	334	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	1988	1988	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	103	103	0
special needs school	6	27	27	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	117	117	0
secondary school	10	37	37	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	50	50	0
other type of school	17	111	111	0
system missing value	.	9488	3347	6141

pd01018_D Wish school type (categorized)

At that time, what type of school did you yourself want for <pd01003>? «Please read the answer option aloud if necessary. [federal state-specific filtering]»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	15	15	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]/Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	2	381	381	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	1912	1912	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	102	102	0
special needs school	6	21	21	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	273	273	0
secondary school	10	35	35	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	51	51	0
other type of school	17	164	164	0
system missing value	.	9328	3187	6141

pd01025 Diagnosis special educational needs

Has <pd01003> been diagnosed with special educational needs before school or during the elementary school years?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	353	353	0
no	2	2905	2905	0
system missing value	.	9024	2883	6141

pf00041 Dealing with child's career choice

How much thought have you already given to <pd01003>'s career choice? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	599	0	599
hardly	2	1392	0	1392
strongly	3	317	0	317
very much	4	40	0	40
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

pf00042 Conversation about career aspirations with child (frequency)

How often do you talk to your child about their career aspirations? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	75	0	75
less than once a year	2	274	0	274
once a year	3	503	0	503
three to four times a year	4	1136	0	1136
monthly	5	307	0	307
weekly	6	52	0	52
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

t70004m Date of birth: month

When were you born? ▸ month: «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
January	1	1013	509	504
February	2	912	455	457
March	3	1052	529	523
April	4	950	475	475
May	5	982	491	491
June	6	1021	510	511
July	7	1105	550	555
August	8	1108	555	553
September	9	1033	517	516
October	10	954	479	475
November	11	876	435	441
December	12	874	435	439
system missing value	.	402	201	201

t70004y Date of birth: year

When were you born? ▸ year: «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	1999	2	0	2
	2000	1	0	1
	2001	1	0	1
	2008	2	1	1
	2009	29	15	14
	2010	544	270	274
	2011	4669	2333	2336
	2012	6565	3287	3278
	2013	64	33	31
	2014	3	1	2
	2015	2	1	1
system missing value	.	400	200	200

t74305a Household composition: biological mother

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▸ biological mother «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	334	160	174
specified	1	10028	5175	4853
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305b Household composition: stepmother

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ **stepmother** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10242	5285	4957
specified	1	120	50	70
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305c Household composition: biological father

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ biological father «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1860	974	886
specified	1	8502	4361	4141
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305d Household composition: stepfather

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ **stepfather** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	9890	5093	4797
specified	1	472	242	230
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305e Household composition: siblings (also half, step and adoptive siblings)

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ siblings (including half-siblings, step-siblings and adoptive siblings) «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	4391	2536	1855
specified	1	5971	2799	3172
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305f Household composition: grandparents

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ **grandparents** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	9321	4858	4463
specified	1	1041	477	564
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305g Household composition: other persons

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▸ **other persons** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	9858	5070	4788
specified	1	504	265	239
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305h Household composition: adoptive mother

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ adoptive mother «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10326	5319	5007
specified	1	36	16	20
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305i Household composition: adoptive father

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ adoptive father «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10306	5311	4995
specified	1	56	24	32
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305j Household composition: foster mother

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▸ **foster mother** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10325	5318	5007
specified	1	37	17	20
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305k Household composition: foster father

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ **foster father** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10329	5320	5009
specified	1	33	15	18
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305l Household composition: my father's female partner

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ **my father's female partner** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10212	5273	4939
specified	1	150	62	88
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305m Household composition: my mother's female partner

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▹ my mother's female partner «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10276	5304	4972
specified	1	86	31	55
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305n Household composition: my mother's male partner

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▸ **my mother's male partner** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10065	5207	4858
specified	1	297	128	169
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t74305o Household composition: my father's male partner

Who does usually live with you in the household? ▸ **my father's male partner** «Please check all that apply. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	10333	5325	5008
specified	1	29	10	19
system missing value	.	1920	806	1114

t321222 Percentage fellow students with migrant background in class

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… in your class have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	248	248	0
almost none	2	627	627	0
less than half	3	594	594	0
about half	4	478	478	0
more than half	5	225	225	0
almost all	6	255	255	0
all	7	129	129	0
system missing value	.	9726	3585	6141

t321223 Percentage fellow students with migrant background at school

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… at your school have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	228	228	0
almost none	2	402	402	0
less than half	3	466	466	0
about half	4	533	533	0
more than half	5	245	245	0
almost all	6	244	244	0
all	7	107	107	0
system missing value	.	10057	3916	6141

t400000_g1D Country of birth (Germany/abroad)

In which country were you born? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	9862	4931	4931
not Germany	1	1006	503	503
system missing value	.	1414	707	707

t400030 Age moving to Germany

How old were you when you moved to Germany? ▸ years old: «If you were younger than one year old, please enter a 'zero' (0). If you moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	28	28	0
	1	26	26	0
	2	39	39	0
	3	53	53	0
	4	45	45	0
	5	43	43	0
	6	30	30	0
	7	26	26	0
	8	25	25	0
	9	19	19	0
	10	64	64	0
	11	51	51	0
	12	23	23	0
	13	5	5	0
system missing value	.	11805	5664	6141

t400500_g1 Generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no migrant background	0	3607	3607	0
1st generation	1	251	251	0
1.5th generation	2	256	256	0
2nd generation	3	407	407	0
2.25th generation	4	75	75	0
2.5th generation	5	134	134	0
2.75th generation	6	381	381	0
3rd generation	7	25	25	0
3.25th generation	8	13	13	0
3.5th generation	9	96	96	0
3.75th generation	10	218	218	0
system missing value	.	6819	678	6141

t400500_g2 Missing/contradicting imformation about country of birth for generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Unique assignment possible	1	4936	4338	598
Information for target person unknown	2	27	25	2
Information for one parent unknown	3	267	225	42
Information for both parents unknown	4	202	173	29
Information for one grandparent unknown	5	276	239	37
Information for two grandparents unknown	6	276	242	34
Information for three grandparents unknown	7	41	35	6
Information for four grandparents unknown	8	205	186	19
no assignment to a generation status possible	9	5690	497	5193
system missing value	.	362	181	181

t401152_g1D First citizenship (German/not German)

What citizenship(s) do you have? ▹ **First citizenship** «Please select your citizenship from the first list. If you have another citizenship, please select it from the second list. If you don't have any other citizenship, please mark 'no other citizenship' in the second list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the citizenship. The list will be reduced with the further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	9270	4635	4635
not German	1	810	405	405
system missing value	.	2202	1101	1101

t401153_g1D Second citizenship (German/not German)

What citizenship(s) do you have? ▹ **Second citizenship** «Please select your citizenship from the first list. If you have another citizenship, please select it from the second list. If you don't have any other citizenship, please mark 'no other citizenship' in the second list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the citizenship. The list will be reduced with the further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	4858	2429	2429
not German	1	1264	632	632
system missing value	.	6160	3080	3080

t428120 Sense of belonging country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people <t428917(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	228	228	0
does rather not apply	2	336	336	0
rather applies	3	514	514	0
completely applies	4	644	644	0
system missing value	.	10560	4419	6141

t428140 Important to belong to people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ It is important for me to belong to the people <t428918(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	248	248	0
does rather not apply	2	379	379	0
rather applies	3	457	457	0
completely applies	4	629	629	0
system missing value	.	10569	4428	6141

t428923 Selection country of birth parent A or B

Your parents, i.e. <t731151(LABEL)> and <t731161(LABEL)>, were born in different countries. Which country do you feel more connected to, the country of birth of parent A, i.e. <t428901(LABEL)>, or the country of birth of parent B, i.e. <t428902(LABEL)>? «If you feel an equal connection to several countries, please choose the one you know better.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
country of birth of parent A, i.e. <t731151(LABEL)>: <t428901(LABEL)>	1	124	62	62
country of birth of parent B, i.e. <t731161(LABEL)>: <t428902(LABEL)>	2	66	33	33
system missing value	.	12092	6046	6046

t700032 Sex at birth

What sex were you born with? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
the female sex	1	6000	3014	2986
the male sex	2	5797	2889	2908
another sex	3	93	42	51
system missing value	.	392	196	196

t700033 Gender identity

And which gender do you feel you belong to? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
the female gender	1	5026	2513	2513
the male gender	2	5022	2511	2511
another gender	3	32	16	16
no gender	4	176	88	88
system missing value	.	2026	1013	1013

t731151 Parent A

Now let's move on to your parents: When you talk about your 'parents' in the questionnaire, who do you mean by that? ▹ parent A «Please mark who is parent A and parent B for you. If you have only one parent, please mark 'does not apply' for parent B. If you have more than two parents, refer to the two closest to you.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
biological mother	1	8966	4656	4310
biological father	2	893	425	468
adoptive mother	3	21	9	12
adoptive father	4	9	3	6
foster mother	5	23	10	13
foster father	6	6	3	3
stepmother	7	27	13	14
stepfather	8	30	11	19
my father's female partner	9	22	10	12
my mother's female partner	10	6	2	4
my mother's male partner	11	26	10	16
my father's male partner	12	3	0	3
another person	13	46	7	39
system missing value	.	2204	982	1222

t731152_g1D Country of birth parent A (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now let's move on to the origin of your family. In which country were your parents born? Please refer to <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. ▹ Country of birth <t799502(Label)>**
«if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer for each of your parents. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	8218	4109	4109
not Germany	1	2242	1121	1121
system missing value	.	1822	911	911

t731153_g1D Country of birth mother parent A (Germany/abroad; edited)

Now let's move on to your grandparents: In which country were the parents <t799502(label)> born? ▸ Country of birth of mother <t799502(Label)> «Please mark one answer each for the mother and the father <t799502(label)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	7398	3699	3699
not Germany	1	2304	1152	1152
system missing value	.	2580	1290	1290

t731154_g1D Country of birth father parent A (Germany/abroad; edited)

Now let's move on to your grandparents: In which country were the parents <t799502(label)> born? ▹ Country of birth of father <t799502(Label)> «Please mark one answer each for the mother and the father <t799502(label)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	7060	3530	3530
not Germany	1	2312	1156	1156
system missing value	.	2910	1455	1455

t731155 Work parent A

Now it's about your parents' work: do your parents currently work? ▹ work <t799502(Label)> «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer each for <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. If your parent are self-employed, they are also considered to be working full-time or part-time. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer for <t799503(Label)>. If your parent is self-employed, she or he is also considered to be working full-time or part-time.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, works full-time (works all day)	1	3253	1670	1583
yes, works part-time (works half the day or a few days a week)	2	5013	2470	2543
no, not working, but looking for a job	3	266	147	119
no, not working (e.g. housewife/househusband, retired, in vocational training, studying)	4	593	291	302
system missing value	.	3157	1563	1594

t731156_g14 Profession parent A (ISEI-08)

What <u>professions</u> do your parents have? E.g. teacher, car mechanic, bus driver, doctor, etc. ▸ profession <t799502(Label)>: «if (t731161 != -93) Please specify the profession <t799502(label)> and <t799505(label)>. If your parents do not work currently, please indicate the profession in which they worked most recently. if (t731161 = -93) Please specify the profession <t799502(Label)>. If your parent does not work currently, please indicate the profession in which she or he worked most recently.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	11.74	6	6	0
	13.87	1	1	0
	14.21	98	98	0
	15.35	3	3	0
	16.36	13	13	0
	16.38	9	9	0
	16.50	16	16	0
	16.80	1	1	0
	17.56	4	4	0
	17.69	20	20	0
	17.79	13	13	0
	18.13	2	2	0
	18.95	4	4	0
	19.08	1	1	0
	19.66	19	19	0
… 195 values omitted …				
	81.78	3	3	0
	81.92	33	33	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	82.31	2	2	0
	82.41	239	239	0
	83.09	1	1	0
	83.50	10	10	0
	83.81	2	2	0
	84.14	12	12	0
	85.41	16	16	0
	85.85	26	26	0
	86.72	35	35	0
	88.31	34	34	0
	88.70	132	132	0
	88.96	8	8	0
system missing value	.	8528	2387	6141

t731158 Educational qualification parent A

What <u>highest educational qualification</u> do your parents have? ▹ educational qualification <t799502(Label)> «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer each for <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. If your parents have a foreign educational qualification, please indicate the German educational qualification that is comparable to your parents' qualification. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer for <t799503(Label)>. If your parent has a foreign educational qualification, please indicate the German educational qualification that is comparable to your parent's qualification.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no school-leaving qualification	1	123	123	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, a Hauptschule or a Mittelschule	2	225	225	0
Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate], school-leaving qualification from a Realschule	3	460	460	0
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification], Fachabitur [school-leaving qualification entitling the successful candidate to study at a Fachhochschule or certain subjects at a university]	4	1071	1071	0
university degree, or degree from a university of applied sciences	5	358	358	0
doctorate, doctoral degree	6	103	103	0
other qualification	7	33	33	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, (qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	8	71	71	0
system missing value	.	9838	3697	6141

t731161 Parent B

Now let's move on to your parents: When you talk about your 'parents' in the questionnaire, who do you mean by that? ▹ parent B «Please mark who is parent A and parent B for you. If you have only one parent, please mark 'does not apply' for parent B. If you have more than two parents, refer to the two closest to you.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
biological mother	1	968	493	475
biological father	2	8137	4187	3950
adoptive mother	3	21	5	16
adoptive father	4	37	15	22
foster mother	5	12	4	8
foster father	6	31	16	15
stepmother	7	32	7	25
stepfather	8	250	124	126
my father's female partner	9	42	18	24
my mother's female partner	10	28	10	18
my mother's male partner	11	84	37	47
my father's male partner	12	7	4	3
another person	13	39	5	34
system missing value	.	2594	1216	1378

t731162_g1D Country of birth parent B (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Now let's move on to the origin of your family. In which country were your parents born? Please refer to <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. ▹ Country of birth <t799505(Label)>**
«if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer for each of your parents. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	7874	3937	3937
not Germany	1	2158	1079	1079
system missing value	.	2250	1125	1125

t731163_g1D Country of birth mother parent B (Germany/abroad; edited)

And your other grandparents: In which country were the parents <t799505(label)> born? ▹ Country of birth of mother <t799505(Label)> «Please mark one answer each for the mother and the father <t799505(label)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	7014	3507	3507
not Germany	1	2070	1035	1035
system missing value	.	3198	1599	1599

t731164_g1D Country of birth father parent B (Germany/abroad; edited)

And your other grandparents: In which country were the parents <t799505(label)> born? ▹ Country of birth of father <t799505(Label)> «Please mark one answer each for the mother and the father <t799505(label)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	6694	3347	3347
not Germany	1	2124	1062	1062
system missing value	.	3464	1732	1732

t731165 Work parent B

Now it's about your parents' work: do your parents currently work? ▹ work <t799505(Label)> «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer each for <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. If your parent are self-employed, they are also considered to be working full-time or part-time. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer for <t799503(Label)>. If your parent is self-employed, she or he is also considered to be working full-time or part-time.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, works full-time (works all day)	1	5943	3032	2911
yes, works part-time (works half the day or a few days a week)	2	2564	1273	1291
no, not working, but looking for a job	3	128	69	59
no, not working (e.g. housewife/househusband, retired, in vocational training, studying)	4	215	99	116
system missing value	.	3432	1668	1764

t731166_g14 Profession parent B (ISEI-08)

What <u>professions</u> do your parents have? E.g. teacher, car mechanic, bus driver, doctor, etc. ▸ profession <t799505(Label)>: «if (t731161 != -93) Please specify the profession <t799502(label)> and <t799505(label)>. If your parents do not work currently, please indicate the profession in which they worked most recently. if (t731161 = -93) Please specify the profession <t799502(Label)>. If your parent does not work currently, please indicate the profession in which she or he worked most recently.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	11.74	18	18	0
	12.01	1	1	0
	13.34	1	1	0
	13.87	4	4	0
	14.21	23	23	0
	14.39	8	8	0
	14.57	2	2	0
	15.35	35	35	0
	16.36	39	39	0
	16.38	1	1	0
	16.50	3	3	0
	17.56	6	6	0
	17.69	22	22	0
	17.79	25	25	0
	18.02	3	3	0
… 226 values omitted …				
	81.92	20	20	0
	82.41	115	115	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	83.09	3	3	0
	83.50	7	7	0
	83.81	2	2	0
	84.14	3	3	0
	84.61	8	8	0
	85.41	25	25	0
	85.85	6	6	0
	86.72	43	43	0
	86.81	1	1	0
	88.31	12	12	0
	88.70	92	92	0
	88.96	9	9	0
system missing value	.	8572	2431	6141

t731168 Educational qualification parent B

What <u>highest educational qualification</u> do your parents have? ▸ educational qualification <t799505(Label)> «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark one answer each for <t799503(Label)> and <t799506(Label)>. If your parents have a foreign educational qualification, please indicate the German educational qualification that is comparable to your parents' qualification. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer for <t799503(Label)>. If your parent has a foreign educational qualification, please indicate the German educational qualification that is comparable to your parent's qualification.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no school-leaving qualification	1	146	146	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, a Hauptschule or a Mittelschule	2	232	232	0
Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate], school-leaving qualification from a Realschule	3	418	418	0
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification], Fachabitur [school-leaving qualification entitling the successful candidate to study at a Fachhochschule or certain subjects at a university]	4	863	863	0
university degree, or degree from a university of applied sciences	5	356	356	0
doctorate, doctoral degree	6	130	130	0
other qualification	7	31	31	0
school-leaving qualification from a Volksschule, (qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	8	73	73	0
system missing value	.	10033	3892	6141

t741002 Household size

How many persons usually live at your household - including yourself? ▹ persons: «Please enter the number of persons. If you have more than one home, refer to the place where you live predominantly, i. e., more than three days per week.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	0	1	0	1
	1	29	0	29
	2	441	251	190
	3	1796	923	873
	4	4400	2283	2117
	5	2111	1098	1013
	6	793	421	372
	7	281	145	136
	8	136	76	60
	9	45	25	20
	10	35	19	16
	11	12	10	2
	12	11	5	6
	13	5	4	1
	14	6	3	3
	15	2	1	1
	18	1	1	0
	20	2	2	0
	21	1	0	1

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
system missing value	.	2174	874	1300

td0032b_D Federal state of school (west/east)

And which federal state is this school in? «Don't read the answer options aloud.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
West Germany	1	1	0	1
East Germany incl. Berlin	2	1	0	1
system missing value	.	12280	6141	6139

td00103 School history: first attendance G5

Are you currently attending 5th grade for the first time or did you also attend 5th grade last school year? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I am attending 5th grade for the first time.	1	5008	5008	0
I also attended 5th grade last school year.	2	205	205	0
system missing value	.	7069	928	6141

td00104_g1 School history: comparing current school A

Now please remember the first school you attended after 5th grade. Were you at the same school then as you are now, or did you attend a different school then?
«Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I was at the same school as I am now.	1	75	75	0
I attended a different school at that time.	2	40	40	0
contradictory statements	3	67	67	0
system missing value	.	12100	5959	6141

td00106 School history: school attendance in Germany A

Now please think back to the school where you first started 5th grade. Was this school in Germany? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	100	100	0
no	2	12	12	0
system missing value	.	12170	6029	6141

td00108_g1D School history: country of school (Germany/abroad)

In which country was this school? «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced to list entries that contain the entered character string.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	103	103	0
not Germany	1	9	9	0
system missing value	.	12170	6029	6141

td00112_g1 Municipality of school (west/east)

What is the name of the place where this school was? «Please enter the answer in the blank field.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
West Germany	1	25	25	0
East Germany incl. Berlin	2	3	3	0
system missing value	.	12254	6113	6141

td00115 School history: school authority

Was this school a private school? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1	1	0
no	2	26	26	0
system missing value	.	12255	6114	6141

td00116 School history: pedagogical concept of the school

Was this school a Waldorf or Montessori school? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes, Waldorf school	1	1	1	0
yes, Montessori school	2	2	2	0
no, neither of them	3	23	23	0
system missing value	.	12256	6115	6141

td00117 School history: type of school

What type of school did you attend? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	3	3	0
Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]	2	6	6	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	3	2	2	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	5	5	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	1	1	0
special needs school	6	9	9	0
Mittelschule [type of secondary school]	7	0	0	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	0	0	0
Wirtschaftsschule [type of secondary school in Bavaria providing general education in the field of business and administration]	9	0	0	0
secondary school	10	0	0	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	0	0	0
Stadtteilschule [type of secondary school]	12	0	0	0
Mittelstufenschule [type of secondary school]	13	0	0	0
Regionale Schule [regional school]	14	0	0	0
Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	15	0	0	0
regular school	16	0	0	0
other type of school	17	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12256	6115	6141

td00119 School history: several school branches

Does your current school have more than one school branch? This refers to school branches that lead to different school-leaving qualifications (e.g. school branch of Hauptschule, school branch of Realschule, school branch of Gymnasium.) It does not refer to school branches such as language branch or social branch. «Another word for school branch is often track or educational course.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	39	39	0
no	2	31	31	0
system missing value	.	12212	6071	6141

td00120 School history: first school branch other school

Which school branch did you attend first? This refers to school branches that lead to different school-leaving qualifications. «Another word for school branch is often track or educational course.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
school branch Hauptschule	1	4	4	0
school branch Realschule	2	1	1	0
school branch Gymnasium	3	0	0	0
other branch	4	0	0	0
there are no school branches in the 5th grade yet	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12277	6136	6141

td00121 School history: first school branch current school

Which school branch did you attend at your current school first? «Another word for school branch is often track or educational course.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
school branch Hauptschule	1	5	5	0
school branch Realschule	2	11	11	0
school branch Gymnasium	3	7	7	0
other branch	4	1	1	0
there are no school branches in the 5th grade yet	5	15	15	0
system missing value	.	12243	6102	6141

td00123_g1 School history: school branch open - categorized

What other school track was that? «Another word for school branch is often track or educational course.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	0	0	0
Werkrealschule	2	0	0	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	3	0	0	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	0	0	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	1	1	0
Special needs school	6	0	0	0
Mittelschule	7	0	0	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	0	0	0
Wirtschaftsschule [type of secondary school in Bavaria providing general education in the field of business and administration]	9	0	0	0
Secondary school	10	0	0	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	0	0	0
Stadtteilschule	12	0	0	0
Mittelstufenschule	13	0	0	0
Regionale Schule [regional school]	14	0	0	0
Realschule plus	15	0	0	0
Regular school	16	0	0	0
other type of school	17	0	0	0
Elementary school	18	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12281	6140	6141

td00318 School history: school attendance in Germany

Is the school you attended afterwards in Germany? «Don’t read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	50	0	50
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00319 School history: country of school

In what country is this school? «Please select the country from the list.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
list of countries	999997	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12282	6141	6141

td00321_D School history: federal state of school (west/east)

And which federal state is this school in? «Please check the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
West Germany	1	77	0	77
East Germany incl. Berlin	2	26	0	26
system missing value	.	12179	6141	6038

td00326 School history: school authority

Is this school a private school? «Do not read the answer options aloud. IN CASE OF QUESTIONS: 'If you attend a private school, your parents usually have to pay for it regularly.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4	0	4
no	2	46	0	46
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00327 School history: pedagogical concept of the school

Is this school a Waldorf or a Montessori school? «Don’t read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, Waldorf school	1	2	0	2
yes, Montessori school	2	2	0	2
no, neither of them	3	34	0	34
system missing value	.	12244	6141	6103

td00328 School history: type of school

What type of school is this? «Read the answer options aloud only if necessary, assign the answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	3	0	3
Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]	2	6	0	6
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	3	23	0	23
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	4	0	4
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	0	0	0
special needs school	6	13	0	13
Mittelschule [type of secondary school]	7	0	0	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	0	0	0
Wirtschaftsschule [type of secondary school in Bavaria providing general education in the field of business and administration]	9	0	0	0
secondary school	10	0	0	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	0	0	0
Stadtteilschule [type of secondary school]	12	0	0	0
Mittelstufenschule [type of secondary school]	13	0	0	0
Regionale Schule [regional school]	14	0	0	0
Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	15	0	0	0
regular school	16	0	0	0
other type of school	17	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12233	6141	6092

td00330 School history: school track

Which school track did you first attend there? «Please read the answer options aloud. In case of questions/problems: 'School track' refers to those that lead to different school-leaving qualifications. It does not refer to school tracks such as language or social tracks. Another word for school track is often branch or educational course.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
school track Hauptschule	1	0	0	0
school track Realschule or Mittlere Reife	2	1	0	1
school track Gymnasium	3	0	0	0
another school track	4	0	0	0
or were there no school tracks (yet) in this class?	5	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12279	6141	6138

td00333 School history: start date school episode: school year without school tracks

In which school year did you come to this school? Was it in the current or last school year? «Don't read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in the current school year	1	25	0	25
in the last school year	2	25	0	25
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00337 School history: start date school episode: time in school year w/o school tracks

And when did you come to this school? Was that … «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
… at the beginning of the school year?	1	37	0	37
… during the first half-year?	2	4	0	4
… with the interim report?	3	3	0	3
… during the second half-year?	4	6	0	6
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00339 School history: ongoing school episode at school

Are you still attending this school? «Don’t read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	50	0	50
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00341 School history: end date school episode: school year without school tracks

In which school year did you leave this school? Was it in the current or the last school year? «Do not read the answer options aloud. Please clarify with the student whether he or she finished the school year regularly at the previous school, i.e. spent all school days there (usually until the report card was issued) and only attended the new school on the first school day after the vacation. In this case, please select 'in the current school year'. If the student already attended regular lessons before the vacations, please enter 'in the last school year' and select 'during the second half-year' in the following question. This does not refer to hospitation or trial lessons at the new school, but only if the student was already registered or enrolled at the new school.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in the current school year	1	11	0	11
in the last school year	2	39	0	39
system missing value	.	12232	6141	6091

td00343 School history: end date school episode: school year with school tracks

In which school year did you leave this school track? Was it in the current or the last school year? «Do not read the answer options aloud. Please clarify with the student whether he or she finished the school year regularly at the previous school, i.e. spent all school days there (usually until the report card was issued) and only attended the new school on the first school day after the vacation. In this case, please select 'in the current school year'. If the student already attended regular lessons before the vacations, please enter 'in the last school year' and select 'during the second half-year' in the following question. This does not refer to hospitation or trial lessons at the new school, but only if the student was already registered or enrolled at the new school.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
in the current school year	1	5	0	5
in the last school year	2	14	0	14
system missing value	.	12263	6141	6122

td00345 School history: end date school episode: time in school year w/o school tracks

And when did you leave this school? Was that … «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
… at the beginning of the school year?	1	13	0	13
… during the first half-year?	2	9	0	9
… with the interim report?	3	4	0	4
… during the second half-year?	4	22	0	22
system missing value	.	12234	6141	6093

td00346 School history: end date school episode: time in school year with school tracks

And when did you leave this school track? Was that … «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
… at the beginning of the school year?	1	9	0	9
… during the first half-year?	2	1	0	1
… with the interim report?	3	1	0	1
… during the second half-year?	4	5	0	5
system missing value	.	12266	6141	6125

td00347 School history: reason end date school episode without school tracks

Did you then transfer to another school or have you not attended school since? «Don’t read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
changed to another school	1	42	0	42
hasn’t attended school since	2	9	0	9
system missing value	.	12231	6141	6090

td00348 School history: reason end date school episode with school tracks

Did you then change the school track at this school, change schools or have you not attended a school since? «Do not read the answer options aloud. In case of questions/problems regarding the term 'school track': 'School track' refers to tracks that lead to different school-leaving qualifications (e.g. school track Hauptschule, school track Realschule, school track Gymnasium). It does not refer to school tracks such as language or social tracks. Another word for school track is often branch or educational course.' In case of QUESTIONS/ PROBLEMS regarding the type of change: 'If you have changed school track, you still attend the same school, e.g. if you have changed from the school track Hauptschule to the school track Realschule at the same school.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
changed school track, but stayed at this school	1	9	0	9
changed to another school	2	5	0	5
hasn't attended school since	3	3	0	3
system missing value	.	12265	6141	6124

td0350a Current grade (CATI regular school)

Which grade are you in? «Don’t read the answer options aloud. Record grade level (e.g. ’6’) and class designation (e.g. ’a,b,c’) separately and ask if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
4th grade	1	0	0	0
5th grade	2	2	0	2
6th grade	3	46	0	46
7th grade	4	0	0	0
8th grade	5	0	0	0
9th grade	6	0	0	0
10th grade	7	0	0	0
11th grade	8	0	0	0
12th grade	9	0	0	0
13th grade	10	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12234	6141	6093

td0350c Current grade (CATI special school)

Which grade are you in? «Don’t read the answer options aloud. Record grade level (e.g. ’6’) and class designation (e.g. ’a,b,c’) separately and ask if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
4th grade	1	0	0	0
5th grade	2	1	0	1
6th grade	3	1	0	1
7th grade	4	0	0	0
8th grade	5	0	0	0
9th grade	6	0	0	0
10th grade	7	0	0	0
11th grade	8	0	0	0
12th grade	9	0	0	0
13th grade	10	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12280	6141	6139

td00352 Skipping A

Have you skipped a grade in <td00301(label)> <td00300> since our last survey? «Don't read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	0	0	0
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12282	6141	6141

td00354 Skipped grade A

What grade was that? «Do not read the answer options aloud. In case of QUESTIONS/ PROBLEMS: 'If you have changed grades during a school year: The grade you skipped is the one you did not complete with an annual report card. For example, if you moved from grade 5 to grade 6 at Easter, we would refer to grade 5 as the one you skipped.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
5th grade	1	0	0	0
6th grade	2	0	0	0
7th grade	3	0	0	0
8th grade	4	0	0	0
9th grade	5	0	0	0
10th grade	6	0	0	0
11th grade	7	0	0	0
12th grade	8	0	0	0
13th grade	9	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12282	6141	6141

td00356 Skipping: time of change: time in school year A

When did you join the grade <td00354 + 1>? Was it from the beginning of the school year or did you change to this grade during the first half-year, with the interim report or during the second half-year? «Read the question text slowly and with emphasis. Do not read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
attendance right from the start of the school year	1	0	0	0
change during the first half-year	2	0	0	0
change with the interim report	3	0	0	0
change during the second half-year	4	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12282	6141	6141

td00358 Repeating A

Have you repeated one grade in <td00301(label)> <td00300> since our last survey? «Don't read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1	0	1
no	2	1	0	1
system missing value	.	12280	6141	6139

td00360 Repeated grade

What grade was that? «Do not read the answer options aloud. In case of QUESTIONS/ PROBLEMS: 'If you have changed grades during a school year: The repeated grade is the one you attended immediately after the change and for which you received an annual report in the school year in question. For example, if you went back from grade 7 to grade 6 at Easter, we would refer to grade 6 as the one you repeated.'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
5th grade	1	1	0	1
6th grade	2	0	0	0
7th grade	3	0	0	0
8th grade	4	0	0	0
9th grade	5	0	0	0
10th grade	6	0	0	0
11th grade	7	0	0	0
12th grade	8	0	0	0
13th grade	9	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12281	6141	6140

td00361 Repeating: time of change: time in school year A

Did you attend the grade <td00360> the second time from the beginning of the school year or did you change to this grade during the first half-year, with the interim report or during the second half-year? «Read the question text slowly and with emphasis. Do not read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
attendance right from the start of the school year	1	1	0	1
change during the first half-year	2	0	0	0
change with the interim report	3	0	0	0
change during the second half-year	4	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12281	6141	6140

td00400 Type of school currently

What type of school are you currently attending? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	3	0	3
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	2	3	0	3
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	3	9	0	9
school with several courses of education (e.g.Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school], Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], Halligschule, Mittelschule [type of secondary school], Mittelstufenschule [type of secondary school], Oberschule [upper secondary school], Realschule plus [intermediate secondary school], Regelschule [regular school], Regionale Schule [regional school], Regionalschule [regional school], Sekundarschule [secondary school], Stadtteilschule [type of secondary school], Werkrealschule [type of secondary school], combined Hauptschule [lower secondary school] and Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	4	4	0	4
special needs school	5	3	0	3
other type of school	6	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12258	6141	6117

td00402 School track

What school track do you attend there? This refers to school tracks that lead to different school-leaving qualifications. It does not refer to school tracks such as language or social track. Another word for school track is often branch or educational course. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
school track Hauptschule	1	1	0	1
school track Realschule/Mittlere Reife	2	1	0	1
school track Gymnasium	3	0	0	0
other track	4	0	0	0
There are no school tracks in my class (yet).	5	1	0	1
system missing value	.	12279	6141	6138

td00404 Current grade (noCATI-CAWI)

Which grade are you in? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
4th grade	1	0	0	0
5th grade	2	2	0	2
6th grade	3	19	0	19
7th grade	4	0	0	0
8th grade	5	0	0	0
9th grade	6	0	0	0
10th grade	7	0	0	0
11th grade	8	0	0	0
12th grade	9	0	0	0
13th grade	10	0	0	0
system missing value	.	12261	6141	6120

td0405a Type of school currently

What type of school are you attending? ▹ **What type of school are you attending?** «Please tick as appropriate or enter another type of school in block letters.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	1	0	1
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	2	7	0	7
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	3	14	0	14
school with several courses of education (e.g.Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school], Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], Halligschule, Mittelschule [type of secondary school], Mittelstufenschule [type of secondary school], Oberschule [upper secondary school], Realschule plus [intermediate secondary school], Regelschule [regular school], Regionale Schule [regional school], Regionalschule [regional school], Sekundarschule [secondary school], Stadtteilschule [type of secondary school], Werkrealschule [type of secondary school], combined Hauptschule [lower secondary school] and Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	4	5	0	5
special needs school	5	3	0	3
other type of school	6	2	0	2
system missing value	.	12250	6141	6109

td00407 Grade currently

Which grade are you in? ▹ grade: «Please enter numbers right-aligned.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	5	3	0	3
	6	31	0	31
	7	1	0	1
system missing value	.	12247	6141	6106

tx8050m List of children/students: date of birth (month) target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
January	1	1072	538	534
February	2	960	480	480
March	3	1096	548	548
April	4	987	493	494
May	5	989	494	495
June	6	1032	516	516
July	7	1118	559	559
August	8	1124	562	562
September	9	1059	529	530
October	10	1024	512	512
November	11	857	428	429
December	12	890	445	445
system missing value	.	74	37	37

tx8050y List of children/students: date of birth (year) target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2008	4	2	2
	2009	34	17	17
	2010	564	282	282
	2011	4823	2411	2412
	2012	6789	3395	3394
	2013	66	33	33
system missing value	.	2	1	1

tx80234 Grade

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	5	6168	6141	27
	6	6099	0	6099
	7	3	0	3
system missing value	.	12	0	12

tx80235 School type individual tracking (constructed)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	10	3	7
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	2	21	6	15
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	3	47	2	45
school with several courses of education (e.g.Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school], Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], Halligschule, Mittelschule [type of secondary school], Mittelstufenschule [type of secondary school], Oberschule [upper secondary school], Realschule plus [intermediate secondary school], Regelschule [regular school], Regionale Schule [regional school], Regionalschule [regional school], Sekundarschule [secondary school], Stadtteilschule [type of secondary school], Werkrealschule [type of secondary school], combined Hauptschule [lower secondary school] and Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	4	17	5	12
special needs school	5	7	1	6
other type of school	6	26	9	17
system missing value	.	12154	6115	6039

tx80501 List of children/students: gender target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
male	1	6187	3094	3093
female	2	6093	3046	3047
divers	3	2	1	1

tx80505 Children/student list: special educational needs target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no	0	11124	5487	5637
yes	1	889	429	460
system missing value	.	269	225	44

tx80506 Children/student list: citizenship target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
German	1	10604	5302	5302
not German	2	922	461	461
German and one other	3	104	52	52
system missing value	.	652	326	326

tx80512 List of children/students: currently attending school track

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
school track Hauptschule	1	371	4	367
school track Realschule	2	1041	274	767
school track Gymnasium	3	3119	21	3098
no separation yet	4	2888	1446	1442
system missing value	.	4863	4396	467

tx82001 List of children/students: transition recommendation secondary school

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Hauptschule (Volksschule) [lower secondary school]	1	287	287	0
school with multiple tracks	2	625	625	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	3	609	609	0
integrated Gesamtschule [comprehensive school] incl. FW	4	0	0	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	5	2321	2321	0
OS (especially elementary schools Brandenburg, Berlin, OS in Hesse)	6	0	0	0
special needs school	7	200	200	0
other	8	923	923	0
system missing value	.	7317	1176	6141

tx82002 List of children/students: differentiated teaching in German

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
no	0	5325	5325	0
yes	1	282	282	0
system missing value	.	6675	534	6141

tx82003 List of children/students: differentiated teaching in math

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	5376	5376	0
does apply	1	281	281	0
system missing value	.	6625	484	6141

tx82004_g1 List of children/students: German grade previous year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	1263	773	490
Good (2)	2	3581	1805	1776
Satisfactory (3)	3	2497	893	1604
Passing (4)	4	711	258	453
Poor (5)	5	76	24	52
Failing (6)	6	4	1	3
system missing value	.	4150	2387	1763

tx82005_g1 List of children/students: math grade previous year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	1377	792	585
Good (2)	2	3435	1748	1687
Satisfactory (3)	3	2319	844	1475
Passing (4)	4	841	315	526
Poor (5)	5	142	51	91
Failing (6)	6	10	3	7
system missing value	.	4158	2388	1770

tx82006_g1 List of children/students: for. lang. grade prev. year's report card (generated)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
No grade received	0	0	0	0
Very good (1)	1	706	0	706
Good (2)	2	1708	0	1708
Satisfactory (3)	3	1371	0	1371
Passing (4)	4	405	0	405
Poor (5)	5	58	0	58
Failing (6)	6	4	0	4
system missing value	.	8030	6141	1889

tx82051 List of children/students: SEN - not assigned to any focus area

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	658	658	0
does apply	1	5483	5483	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82052 List of children/students: SEN - learning

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	5844	5844	0
does apply	1	297	297	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82053 List of children/students: SEN - emotional and social development

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6079	6079	0
does apply	1	62	62	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82054 List of children/students: SEN - speech

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6120	6120	0
does apply	1	21	21	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82055 List of children/students: SEN - physical and motoric development

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6129	6129	0
does apply	1	12	12	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82056 List of children/students: SEN - mental development (RP: holistic)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6131	6131	0
does apply	1	10	10	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82057 List of children/students: SEN - vision

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6138	6138	0
does apply	1	3	3	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82058 List of children/students: SEN - hearing

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6132	6132	0
does apply	1	9	9	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82059 List of children/students: SEN - autism

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	0	6136	6136	0
does apply	1	5	5	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82060 List of children/students: SEN - learning, speech, emot. and social devel. (LSD)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	0	6132	6132	0
does apply	1	9	9	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82061 List of children/students: SEN - no exact assignment

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6133	6133	0
does apply	1	8	8	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82062 List of children/students: SEN - unknown focus area

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	0	6109	6109	0
does apply	1	32	32	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82070 List of children/students: partial performance weakness diagnosed

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
no	0	11279	5599	5680
yes	1	688	285	403
system missing value	.	315	257	58

tx82071 List of children/students: PPW - none

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	516	516	0
does apply	1	5625	5625	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82072 List of children/students: PPW - weakness in reading and spelling

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	5983	5983	0
does apply	1	158	158	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82073 List of children/students: PPW - isolated weakness in spelling

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	0	6116	6116	0
does apply	1	25	25	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82074 List of children/students: PPW - weakness in reading

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6137	6137	0
does apply	1	4	4	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82075 List of children/students: PPW - weakness in arithmetic

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6108	6108	0
does apply	1	33	33	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82076 List of children/students: PPW - attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	0	6090	6090	0
does apply	1	51	51	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

tx82077 List of children/students: PPW - other

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply	0	6096	6096	0
does apply	1	45	45	0
system missing value	.	6141	0	6141

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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ If our child learns a new program (e.g. Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and can't cope with it themselves, we help them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	25	0	25
partly agree	3	103	0	103
rather agree	4	534	0	534
completely agree	5	1675	0	1675
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	43	0	43
partly agree	3	271	0	271
rather agree	4	844	0	844
completely agree	5	1180	0	1180
system missing value	.	9937	6141	3796

p20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child if they have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	15	0	15
partly agree	3	91	0	91
rather agree	4	421	0	421
completely agree	5	1812	0	1812
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that a good knowledge of digital media is important for the professional future of our child. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2	0	2
rather disagree	2	21	0	21
partly agree	3	177	0	177
rather agree	4	795	0	795
completely agree	5	1353	0	1353
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that it is helpful for our child to know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school).
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1	0	1
rather disagree	2	38	0	38
partly agree	3	280	0	280
rather agree	4	851	0	851
completely agree	5	1177	0	1177
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ It is important to us that our child can handle digital media well. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	3	0	3
rather disagree	2	26	0	26
partly agree	3	223	0	223
rather agree	4	751	0	751
completely agree	5	1345	0	1345
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine how long our child may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	21	0	21
rather disagree	2	69	0	69
partly agree	3	282	0	282
rather agree	4	592	0	592
completely agree	5	1384	0	1384
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine which games, apps and programs our child may and may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	12	0	12
rather disagree	2	23	0	23
partly agree	3	122	0	122
rather agree	4	439	0	439
completely agree	5	1752	0	1752
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they may only use digital media at certain times.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	32	0	32
partly agree	3	124	0	124
rather agree	4	465	0	465
completely agree	5	1715	0	1715
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they are only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	4	0	4
rather disagree	2	10	0	10
partly agree	3	47	0	47
rather agree	4	392	0	392
completely agree	5	1895	0	1895
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p28600a Technology-based self-assessment: finding information

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ find useful information on the internet «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	2312	0	2312
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	3	0	3
I don’t think I can do that.	3	1	0	1
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600b Technology-based self-assessment: contribute something

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ contribute something to a discussion forum or user group on the internet (e.g., a wiki or blog) «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1411	0	1411
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	876	0	876
I don’t think I can do that.	3	28	0	28
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600c Technology-based self-assessment: create presentations

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ create presentations (e.g. with Microsoft PowerPoint® or a similar program) with simple animations
«Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1839	0	1839
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	434	0	434
I don’t think I can do that.	3	44	0	44
system missing value	.	9965	6141	3824

p28600d Technology-based self-assessment: online purchases/payments

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ use the internet for online purchases or online payments «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	2301	0	2301
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	12	0	12
I don’t think I can do that.	3	3	0	3
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600e Technology-based self-assessment: use spreadsheet program

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ use a spreadsheet program (e.g., OpenOffice Calc, Microsoft Excel®, iWork Numbers®) to manage data or analyze data «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1754	0	1754
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	490	0	490
I don’t think I can do that.	3	71	0	71
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600f Technology-based self-assessment: collaborate with others

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ collaborate with others using shared resources, such as Google Docs® «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1161	0	1161
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	1050	0	1050
I don’t think I can do that.	3	103	0	103
system missing value	.	9968	6141	3827

p28600g Technology-based self-assessment: create or edit a website

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ create or edit a website «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	535	0	535
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	1388	0	1388
I don’t think I can do that.	3	392	0	392
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600h Technology-based self-assessment: write a program, macro or app

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ write a program, macro or app (e.g. with Basic, Visual Basic) «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	240	0	240
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	944	0	944
I don’t think I can do that.	3	1132	0	1132
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600i Technology-based self-assessment: set up a local network

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ set up a local area network (LAN) for computers or other digital media «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	786	0	786
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	955	0	955
I don’t think I can do that.	3	575	0	575
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28672a Trust in teachers: importance child development

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers care about the <pd01003>'s development. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	53	14	39
rather disagree	2	217	52	165
partly agree	3	942	408	534
rather agree	4	2467	1314	1153
completely agree	5	1926	1470	456
system missing value	.	6677	2883	3794

p28672b Trust in teachers: knowledge about support options

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers know how to best support <pd01003>. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	62	22	40
rather disagree	2	378	114	264
partly agree	3	1393	668	725
rather agree	4	2365	1382	983
completely agree	5	1409	1073	336
system missing value	.	6675	2882	3793

p28672c Trust in teachers: benevolence

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers are benevolent toward <pd01003>. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	27	15	12
rather disagree	2	117	23	94
partly agree	3	776	331	445
rather agree	4	2569	1357	1212
completely agree	5	2115	1530	585
system missing value	.	6678	2885	3793

p28672d Trust in teachers: stimulating environment

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust the teachers of <pd01003> provide a stimulating environment. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	53	25	28
rather disagree	2	327	105	222
partly agree	3	1482	729	753
rather agree	4	2428	1395	1033
completely agree	5	1298	988	310
system missing value	.	6694	2899	3795

p28672e Trust in teachers: interest in child

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers are interested in <pd01003> and <pd01003>'s needs. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	64	21	43
rather disagree	2	416	123	293
partly agree	3	1498	760	738
rather agree	4	2255	1309	946
completely agree	5	1371	1043	328
system missing value	.	6678	2885	3793

p28672f Trust in teachers: good job

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that the teachers of <pd01003> are doing a very good job. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	31	11	20
rather disagree	2	180	43	137
partly agree	3	1352	584	768
rather agree	4	2523	1481	1042
completely agree	5	1523	1143	380
system missing value	.	6673	2879	3794

p34007a Cultural participation: high culture

Now, let's move on to activities that you can do in your free time. It doesn't matter whether you did this with <pd01003> or with others or alone. In the past 12 months, how often did you attend art and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	588	588	0
once	2	414	414	0
2 to 3 times	3	932	932	0
4 to 5 times	4	523	523	0
more than 5 times	5	806	806	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	134	134	0
once	2	320	320	0
2 to 3 times	3	1088	1088	0
4 to 5 times	4	791	791	0
more than 5 times	5	933	933	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p34013a Sport - forms of support - financial

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: Paying club fees, sports clothing or equipment.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2782	2782	0
no	2	13	13	0
system missing value	.	9487	3346	6141

p34013b Sport - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to sports training, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2772	2772	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9488	3347	6141

p34013c Sport - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her tournaments, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2764	2764	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9496	3355	6141

p34016a Music - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: paying for music lessons or instrument.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1318	1318	0
no	2	69	69	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016b Music - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to music school, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1299	1299	0
no	2	88	88	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016c Music - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her performances, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1365	1365	0
no	2	26	26	0
system missing value	.	10891	4750	6141

p34019a High culture - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: covering the cost of tickets or travel expenses.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1230	1230	0
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019b High culture - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: bringing to theater or coordinating the related appointments of <pd01003>.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1222	1222	0
no	2	8	8	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019c High culture - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: Picking out the most suitable offer together with <pd01003>, such as event series, or talking openly about relevant issues.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1210	1210	0
no	2	18	18	0
system missing value	.	11054	4913	6141

p221874 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in case of problems

During the last school year, how often did you or someone else from the household have contact with teachers because of <pd01003>'s school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3634	2266	1368
rarely	2	1331	696	635
sometimes	3	482	208	274
often	4	138	69	69
very often	5	34	27	7
system missing value	.	6663	2875	3788

p221875 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in general

How often did you or someone else from the household talk to teachers during the last school year, even if <pd01003> was not having school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	828	453	375
rarely	2	3266	1986	1280
sometimes	3	1250	663	587
often	4	235	132	103
very often	5	38	30	8
system missing value	.	6665	2877	3788

p222874 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction information about development

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how often you are informed about the development of <pd01003>? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	142	58	84
rather dissatisfied	2	669	241	428
partly satisfied	3	1365	772	593
rather satisfied	4	2322	1359	963
very satisfied	5	1095	816	279
system missing value	.	6689	2895	3794

p222875 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction teacher responsiveness

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how responsive <pd01003>'s teachers are? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	75	26	49
rather dissatisfied	2	256	96	160
partly satisfied	3	738	346	392
rather satisfied	4	2042	1038	1004
very satisfied	5	2485	1743	742
system missing value	.	6686	2892	3794

p222876 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction with information on school matters

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how much information you receive about school matters? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	104	39	65
rather dissatisfied	2	437	144	293
partly satisfied	3	982	482	500
rather satisfied	4	2096	1095	1001
very satisfied	5	1996	1506	490
system missing value	.	6667	2875	3792

p222877 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction appreciation of contact

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how appreciative <pd01003> teachers' contact with you is? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	83	34	49
rather dissatisfied	2	274	114	160
partly satisfied	3	798	378	420
rather satisfied	4	2051	1082	969
very satisfied	5	2338	1596	742
system missing value	.	6738	2937	3801

p327100 Strength connection to child

Please recall the last 6 months with <pd01003> and think of situations in which your child was happy as well as situations in which they were sad or upset. Generally speaking, how much does the following statement apply to you: <pd01003> and I have a strong bond. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	0	0	0
does rather not apply	2	12	0	12
partly applies	3	98	0	98
rather applies	4	625	0	625
completely applies	5	1608	0	1608
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p340011 Sport - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly participates in sports activities in his/her free time, such as gymnastics or swimming, training at a sports club, or riding lessons? «Read the answer categories aloud. If necessary: An activity is regular if it is repeated at certain time intervals (e.g. weekly, monthly or quarterly).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	13	13	0
rather unimportant	2	84	84	0
partly important	3	301	301	0
rather important	4	851	851	0
very important	5	2015	2015	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340012 Sport - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly do sport in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2796	2796	0
no	2	469	469	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340014 Music - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> makes music in his/her free time, for example, learns to play a musical instrument or sings in a choir? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	224	224	0
rather unimportant	2	842	842	0
partly important	3	815	815	0
rather important	4	730	730	0
very important	5	653	653	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340015 Music - practice

Does <pd01003> make music regularly in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1396	1396	0
no	2	1869	1869	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340017 High culture - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly attends arts and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	150	150	0
rather unimportant	2	853	853	0
partly important	3	1159	1159	0
rather important	4	771	771	0
very important	5	332	332	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340018 High culture - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly visit arts and cultural events in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1231	1231	0
no	2	2032	2032	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p447510 School success (general): effort

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If children try hard enough, they can achieve any school qualification they want. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	109	0	109
rather disagree	2	382	0	382
partly agree	3	839	0	839
rather agree	4	727	0	727
completely agree	5	296	0	296
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447520 School success (general): will

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If they really want to, even less successful students can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	63	0	63
rather disagree	2	364	0	364
partly agree	3	956	0	956
rather agree	4	758	0	758
completely agree	5	212	0	212
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447540 School success (general): diligent

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Almost every child can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification if they are diligent enough. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	174	0	174
rather disagree	2	748	0	748
partly agree	3	853	0	853
rather agree	4	432	0	432
completely agree	5	147	0	147
system missing value	.	9928	6141	3787

p447600 School success role (general): task teachers

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is the task of teachers to ensure that children are successful at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	76	0	76
rather disagree	2	325	0	325
partly agree	3	1380	0	1380
rather agree	4	472	0	472
completely agree	5	99	0	99
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447610 School success role (general): task school

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is primarily the task of the school to prepare children for life. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	189	0	189
rather disagree	2	960	0	960
partly agree	3	993	0	993
rather agree	4	169	0	169
completely agree	5	42	0	42
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447630 School success role (general): teacher performance

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Children's success in school mainly depends on the performance of their teachers. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	42	0	42
rather disagree	2	338	0	338
partly agree	3	1200	0	1200
rather agree	4	631	0	631
completely agree	5	142	0	142
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447640 School success role (general): teachers parents

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Good teachers are more important for a child's academic success than their parents. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	94	0	94
rather disagree	2	434	0	434
partly agree	3	861	0	861
rather agree	4	764	0	764
completely agree	5	200	0	200
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447660 School success role (general): support

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Teachers know best how children need to be supported. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	28	0	28
rather disagree	2	298	0	298
partly agree	3	1206	0	1206
rather agree	4	723	0	723
completely agree	5	98	0	98
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447720 School success (target child): effort

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): If ${} tries hard enough, she can get any school-leaving qualification she wants}. {if (p799024 == 2): If ${} tries hard enough, he can get any school-leaving qualification he wants.} {if (p799024 == 3): If ${} tries hard enough, ${} can get any school-leaving qualification ${} wants.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	15	0	15
rather disagree	2	77	0	77
partly agree	3	234	0	234
rather agree	4	760	0	760
completely agree	5	1266	0	1266
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447740 School success (target child): diligent

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only she is diligent enough}. {if (p799024 == 2): ${} can make it to Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only he is diligent enough.} {if (p799024 == 3): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only ${} is just diligent enough.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	26	0	26
rather disagree	2	99	0	99
partly agree	3	239	0	239
rather agree	4	698	0	698
completely agree	5	1290	0	1290
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p517100 Social trust: trust

Generally speaking: Do you believe that you can trust most people or that you can't be too careful when dealing with other people? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'you can't be too careful' and '10' means 'you can trust most people'.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 You can't be too careful.	0	52	52	0
1	1	33	33	0
2	2	55	55	0
3	3	146	146	0
4	4	234	234	0
5	5	623	623	0
6	6	504	504	0
7	7	773	773	0
8	8	609	609	0
9	9	170	170	0
10 You can trust most people.	10	66	66	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p517601 Membership: sports club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a sports club?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1487	1487	0
no	2	1780	1780	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517602 Membership: church group

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a church or religious group?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	718	718	0
no	2	2548	2548	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517603 Membership: party

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a political organization or party?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	194	194	0
no	2	3073	3073	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517609 Membership: other club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... other club or association?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	796	796	0
no	2	2470	2470	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517610 Membership: cultural association

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a cultural association, such as a theater group, a singing or music club or a local history or gun club?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	925	925	0
no	2	2342	2342	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g1 Membership: aid organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	124	124	0
no	2	3143	3143	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g2 Membership: professional association (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	111	111	0
no	2	3156	3156	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g3 Membership: nature/environmental protection organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	21	21	0
no	2	3246	3246	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p527102 Sport: frequency

How often do you do sport? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	270	270	0
once a month or less	2	493	493	0
several times a month or once a week	3	1106	1106	0
several times a week	4	1104	1104	0
almost daily or daily	5	292	292	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p741001 Household size

Now we would like you to answer a few more questions about your household. How many people usually live with you in a household - including yourself and the children? ▹ **Personen:** «Please enter numbers. This means all persons who (predominantly) live and share the household with you. Children who live predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household are not considered to be living in the household.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2	251	141	110
	3	1088	618	470
	4	2833	1654	1179
	5	1066	663	403
	6	229	148	81
	7	39	25	14
	8	20	10	10
	9	5	4	1
	10	3	3	0
system missing value	.	6748	2875	3873

pd1024a Critical life events: death of a loved one

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ Death of a loved one (e.g. parent, grandparent, girlfriend or boyfriend, etc.) «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	384	0	384
specified	1	1197	0	1197
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024b Critical life events: health problems

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ **serious health problems** «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1007	0	1007
specified	1	574	0	574
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024c Critical life events: divorce or separation

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ divorce or separation «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1348	0	1348
specified	1	233	0	233
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024d Critical life events: unemployment

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▸ **unemployment** «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1481	0	1481
specified	1	100	0	100
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024e Critical life events: refugee experience

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ **Refugee experience** «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1569	0	1569
specified	1	12	0	12
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1311a School support offers: homework supervision

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ Homework supervision/learning time (as children's self-study time) «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	579	579	0
is not used	2	1587	1587	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	59	59	0
several times a month	4	28	28	0
once a week	5	246	246	0
twice a week or more often	6	747	747	0
system missing value	.	9036	2895	6141

pd1311b School support offers: additional classes German

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ additional classes for children with special strengths in subject German «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	1614	1614	0
is not used	2	1357	1357	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	11	11	0
several times a month	4	6	6	0
once a week	5	103	103	0
twice a week or more often	6	26	26	0
system missing value	.	9165	3024	6141

pd1311c School support offers: additional classes math

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ additional classes for children with special strengths in subject math «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	1582	1582	0
is not used	2	1390	1390	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	34	34	0
several times a month	4	17	17	0
once a week	5	79	79	0
twice a week or more often	6	21	21	0
system missing value	.	9159	3018	6141

pd1311d School support offers: support classes German

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ support classes for children with difficulties in subject German «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	550	550	0
is not used	2	2199	2199	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	27	27	0
several times a month	4	23	23	0
once a week	5	319	319	0
twice a week or more often	6	40	40	0
system missing value	.	9124	2983	6141

pd1311e School support offers: support classes math

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ support classes for children with difficulties in subject math «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	691	691	0
is not used	2	2269	2269	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	22	22	0
several times a month	4	15	15	0
once a week	5	116	116	0
twice a week or more often	6	29	29	0
system missing value	.	9140	2999	6141

pd1311f School support offers: further offers German

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ further offers in subject German (also literature, reading) «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	1237	1237	0
is not used	2	1636	1636	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	74	74	0
several times a month	4	34	34	0
once a week	5	98	98	0
twice a week or more often	6	45	45	0
system missing value	.	9158	3017	6141

pd1311g School support offers: further offers math

How often does <pd01003> currently participate in the following supplementary and support offers at the school? ▹ further offers in subject math «Please read the answer options aloud.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
is not offered by the school	1	1241	1241	0
is not used	2	1698	1698	0
irregularly up to once a month	3	90	90	0
several times a month	4	14	14	0
once a week	5	53	53	0
twice a week or more often	6	18	18	0
system missing value	.	9168	3027	6141

pd13010 All-day program: participation

Does <pd01003> participate in any all-day programs offered by the school beyond lunch?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1452	1452	0
no	2	1806	1806	0
system missing value	.	9024	2883	6141

t20101a Digital games: social-cooperative genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… online role-playing games, strategy games or team shooters in multiplayer mode (e.g. World of Warcraft, Pokémon, League of Legends, Counter Strike, Battlefield, Call of Duty). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	2143	0	2143
up to less than 1 hour	2	890	0	890
1 to under 2 hours	3	755	0	755
2 to under 3 hours	4	422	0	422
3 to under 4 hours	5	198	0	198
4 to under 5 hours	6	138	0	138
5 to under 6 hours	7	85	0	85
6 hours and more	8	224	0	224
system missing value	.	7427	6141	1286

t20101b Digital games: individual problem-oriented genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… strategy games, simulations (e.g. construction/management simulations) or action puzzles (e.g. Civilization, The Sims, Minecraft, Candy Crush Saga). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	1802	0	1802
up to less than 1 hour	2	1449	0	1449
1 to under 2 hours	3	796	0	796
2 to under 3 hours	4	342	0	342
3 to under 4 hours	5	160	0	160
4 to under 5 hours	6	86	0	86
5 to under 6 hours	7	58	0	58
6 hours and more	8	159	0	159
system missing value	.	7430	6141	1289

t20101c Digital games: intuitive-agonal genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… other games such as action games, sports games or racing games (e.g. Street Fighter, FIFA, Mario Kart, Super Mario, Grand Theft Auto). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	1251	0	1251
up to less than 1 hour	2	1471	0	1471
1 to under 2 hours	3	921	0	921
2 to under 3 hours	4	472	0	472
3 to under 4 hours	5	256	0	256
4 to under 5 hours	6	140	0	140
5 to under 6 hours	7	102	0	102
6 hours and more	8	236	0	236
system missing value	.	7433	6141	1292

t20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me when I am learning a new program (e.g., Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and I am having trouble with it. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	356	0	356
rather disagree	2	285	0	285
partly agree	3	743	0	743
rather agree	4	1208	0	1208
completely agree	5	2231	0	2231
system missing value	.	7459	6141	1318

t20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	300	0	300
rather disagree	2	402	0	402
partly agree	3	929	0	929
rather agree	4	1428	0	1428
completely agree	5	1758	0	1758
system missing value	.	7465	6141	1324

t20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me if I have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	253	0	253
rather disagree	2	221	0	221
partly agree	3	551	0	551
rather agree	4	1152	0	1152
completely agree	5	2642	0	2642
system missing value	.	7463	6141	1322

t20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that good knowledge of digital media is important for my professional future. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	335	0	335
rather disagree	2	713	0	713
partly agree	3	1617	0	1617
rather agree	4	1252	0	1252
completely agree	5	824	0	824
system missing value	.	7541	6141	1400

t20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that it is helpful for me if I know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	243	0	243
rather disagree	2	659	0	659
partly agree	3	1499	0	1499
rather agree	4	1420	0	1420
completely agree	5	919	0	919
system missing value	.	7542	6141	1401

t20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ It is important to my parents that I can handle digital media well.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	216	0	216
rather disagree	2	504	0	504
partly agree	3	1295	0	1295
rather agree	4	1408	0	1408
completely agree	5	1324	0	1324
system missing value	.	7535	6141	1394

t20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine how long I may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	657	0	657
rather disagree	2	449	0	449
partly agree	3	834	0	834
rather agree	4	932	0	932
completely agree	5	1955	0	1955
system missing value	.	7455	6141	1314

t20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine which games, apps and programs I may or may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	581	0	581
rather disagree	2	456	0	456
partly agree	3	775	0	775
rather agree	4	820	0	820
completely agree	5	2186	0	2186
system missing value	.	7464	6141	1323

t20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I can only use digital media at certain times. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	752	0	752
rather disagree	2	536	0	536
partly agree	3	843	0	843
rather agree	4	1064	0	1064
completely agree	5	1609	0	1609
system missing value	.	7478	6141	1337

t20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I'm only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	440	0	440
rather disagree	2	360	0	360
partly agree	3	848	0	848
rather agree	4	1169	0	1169
completely agree	5	1990	0	1990
system missing value	.	7475	6141	1334

t22344a Teaching quality - discipline: listening to teacher

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ Students do not listen to the teacher. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	573	573	0
in some lessons	2	2494	2494	0
in many lessons	3	1012	1012	0
in most lessons	4	674	674	0
system missing value	.	7529	1388	6141

t22344b Teaching quality - discipline: chaos in the classroom

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ It is loud and chaotic in the classroom. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	443	443	0
in some lessons	2	2099	2099	0
in many lessons	3	1130	1130	0
in most lessons	4	1064	1064	0
system missing value	.	7546	1405	6141

t22344c Teaching quality - discipline: calming down children

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher has to wait a long time for the students to calm down. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	663	663	0
in some lessons	2	2080	2080	0
in many lessons	3	1085	1085	0
in most lessons	4	895	895	0
system missing value	.	7559	1418	6141

t22344d Teaching quality - discipline: undisturbed work

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ Students cannot work undisturbed. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1032	1032	0
in some lessons	2	2219	2219	0
in many lessons	3	895	895	0
in most lessons	4	524	524	0
system missing value	.	7612	1471	6141

t22344e Teaching quality - discipline: time management

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ Students do not start working until long after the class has started. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1982	1982	0
in some lessons	2	1696	1696	0
in many lessons	3	588	588	0
in most lessons	4	406	406	0
system missing value	.	7610	1469	6141

t22444f Teaching quality - support: interest in learning progress

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher is interested in the learning progress of each student. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	540	540	0
in some lessons	2	1235	1235	0
in many lessons	3	1220	1220	0
in most lessons	4	1599	1599	0
system missing value	.	7688	1547	6141

t22444g Teaching quality - support: additional assistance

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher provides additional assistance when students need it. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	385	385	0
in some lessons	2	1043	1043	0
in many lessons	3	1219	1219	0
in most lessons	4	1957	1957	0
system missing value	.	7678	1537	6141

t22444h Teaching quality - support: learning assistance

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher helps the students to learn. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	288	288	0
in some lessons	2	862	862	0
in many lessons	3	1165	1165	0
in most lessons	4	2286	2286	0
system missing value	.	7681	1540	6141

t22444i Teaching quality - support: explanations

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher explains something until all students understand it. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	439	439	0
in some lessons	2	1306	1306	0
in many lessons	3	1369	1369	0
in most lessons	4	1484	1484	0
system missing value	.	7684	1543	6141

t22544j Teaching quality - activation: stimulating questions

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher asks questions that stimulate students to think about a task. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	407	407	0
in some lessons	2	1498	1498	0
in many lessons	3	1645	1645	0
in most lessons	4	1025	1025	0
system missing value	.	7707	1566	6141

t22544k Teaching quality - activation: comprehension questions

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▸ The teacher sets tasks in different contexts so that students can determine whether they have understood the subject matter. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	340	340	0
in some lessons	2	1337	1337	0
in many lessons	3	1688	1688	0
in most lessons	4	1194	1194	0
system missing value	.	7723	1582	6141

t22544l Teaching quality - activation: mistake culture

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher helps students to learn from mistakes. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	338	338	0
in some lessons	2	1057	1057	0
in many lessons	3	1513	1513	0
in most lessons	4	1665	1665	0
system missing value	.	7709	1568	6141

t22544m Teaching quality - activation: explaining solution paths

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher asks the students to explain how they solved a task. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	290	290	0
in some lessons	2	1112	1112	0
in many lessons	3	1631	1631	0
in most lessons	4	1530	1530	0
system missing value	.	7719	1578	6141

t22544n Teaching quality - activation: transfer tasks

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher sets tasks that require students to apply what they have learned in new contexts. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
never	1	337	337	0
in some lessons	2	1267	1267	0
in many lessons	3	1757	1757	0
in most lessons	4	1175	1175	0
system missing value	.	7746	1605	6141

t22544o Teaching quality - activation: different solution paths

How often does the following occur in your math class? ▹ The teacher sets tasks that can be solved in different ways. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	287	287	0
in some lessons	2	1376	1376	0
in many lessons	3	1740	1740	0
in most lessons	4	1152	1152	0
system missing value	.	7727	1586	6141

t26462a Quality: support - understanding

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ Everything is explained to me until I understand it.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	137	0	137
does rather not apply	2	371	0	371
rather applies	3	1205	0	1205
completely applies	4	970	0	970
system missing value	.	9599	6141	3458

t26462b Quality: support - feeling comfortable

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I feel comfortable.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	49	0	49
does rather not apply	2	221	0	221
rather applies	3	902	0	902
completely applies	4	1504	0	1504
system missing value	.	9606	6141	3465

t26462c Quality: support - patience

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ They patiently answer all my questions.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	88	0	88
does rather not apply	2	334	0	334
rather applies	3	1292	0	1292
completely applies	4	954	0	954
system missing value	.	9614	6141	3473

t26562a Quality: activation - thinking

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▸ I am encouraged to think.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	145	0	145
does rather not apply	2	606	0	606
rather applies	3	1232	0	1232
completely applies	4	683	0	683
system missing value	.	9616	6141	3475

t26562b Quality: activation - correction

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I can try things out without being corrected right away.**
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	110	0	110
does rather not apply	2	446	0	446
rather applies	3	1198	0	1198
completely applies	4	918	0	918
system missing value	.	9610	6141	3469

t26562c Quality: activation - transfer

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I am encouraged to apply what I have learned to other situations.**
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	122	0	122
does rather not apply	2	394	0	394
rather applies	3	1139	0	1139
completely applies	4	1004	0	1004
system missing value	.	9623	6141	3482

t26863a Reference person: painting - alone

And who do you paint or draw with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	279	0	279
specified	1	1899	0	1899
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863b Reference person: painting - peers

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1691	0	1691
specified	1	487	0	487
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863c Reference person: painting - siblings

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1699	0	1699
specified	1	479	0	479
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863d Reference person: painting - parents

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1953	0	1953
specified	1	225	0	225
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863e Reference person: painting - other adults

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	2108	0	2108
specified	1	70	0	70
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26864a Reference person: making music - alone

And who do you make music with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	234	0	234
specified	1	746	0	746
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26864b Reference person: making music - peers

And who do you make music with? ▸ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	787	0	787
specified	1	193	0	193
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26864c Reference person: making music - siblings

And who do you make music with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	822	0	822
specified	1	157	0	157
system missing value	.	11303	6141	5162

t26864d Reference person: making music - parents

And who do you make music with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	851	0	851
specified	1	128	0	128
system missing value	.	11303	6141	5162

t26864e Reference person: making music - other adults

And who do you make music with? ▸ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	861	0	861
specified	1	119	0	119
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26865a Reference person: writing - alone

And who do you write texts with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	162	0	162
specified	1	929	0	929
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865b Reference person: writing - peers

And who do you write texts with? ▸ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	927	0	927
specified	1	164	0	164
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865c Reference person: writing - siblings

And who do you write texts with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1014	0	1014
specified	1	77	0	77
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865d Reference person: writing - parents

And who do you write texts with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	981	0	981
specified	1	110	0	110
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865e Reference person: writing - other adults

And who do you write texts with? ▸ **with other adults** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	#	by wave 1	2
not specified	0	1048	0	1048
specified	1	43	0	43
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26866a Reference person: crafting - alone

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	718	0	718
specified	1	899	0	899
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866b Reference person: crafting - peers

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1300	0	1300
specified	1	317	0	317
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866c Reference person: crafting - siblings

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **with my siblings** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1284	0	1284
specified	1	333	0	333
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866d Reference person: crafting - parents

And who are you crafting with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	903	0	903
specified	1	714	0	714
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866e Reference person: crafting - other adults

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **with other adults** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1456	0	1456
specified	1	161	0	161
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26867a Reference person: sport - alone

And who do you do sport with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	822	0	822
specified	1	529	0	529
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867b Reference person: sport - peers

And who do you do sport with? ▸ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	490	0	490
specified	1	861	0	861
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867c Reference person: sport - siblings

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1074	0	1074
specified	1	277	0	277
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867d Reference person: sport - parents

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1134	0	1134
specified	1	217	0	217
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867e Reference person: sport - other adults

And who do you do sport with? ▸ **with other adults** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1160	0	1160
specified	1	191	0	191
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26868a Reference person: science - alone

And who do you do science with? ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	297	0	297
specified	1	494	0	494
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868b Reference person: science - peers

And who do you do science with? ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	615	0	615
specified	1	176	0	176
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868c Reference person: science - siblings

And who do you do science with? ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	631	0	631
specified	1	160	0	160
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868d Reference person: science - parents

And who do you do science with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	555	0	555
specified	1	236	0	236
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868e Reference person: science - other adults

And who do you do science with? ▹ **with other adults** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	726	0	726
specified	1	65	0	65
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t27270a Participation organization: voluntary charity

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Voluntary charity such as the fire department, the German Federal Agency for Technical Relief (THW), the German Red Cross (DRK), the German Life Saving Association (DLRG) etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	684	0	684
no	2	3431	0	3431
system missing value	.	8167	6141	2026

t27270b Participation organization: sports association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▸ **Sports association** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	3263	0	3263
no	2	1020	0	1020
system missing value	.	7999	6141	1858

t27270c Participation organization: denominational youth group

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Church, denominational or religious youth group (also CVJM, BDKJ, DITIB, AAGB) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	725	0	725
no	2	3528	0	3528
system missing value	.	8029	6141	1888

t27270d Participation organization: fan club

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Fan club** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	617	0	617
no	2	3484	0	3484
system missing value	.	8181	6141	2040

t27270e Participation organization: cultural association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Cultural association such as theater circuit, youth orchestra, local heritage association, folklore association etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	947	0	947
no	2	3301	0	3301
system missing value	.	8034	6141	1893

t27270g Participation organization: other

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Other** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1884	0	1884
no	2	2356	0	2356
system missing value	.	8042	6141	1901

t28165a Parental involvement: doing math together

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents do math homework with you? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1965	823	1142
rarely	2	1273	502	771
sometimes	3	2237	983	1254
often	4	1429	627	802
very often	5	763	396	367
system missing value	.	4615	2810	1805

t28165b Parental involvement: talking about math class

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents talk to you about math class? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1133	516	617
rarely	2	1361	519	842
sometimes	3	2595	1101	1494
often	4	1776	774	1002
very often	5	781	400	381
system missing value	.	4636	2831	1805

t28165c Parental involvement: checking math solutions

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents check to make sure you got the math tasks right? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1666	622	1044
rarely	2	1261	486	775
sometimes	3	1979	855	1124
often	4	1574	714	860
very often	5	1154	622	532
system missing value	.	4648	2842	1806

t28165d Parental involvement: math learning advice

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents give you advice and tips for learning in math? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	818	364	454
rarely	2	816	333	483
sometimes	3	1982	818	1164
often	4	2279	941	1338
very often	5	1731	839	892
system missing value	.	4656	2846	1810

t28165e Parental involvement: practicing math

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents practice math with you (e.g., before class tests)? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	944	393	551
rarely	2	678	268	410
sometimes	3	1442	582	860
often	4	1870	798	1072
very often	5	2688	1252	1436
system missing value	.	4660	2848	1812

t28269a Parental involvement - responsivity: understanding difficulties

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I have trouble, my parents try to figure out what I didn't understand. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	253	253	0
does rather not apply	2	221	221	0
partly applies	3	697	697	0
rather applies	4	768	768	0
completely applies	5	1129	1129	0
system missing value	.	9214	3073	6141

t28269b Parental involvement - responsivity: comforting before class test

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I'm nervous about a class test, my parents comfort me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	334	334	0
does rather not apply	2	312	312	0
partly applies	3	662	662	0
rather applies	4	656	656	0
completely applies	5	1090	1090	0
system missing value	.	9228	3087	6141

t28269c Parental involvement - responsivity: talking about understanding problems

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I don't understand something while learning, I can talk to my parents. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	169	169	0
does rather not apply	2	142	142	0
partly applies	3	536	536	0
rather applies	4	694	694	0
completely applies	5	1516	1516	0
system missing value	.	9225	3084	6141

t28269d Parental involvement - responsivity: ask for help with homework

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I do homework, I can ask my parents for help. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	174	174	0
does rather not apply	2	140	140	0
partly applies	3	491	491	0
rather applies	4	610	610	0
completely applies	5	1628	1628	0
system missing value	.	9239	3098	6141

t28269e Parental involvement - rules and expectations: behavioral expectation

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know what behavior my parents expect from me in class.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	175	175	0
does rather not apply	2	169	169	0
partly applies	3	694	694	0
rather applies	4	798	798	0
completely applies	5	1195	1195	0
system missing value	.	9251	3110	6141

t28269f Parental involvement - rules and expectations: homework rules

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I have clear rules from my parents for doing homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	470	470	0
does rather not apply	2	426	426	0
partly applies	3	813	813	0
rather applies	4	590	590	0
completely applies	5	720	720	0
system missing value	.	9263	3122	6141

t28269g Parental involvement - rules and expectations: reaction when disturbing class

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know my parents' reaction when I did something wrong in class. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	573	573	0
does rather not apply	2	343	343	0
partly applies	3	696	696	0
rather applies	4	545	545	0
completely applies	5	854	854	0
system missing value	.	9271	3130	6141

t28269h Parental involvement - rules and expectations: effort expectation

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know how much effort my parents expect me to put into my homework. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	382	382	0
does rather not apply	2	359	359	0
partly applies	3	819	819	0
rather applies	4	694	694	0
completely applies	5	753	753	0
system missing value	.	9275	3134	6141

t28269i Parental involvement - control: unsolicited advice

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents give me unsolicited advice when I do homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	490	490	0
does rather not apply	2	422	422	0
partly applies	3	789	789	0
rather applies	4	602	602	0
completely applies	5	709	709	0
system missing value	.	9270	3129	6141

t28269j Parental involvement - control: pressure

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents put pressure on me while I do my homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1500	1500	0
does rather not apply	2	456	456	0
partly applies	3	519	519	0
rather applies	4	233	233	0
completely applies	5	297	297	0
system missing value	.	9277	3136	6141

t28269k Parental involvement - control: interference

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents interfere when I do my homework. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1066	1066	0
does rather not apply	2	601	601	0
partly applies	3	712	712	0
rather applies	4	287	287	0
completely applies	5	334	334	0
system missing value	.	9282	3141	6141

t28401a Parental availability: answer patiently

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… answer me patiently when I ask them for advice. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	121	0	121
does rather not apply	2	120	0	120
partly applies	3	750	0	750
rather applies	4	1745	0	1745
completely applies	5	2282	0	2282
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

t28401b Parental availability: make time

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… make time when I want to be with them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	69	0	69
does rather not apply	2	190	0	190
partly applies	3	792	0	792
rather applies	4	1578	0	1578
completely applies	5	2388	0	2388
system missing value	.	7265	6141	1124

t28401c Parental availability: listen carefully

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… listen carefully when I tell them something. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	69	0	69
does rather not apply	2	184	0	184
partly applies	3	822	0	822
rather applies	4	1627	0	1627
completely applies	5	2320	0	2320
system missing value	.	7260	6141	1119

t28401d Parental availability: want to be left alone

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… usually want their peace and quiet when I want something from them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1642	0	1642
does rather not apply	2	1673	0	1673
partly applies	3	807	0	807
rather applies	4	498	0	498
completely applies	5	395	0	395
system missing value	.	7267	6141	1126

t28401e Parental availability: remember things

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… remember things that are important to me. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	78	0	78
does rather not apply	2	134	0	134
partly applies	3	551	0	551
rather applies	4	1507	0	1507
completely applies	5	2741	0	2741
system missing value	.	7271	6141	1130

t28900a Household access: desktop computer, notebook, laptop

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▸ desktop computers or notebooks or laptops «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4013	0	4013
no	2	1098	0	1098
system missing value	.	7171	6141	1030

t28900b Household access: smartphones, tablet devices, e-readers

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▸ smartphones, tablet devices or e-readers «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4948	0	4948
no	2	175	0	175
system missing value	.	7159	6141	1018

t28900c Household access: internet connection

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▸ reliable internet connection «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4681	0	4681
no	2	427	0	427
system missing value	.	7174	6141	1033

t34007a Cultural participation: high culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited arts and cultural events, such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2217	1192	1025
once	2	1585	838	747
2 to 3 times	3	2207	1220	987
4 to 5 times	4	838	469	369
more than 5 times	5	1175	747	428
system missing value	.	4260	1675	2585

t34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	840	443	397
once	2	1246	710	536
2 to 3 times	3	2907	1571	1336
4 to 5 times	4	1523	845	678
more than 5 times	5	1770	1101	669
system missing value	.	3996	1471	2525

t34007c Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who most often organizes your visits to such art and cultural events? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	575	0	575
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	540	0	540
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	1681	0	1681
system missing value	.	9486	6141	3345

t34007d Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - alone

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1432	0	1432
specified	1	229	0	229
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007e Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - peers

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1233	0	1233
specified	1	428	0	428
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007f Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - siblings

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my siblings** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	870	0	870
specified	1	791	0	791
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007g Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - parents

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my parents** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	353	0	353
specified	1	1308	0	1308
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007h Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - other adults

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1365	0	1365
specified	1	296	0	296
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007i Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who usually organizes your visits to festivals and similar events? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	760	0	760
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	351	0	351
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	2238	0	2238
system missing value	.	8933	6141	2792

t34007j Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - alone

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	2025	0	2025
specified	1	185	0	185
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007k Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - peers

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1118	0	1118
specified	1	1092	0	1092
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007l Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - siblings

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	958	0	958
specified	1	1252	0	1252
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007m Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - parents

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	358	0	358
specified	1	1852	0	1852
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007n Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - other adults

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1766	0	1766
specified	1	444	0	444
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t214211 Use of digital media at school: German

How often do you use digital media at school in the following subjects? ▸ **German** «Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	4878	2519	2359
in some lessons	2	3504	1694	1810
in many lessons	3	754	446	308
in most lessons	4	661	380	281
system missing value	.	2485	1102	1383

t214212 Use of digital media at school: Mathematics

How often do you use digital media at school in the following subjects? ▹ **mathematics** «Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	4682	2426	2256
in some lessons	2	3299	1628	1671
in many lessons	3	968	539	429
in most lessons	4	836	435	401
system missing value	.	2497	1113	1384

t261112 Tutoring in German

Do you currently receive tutoring ... ▹ ... in German? «Tutoring means paid learning services that are not part of your school schedule. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1456	828	628
no	2	6835	2864	3971
system missing value	.	3991	2449	1542

t261113 Tutoring in German - hours

If you think of a normal school week: how many hours of tutoring do you have? ... ▹ ... in German? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 1 hour	1	552	309	243
1 to under 2 hours	2	461	236	225
2 hours or more	3	199	112	87
I receive tutoring irregularly.	4	169	107	62
system missing value	.	10901	5377	5524

t261114 Tutoring in math

Do you currently receive tutoring ... ▹ ... im math? «Tutoring means paid learning services that are not part of your school schedule. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1544	772	772
no	2	6732	2912	3820
system missing value	.	4006	2457	1549

t261115 Tutoring in math - hours

If you think of a normal school week: how many hours of tutoring do you have? ... ▹ ... im math? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 1 hour	1	502	271	231
1 to under 2 hours	2	570	225	345
2 hours or more	3	217	110	107
I receive tutoring irregularly.	4	175	106	69
system missing value	.	10818	5429	5389

t261621 Extracurricular activities - frequency: painting

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	2778	1565	1213
several times a month	2	1793	983	810
once a week	3	1327	652	675
several times a week	4	2146	1197	949
daily	5	1406	828	578
system missing value	.	2832	916	1916

t261622 Extracurricular activities - frequency: making music

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	4156	2319	1837
several times a month	2	887	463	424
once a week	3	1254	660	594
several times a week	4	1665	933	732
daily	5	1435	802	633
system missing value	.	2885	964	1921

t261623 Extracurricular activities - frequency: writing

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	5454	3148	2306
several times a month	2	1537	803	734
once a week	3	980	475	505
several times a week	4	817	412	405
daily	5	583	312	271
system missing value	.	2911	991	1920

t261624 Extracurricular activities - frequency: craft

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	3787	2071	1716
several times a month	2	2385	1399	986
once a week	3	1323	618	705
several times a week	4	1222	681	541
daily	5	661	397	264
system missing value	.	2904	975	1929

t261625 Extracurricular activities - frequency: sport

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	894	467	427
several times a month	2	729	401	328
once a week	3	1523	803	720
several times a week	4	3398	1845	1553
daily	5	2949	1736	1213
system missing value	.	2789	889	1900

t261626 Extracurricular activities - frequency: science

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	5520	2920	2600
several times a month	2	1672	967	705
once a week	3	1004	549	455
several times a week	4	706	433	273
daily	5	449	268	181
system missing value	.	2931	1004	1927

t261627 Most important activity in an organized setting

You have specified to do these activities in an organized setting. Please select the activity that is most important to you personally. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet)	1	148	0	148
actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music)	2	246	0	246
writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles)	3	87	0	87
craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting)	4	107	0	107
sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging)	5	879	0	879
scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe)	6	74	0	74
system missing value	.	10741	6141	4600

t268621 Context: painting

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	233	0	233
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	391	0	391
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	2199	0	2199
system missing value	.	9459	6141	3318

t268622 Context: making music

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	738	0	738
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	508	0	508
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	994	0	994
system missing value	.	10042	6141	3901

t268623 Context: writing

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	191	0	191
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	482	0	482
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1108	0	1108
system missing value	.	10501	6141	4360

t268624 Context: crafts

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	226	0	226
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	446	0	446
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1648	0	1648
system missing value	.	9962	6141	3821

t268625 Context: sport

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	1822	0	1822
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	414	0	414
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1342	0	1342
system missing value	.	8704	6141	2563

t268626 Context: science

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	179	0	179
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	525	0	525
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	805	0	805
system missing value	.	10773	6141	4632

t327110 Strong connection to parent A

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799509(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	68	0	68
does rather not apply	2	52	0	52
partly applies	3	249	0	249
rather applies	4	874	0	874
completely applies	5	3817	0	3817
system missing value	.	7222	6141	1081

t327120 Strong connection to parent B

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799511(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	163	0	163
does rather not apply	2	144	0	144
partly applies	3	418	0	418
rather applies	4	1028	0	1028
completely applies	5	3164	0	3164
system missing value	.	7365	6141	1224

t400000_g1D Country of birth (Germany/abroad)

In which country were you born? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Germany	0	9862	4931	4931
not Germany	1	1006	503	503
system missing value	.	1414	707	707

td0140a Performance pressure from school: a lot is expected at school

How much do the following statements apply to your school? ▹ A lot is expected of us at our school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	229	0	229
does rather not apply	2	1677	0	1677
rather applies	3	2263	0	2263
completely applies	4	661	0	661
system missing value	.	7452	6141	1311

td0140b Performance pressure from school: very hard work at school

How much do the following statements apply to your school? ▹ We have to work very hard at our school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	166	0	166
does rather not apply	2	1443	0	1443
rather applies	3	2427	0	2427
completely applies	4	799	0	799
system missing value	.	7447	6141	1306

td0140c Performance pressure from school: good grades are important

How much do the following statements apply to your school? ▹ Good grades are very important at our school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	157	0	157
does rather not apply	2	1150	0	1150
rather applies	3	2394	0	2394
completely applies	4	1126	0	1126
system missing value	.	7455	6141	1314

td0142a Performance pressure from parents: studying a lot for school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents demand that I study a lot for school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	231	0	231
rather disagree	2	1074	0	1074
rather agree	3	2410	0	2410
completely agree	4	1120	0	1120
system missing value	.	7447	6141	1306

td0142b Performance pressure from parents: putting a lot of effort into school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents want me to put a lot of effort into school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	98	0	98
rather disagree	2	590	0	590
rather agree	3	2447	0	2447
completely agree	4	1697	0	1697
system missing value	.	7450	6141	1309

td0142c Performance pressure from parents: good grades are important

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **It's very important to my parents that I get good grades.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	204	0	204
rather disagree	2	1001	0	1001
rather agree	3	2138	0	2138
completely agree	4	1487	0	1487
system missing value	.	7452	6141	1311

tf66145 Information search: conveniently search for information on certain topics

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because I can easily search for information on certain topics. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	261	0	261
unimportant	2	266	0	266
rather unimportant	3	820	0	820
rather important	4	1525	0	1525
important	5	1299	0	1299
very important	6	583	0	583
system missing value	.	7528	6141	1387

tf66146 Information search: more information available than elsewhere

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because more information is available to me there than elsewhere (e.g. in books, magazines). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	365	0	365
unimportant	2	396	0	396
rather unimportant	3	944	0	944
rather important	4	1313	0	1313
important	5	1139	0	1139
very important	6	581	0	581
system missing value	.	7544	6141	1403

tf66151 Social exchange: meeting new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to meet new people via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2251	0	2251
unimportant	2	971	0	971
rather unimportant	3	660	0	660
rather important	4	338	0	338
important	5	294	0	294
very important	6	209	0	209
system missing value	.	7559	6141	1418

tf66152 Social exchange: be met by new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that new people can get to know me via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2455	0	2455
unimportant	2	910	0	910
rather unimportant	3	611	0	611
rather important	4	308	0	308
important	5	227	0	227
very important	6	225	0	225
system missing value	.	7546	6141	1405

tf66154 Self-presentation motives: because I can show myself as I am on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that I can show myself as I am on the internet (e.g. on social networks such as TikTok, Instagram or Snapchat). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2387	0	2387
unimportant	2	760	0	760
rather unimportant	3	598	0	598
rather important	4	415	0	415
important	5	267	0	267
very important	6	295	0	295
system missing value	.	7560	6141	1419

tf66155 Self-presentation motives: show photos of myself on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to show my friends photos or videos of me. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	980	0	980
unimportant	2	762	0	762
rather unimportant	3	970	0	970
rather important	4	920	0	920
important	5	589	0	589
very important	6	497	0	497
system missing value	.	7564	6141	1423

tf66157 Study/Work: search for information for homework or presentations

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to search for information for homework or presentations. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	242	0	242
unimportant	2	227	0	227
rather unimportant	3	572	0	572
rather important	4	1148	0	1148
important	5	1413	0	1413
very important	6	1128	0	1128
system missing value	.	7552	6141	1411

tf66158 Study/Work: prepare assignments for school

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to prepare tasks for school (e.g. presentations with Microsoft PowerPoint). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	287	0	287
unimportant	2	318	0	318
rather unimportant	3	637	0	637
rather important	4	1126	0	1126
important	5	1326	0	1326
very important	6	1040	0	1040
system missing value	.	7548	6141	1407

tx80234 Grade

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	5	6168	6141	27
	6	6099	0	6099
	7	3	0	3
system missing value	.	12	0	12

5 Migration

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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p40003m Date of move to Germany respondent: month

When did you move to Germany? ▹ month: «Please enter month and year. If you have moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	54	27	27
February	2	56	28	28
March	3	60	30	30
April	4	58	29	29
May	5	86	43	43
June	6	68	34	34
July	7	74	37	37
August	8	88	44	44
September	9	86	43	43
October	10	74	37	37
November	11	88	44	44
December	12	50	25	25
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	6	3	3
Spring/Easter	24	10	5	5
Mid-year/Summer	27	14	7	7
Fall	30	12	6	6
End of the year	32	2	1	1
system missing value	.	11396	5698	5698

p40003y Date of move to Germany respondent: year

When did you move to Germany? ▸ year: «Please enter month and year. If you have moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1971	2	1	1
	1972	2	1	1
	1973	6	3	3
	1974	4	2	2
	1975	2	1	1
	1976	8	4	4
	1977	4	2	2
	1978	2	1	1
	1979	14	7	7
	1980	8	4	4
	1981	10	5	5
	1982	6	3	3
	1983	8	4	4
	1984	8	4	4
	1985	12	6	6
… 23 values omitted …				
	2009	10	5	5
	2010	26	13	13
	2011	30	15	15
	2012	18	9	9

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2013	18	9	9
	2014	22	11	11
	2015	36	18	18
	2016	10	5	5
	2017	18	9	9
	2018	18	9	9
	2019	12	6	6
	2020	8	4	4
	2021	2	1	1
	2022	32	16	16
system missing value	.	11394	5697	5697

p40113m Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: month

When did you acquire German citizenship? ▹ month: «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	24	12	12
February	2	20	10	10
March	3	26	13	13
April	4	18	9	9
May	5	32	16	16
June	6	44	22	22
July	7	10	5	5
August	8	26	13	13
September	9	26	13	13
October	10	38	19	19
November	11	28	14	14
December	12	8	4	4
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	16	8	8
Spring/Easter	24	38	19	19
Mid-year/Summer	27	38	19	19
Fall	30	18	9	9
End of the year	32	12	6	6
system missing value	.	11860	5930	5930

p40113y Date acquisition German citizenship respondent: year

When did you acquire German citizenship? ▹ year: «Please enter month and year.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1973	2	1	1
	1976	4	2	2
	1980	4	2	2
	1981	6	3	3
	1982	2	1	1
	1983	4	2	2
	1986	2	1	1
	1987	6	3	3
	1988	8	4	4
	1989	20	10	10
	1990	24	12	12
	1991	10	5	5
	1992	8	4	4
	1993	10	5	5
	1994	14	7	7
… 14 values omitted …				
	2010	10	5	5
	2011	12	6	6
	2012	6	3	3
	2013	6	3	3

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2014	8	4	4
	2015	12	6	6
	2016	2	1	1
	2017	16	8	8
	2018	12	6	6
	2019	6	3	3
	2020	12	6	6
	2021	18	9	9
	2022	16	8	8
	2023	8	4	4
system missing value	.	11848	5924	5924

p40403m Acquisition of German citizenship partner: month

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* When did <p799025> acquire German citizenship? ▹ month:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	10	5	5
February	2	12	6	6
March	3	18	9	9
April	4	10	5	5
May	5	14	7	7
June	6	22	11	11
July	7	10	5	5
August	8	22	11	11
September	9	22	11	11
October	10	22	11	11
November	11	18	9	9
December	12	10	5	5
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	16	8	8
Spring/Easter	24	14	7	7
Mid-year/Summer	27	32	16	16
Fall	30	32	16	16
End of the year	32	6	3	3
system missing value	.	11992	5996	5996

p40403y Acquisition of German citizenship partner: year

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* When did <p799025> acquire German citizenship? ▹ year:** «Please enter month and year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1976	2	1	1
	1980	2	1	1
	1981	2	1	1
	1983	2	1	1
	1984	6	3	3
	1985	2	1	1
	1988	2	1	1
	1989	14	7	7
	1990	8	4	4
	1992	4	2	2
	1993	6	3	3
	1994	2	1	1
	1995	6	3	3
	1996	6	3	3
	1997	6	3	3
… 11 values omitted …				
	2010	10	5	5
	2011	6	3	3
	2012	2	1	1

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	2013	8	4	4
	2014	10	5	5
	2015	12	6	6
	2016	14	7	7
	2017	6	3	3
	2018	20	10	10
	2019	6	3	3
	2020	4	2	2
	2021	18	9	9
	2022	12	6	6
	2023	6	3	3
system missing value	.	11988	5994	5994

p40603m Date of move to Germany target child: month

When did <pd01003> move to Germany? ▸ month: «Please enter month and year. If <pd01003> has moved to Germany several times, please refer to <pd01003>'s first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
January	1	12	6	6
February	2	22	11	11
March	3	30	15	15
April	4	18	9	9
May	5	12	6	6
June	6	28	14	14
July	7	48	24	24
August	8	36	18	18
September	9	26	13	13
October	10	22	11	11
November	11	14	7	7
December	12	26	13	13
Beginning of the year/Winter	21	0	0	0
Spring/Easter	24	0	0	0
Mid-year/Summer	27	4	2	2
Fall	30	0	0	0
End of the year	32	2	1	1
system missing value	.	11982	5991	5991

p40603y Date of move to Germany target child: year

When did <pd01003> move to Germany? ▸ year: «Please enter month and year. If <pd01003> has moved to Germany several times, please refer to <pd01003>'s first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2011	4	2	2
	2012	34	17	17
	2013	34	17	17
	2014	34	17	17
	2015	42	21	21
	2016	24	12	12
	2017	38	19	19
	2018	20	10	10
	2019	10	5	5
	2020	8	4	4
	2021	8	4	4
	2022	44	22	22
system missing value	.	11982	5991	5991

p41002m Age at the start of learning German (months)

At what age did <pd01003> start learning German? Please tell me the month and the year. «Please note that the !!age!! of the child has to be recorded here, e.g. at 5 years and 6 months.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1	25	25	0
	2	2	2	0
	3	6	6	0
	4	2	2	0
	5	4	4	0
	6	21	21	0
	7	3	3	0
	8	3	3	0
	9	3	3	0
	10	4	4	0
	11	5	5	0
system missing value	.	12204	6063	6141

p41002y Age at the start of learning German (years)

At what age did <pd01003> start learning German? Please tell me the month and the year. «Please note that the !!age!! of the child has to be recorded here, e.g. at 5 years and 6 months.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	1	1	0
	1	6	6	0
	2	12	12	0
	3	17	17	0
	4	13	13	0
	5	9	9	0
	6	10	10	0
	7	2	2	0
	8	4	4	0
	9	7	7	0
	10	9	9	0
	11	2	2	0
system missing value	.	12190	6049	6141

p41203a Interaction language friends

Now it is about what language you currently speak with others. What language do you speak with your friends in Germany? «Please mark one answer. If you 'mostly' or 'only' speak several non-German languages, please select 'mostly another language' or 'only another language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
only German	1	4157	2441	1716
mostly German	2	1177	694	483
mostly another language	3	114	68	46
only another language	4	26	19	7
system missing value	.	6808	2919	3889

p41203b Interaction language household

And what language do you speak with the persons you live with? «Please mark one answer. If you 'mostly' or 'only' speak several non-German languages, please select 'mostly another language' or 'only another language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
only German	1	4668	2727	1941
mostly German	2	513	307	206
mostly another language	3	186	104	82
only another language	4	89	65	24
system missing value	.	6826	2938	3888

p43202a Characteristics of external ascription: skin color

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my skin color «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	479	479	0
specified	1	130	130	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202b Characteristics of external ascription: hair, beard

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my hair/beard «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	327	327	0
specified	1	282	282	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202c Characteristics of external ascription: body, face

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of… ▹ ...other features of my body or face «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	388	388	0
specified	1	221	221	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202d Characteristics of external ascription: name

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my name «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	314	314	0
specified	1	295	295	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202e Characteristics of external ascription: clothes

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my clothes «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	558	558	0
specified	1	51	51	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202f Characteristics of external ascription: religious head covering

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my religious headgear «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	582	582	0
specified	1	27	27	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202g Characteristics of external ascription: accent

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my non-German accent «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	393	393	0
specified	1	216	216	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202h Characteristics of external ascription: other

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...other, namely: «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	508	508	0
specified	1	101	101	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p67801a_g1 SDQ scale: prosocial behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1	4	0	4
	2	9	0	9
	3	13	0	13
	4	33	0	33
	5	93	0	93
	6	190	0	190
	7	300	0	300
	8	445	0	445
	9	574	0	574
	10	679	0	679
system missing value	.	9942	6141	3801

p67801b Likes to share

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ likes to share with other children (sweets, toys, crayons, etc.) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	35	0	35
partially applies	2	565	0	565
clearly applies	3	1742	0	1742
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801c_g1 SDQ scale: problem behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	880	0	880
	1	528	0	528
	2	377	0	377
	3	230	0	230
	4	157	0	157
	5	84	0	84
	6	50	0	50
	7	15	0	15
	8	13	0	13
	9	3	0	3
system missing value	.	9945	6141	3804

p67801d Ready to help

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ ready to help when others are hurt, sick or sad «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	28	0	28
partially applies	2	424	0	424
clearly applies	3	1891	0	1891
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801e Has friends

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ has at least one good friend «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	57	0	57
partially applies	2	220	0	220
clearly applies	3	2066	0	2066
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801f Popular

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ in general popular with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	52	0	52
partially applies	2	678	0	678
clearly applies	3	1612	0	1612
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801g Kind to younger children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ kind to younger children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	1	34	0	34
partially applies	2	460	0	460
clearly applies	3	1848	0	1848
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801h Is teased

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ is teased or harassed by others
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1763	0	1763
partially applies	2	515	0	515
clearly applies	3	65	0	65
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801i Helps others voluntarily

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ often helps others voluntarily (parents, teachers or other children) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	105	0	105
partially applies	2	1182	0	1182
clearly applies	3	1055	0	1055
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801j Gets along better with adults than with other children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ gets along better with adults than with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1575	0	1575
partially applies	2	651	0	651
clearly applies	3	115	0	115
system missing value	.	9941	6141	3800

p400000 Respondent born in Germany?

Where were you born? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
in Germany	1	3165	2865	300
abroad	2	446	399	47
within the current borders of Germany	3	2	2	0
in Germany's former eastern territories	4	0	0	0
in another country	5	1	1	0
system missing value	.	8668	2874	5794

p400070_g1D Country of birth mother respondent (Germany/abroad; edited)

In what country were your mother born? «Please select the appropriate entry from the list. To do this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your mother was born belonged to Germany at the time of her birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	6022	3011	3011
not Germany	1	272	136	136
system missing value	.	5988	2994	2994

p400090_g1D Country of birth father respondent (Germany/abroad; edited)

Let us now talk about your parents. In what country were your father born? «Please select the appropriate entry from the list. To do this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your father was born belonged to Germany at the time of his birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5911	2955	2956
not Germany	1	355	178	177
system missing value	.	6016	3008	3008

p400500_g1 Generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no migrant background	0	2639	2352	287
1st generation	1	41	35	6
1.5th generation	2	110	91	19
2nd generation	3	160	151	9
2.25th generation	4	35	33	2
2.5th generation	5	27	26	1
2.75th generation	6	305	275	30
3rd generation	7	23	21	2
3.25th generation	8	7	7	0
3.5th generation	9	72	62	10
3.75th generation	10	227	214	13
system missing value	.	8636	2874	5762

p400500_g2 Missing/contradicting information about country of birth for generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
Unique assignment possible	1	4432	3112	1320
Information for target person unknown	2	33	0	33
Information for one parent unknown	3	673	441	232
Information for both parents unknown	4	24	12	12
Information for one grandparent unknown	5	56	40	16
Information for two grandparents unknown	6	12	8	4
Information for three grandparents unknown	7	0	0	0
Information for four grandparents unknown	8	0	0	0
no assignment to a generation status possible	9	2008	6	2002
system missing value	.	5044	2522	2522

p401000 Immigration status respondent

Under what circumstances did you come to Germany at that time? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
as resettler or Ethnic German resettler	1	96	86	10
as asylum seeker or refugee (also quota refugee)	2	69	58	11
as family member or partner	3	161	146	15
as student or study applicant	4	36	33	3
as employee (also intern, au pair or similar)	5	51	47	4
for another reason	6	30	27	3
system missing value	.	11839	5744	6095

p401100 German citizenship respondent

Do you have German citizenship? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6766	3383	3383
no	2	430	215	215
system missing value	.	5086	2543	2543

p401110 German citizenship since birth respondent

Have you had German citizenship since birth? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6279	3139	3140
no	2	475	238	237
system missing value	.	5528	2764	2764

p401160 Application German citizenship respondent

Are you planning to apply for German citizenship or have you already done so? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Yes, I am planning to apply for it.	1	156	78	78
Yes, I have already applied for it.	2	48	24	24
no, neither	3	204	102	102
system missing value	.	11874	5937	5937

p401170 Stay in Germany respondent

Is your stay in Germany legally limited or legally unlimited? «Please mark one answer.Temporary residence means, for example, residence permit, visa, EU Blue Card, tolerated stay. Unlimited residence means, for example, settlement permit, permanent residence permit - EU.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
legally limited	1	42	35	7
legally unlimited	2	167	154	13
system missing value	.	12073	5952	6121

p401180 Work permit Germany respondent

Do you currently have a valid work permit in Germany? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	19	16	3
no	2	1	1	0
system missing value	.	12262	6124	6138

p401200 Comparison professional situation with situation in home country respondent

What would you say: compared to your professional situation in your home country, how has your situation changed? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
worsened a lot	1	19	15	4
worsened	2	43	40	3
remained the same	3	59	53	6
improved	4	83	73	10
significantly improved	5	34	31	3
system missing value	.	12044	5929	6115

p403030 Age moving to Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* At what age did <p799025> move to Germany? ▹ Age in years:** «Please enter the age in years. If you are not sure, please enter the approximate age.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	5	5	0
	1	4	3	1
	2	10	9	1
	3	5	5	0
	4	9	8	1
	5	8	8	0
	6	10	10	0
	7	6	6	0
	8	13	13	0
	9	8	7	1
	10	7	6	1
	11	9	9	0
	12	6	6	0
	13	5	5	0
	14	9	9	0
… 22 values omitted …				
	37	7	6	1
	38	10	10	0
	39	6	6	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	40	10	8	2
	41	6	4	2
	42	7	4	3
	43	5	4	1
	44	2	2	0
	45	1	1	0
	46	2	2	0
	47	1	1	0
	48	2	2	0
	49	1	1	0
	61	1	1	0
system missing value	.	11843	5741	6102

p403040 Immigration status partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Under what circumstances did <p799025> come to Germany at that time?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
as resettler or Ethnic German resettler	1	70	66	4
as asylum seeker or refugee (also quota refugee)	2	54	48	6
as family member or partner	3	194	177	17
as student or study applicant	4	40	32	8
as employee (also intern, au pair or similar)	5	63	56	7
for another reason	6	28	27	1
system missing value	.	11833	5735	6098

p403070_g1D Country of birth mother partner (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country was the mother of <p799025> born?** «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your partner's mother was born belonged to Germany at the time of her birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5154	2577	2577
not Germany	1	224	112	112
system missing value	.	6904	3452	3452

p403090_g1D Country of birth father partner (Germany/abroad; edited)

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* In which country was the father of <p799025> born?** «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list reduces with the further input. If the area in which your partner's father was born belonged to Germany at the time of his birth, please enter 'Germany' accordingly.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	5042	2521	2521
not Germany	1	324	162	162
system missing value	.	6916	3458	3458

p404000 German citizenship partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> have German citizenship?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5788	2894	2894
no	2	516	258	258
system missing value	.	5978	2989	2989

p404010 German citizenship since birth partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> have German citizenship since birth?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5399	2700	2699
no	2	383	191	192
system missing value	.	6500	3250	3250

p404070 Stay in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Is <p799025>'s stay in Germany legally limited or legally unlimited?** «Please mark one answer. Limited stay means, for example, residence permit, visa, EU Blue Card, tolerated stay. Unlimited stay means, for example, settlement permit, permanent residence permit - EU.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
legally limited	1	55	44	11
legally unlimited	2	202	181	21
system missing value	.	12025	5916	6109

p404080 Right pursuing employment in Germany partner

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Does <p799025> currently have the right to pursue employment in Germany?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	15	12	3
no	2	2	1	1
system missing value	.	12265	6128	6137

p406000_g1 Country of birth in Germany target child (edited)

Was <pd01003> born in Germany? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	6924	3462	3462
no	2	302	151	151
system missing value	.	5056	2528	2528

p407050_g1D Citizenship target child (German/not German)

What is the citizenship of <pd01003>? «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	6990	3495	3495
not German	1	234	117	117
system missing value	.	5058	2529	2529

p407055 Second citizenship target child: yes/no

Does <pd01003> have another citizenship? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
yes	1	500	250	250
no	2	6712	3356	3356
system missing value	.	5070	2535	2535

p407060_g1D Second citizenship target child (German/not German)

What is the second citizenship of <pd01003>? «Please select the applicable entry from the list. For this, click or tap in the field next to the arrow and enter the applicable entry. The list will be reduced with further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	22	11	11
not German	1	476	238	238
system missing value	.	11784	5892	5892

p410000_g1D First language/mother tongue child (German/not German)

Now let's move on to <pd01003>'s mother tongue. Which language did <pd01003> learn in your family during the first three years of life? «Please select from list! For more than two mother tongues, 'Please indicate the mother tongue that <pd01003> understands better.' The second mother tongue is recorded in the next question.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	6110	3055	3055
not German	1	416	208	208
system missing value	.	5756	2878	2878

p410002_g1D Additional first language/mother tongue child (German/not German)

Did <pd01003> learn another language in your family during the first three years of life? «Please select from the list! If no further language was learned, please use the button.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	226	113	113
not German	1	692	346	346
system missing value	.	11364	5682	5682

p410030 Determining language of origin - bilingual child

You said that <pd01003> learned several languages as a child in your family. Which of the languages does <pd01003> understand better? «If the child understands both languages equally well or the respondent answers 'don't know' or refuses to answer, please select 'First mother tongue child (displayed: <p410000>)'»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
first language of origin child	1	40	20	20
second language of origin child	2	12	6	6
system missing value	.	12230	6115	6115

p410040 German language child (auto variable)

[AUX] German language child (as only language of origin or one of two languages of origin)

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
yes	1	6344	3172	3172
no	2	190	95	95
system missing value	.	5748	2874	2874

p410050 Bilingualism child (auto variable)

[AUX] Bilingualism child (more than one language of origin)?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	922	461	461
no	2	5612	2806	2806
system missing value	.	5748	2874	2874

p428010 Sense of belonging Germany

I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	31	31	0
does rather not apply	2	157	157	0
rather applies	3	1864	1864	0
completely applies	4	1183	1183	0
system missing value	.	9047	2906	6141

p428030 Feeling comfortable among people from Germany

I feel very comfortable when I am together with people from Germany. «Read the options aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	30	30	0
does rather not apply	2	198	198	0
rather applies	3	1925	1925	0
completely applies	4	1041	1041	0
system missing value	.	9088	2947	6141

p428040 It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany

It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany. «Read the options aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	109	109	0
does rather not apply	2	431	431	0
rather applies	3	1792	1792	0
completely applies	4	904	904	0
system missing value	.	9046	2905	6141

p428100 Sense of belonging People in Germany

And how much do you feel that you belong to the people in Germany in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	14	9	5
rather not	2	108	57	51
moderately	3	1304	692	612
rather strongly	4	2559	1554	1005
very strongly	5	1498	935	563
system missing value	.	6799	2894	3905

p428120 Sense of belonging people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that you were born <p428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <p428918(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428917(LABEL)>. I will now read several statements to you again. For each statement, please tell me to what extent it applies to you. I feel closely connected to the people <p428918(LABEL)>.** «Read the options aloud. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does completely apply	1	150	150	0
does rather apply	2	233	233	0
does rather not apply	3	142	142	0
does not apply at all	4	84	84	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p428140 Important to me to belong to people from country of origin

It is important for me to belong to the people <p428918(LABEL)>. «Read the options aloud if necessary. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	128	128	0
does rather not apply	2	185	185	0
rather applies	3	188	188	0
completely applies	4	110	110	0
system missing value	.	11671	5530	6141

p428150 Feeling comfortable among people from country of origin

I feel very comfortable when I am with people <p428918 (LABEL)>. «Read the options aloud if necessary. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	46	46	0
does rather not apply	2	72	72	0
rather applies	3	298	298	0
completely applies	4	179	179	0
system missing value	.	11687	5546	6141

p428200 Belonging people from country of origin

And how much do you feel you belong to people <p428918(LABEL)> in general? «Read the options aloud. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	89	89	0
rather not	2	97	97	0
moderately	3	201	201	0
rather strongly	4	141	141	0
very strongly	5	79	79	0
system missing value	.	11675	5534	6141

p428924 [AUX] Migrant background child

[AUX] Migrant background child

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no migrant background	-1	0	0	0
immigrated themselves	1	81	0	81
only interviewed parent immigrated	2	112	0	112
only partner temporary ET immigrated	3	105	0	105
interviewed parent and partner immigrated from the same country of origin	4	40	0	40
interviewed parent and partner immigrated from different countries of origin	5	17	0	17
at least 1 grandparent immigrated	6	136	0	136
system missing value	.	11791	6141	5650

p428927 [AUX] Country of birth abroad respondent

[AUX] Country of birth abroad respondent

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	92	46	46
no	2	4598	2299	2299
system missing value	.	7592	3796	3796

p428928 [AUX] Country of birth abroad mother partner

[AUX] Country of birth abroad mother partner

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	22	11	11
no	2	484	242	242
system missing value	.	11776	5888	5888

p428929 [AUX] Country of birth abroad father partner

[AUX] Country of birth abroad father partner

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	26	13	13
no	2	480	240	240
system missing value	.	11776	5888	5888

p428931 [AUX] Country of birth child abroad

[AUX] Country of birth child abroad

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	162	81	81
no	2	4490	2245	2245
system missing value	.	7630	3815	3815

p430090 Perceived group-related discrimination: treating with respect

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ People of my origin are always treated with less respect in Germany than people of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	86	0	86
does rather not apply	2	136	0	136
rather applies	3	88	0	88
completely applies	4	15	0	15
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430100 Perceived group-related discrimination: grades students

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ Students of my origin receive lower grades for the same performance than students of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	161	0	161
does rather not apply	2	129	0	129
rather applies	3	28	0	28
completely applies	4	7	0	7
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430130 Perceived group-related discrimination: poorly paid jobs

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ German employers are more likely to hire people of my origin for low-paying jobs. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	125	0	125
does rather not apply	2	126	0	126
rather applies	3	66	0	66
completely applies	4	8	0	8
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430170 Perceived group-related discrimination: career opportunities

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ People of German origin have better career opportunities than people of my origin, even if they have the same school-leaving qualification. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	111	0	111
does rather not apply	2	111	0	111
rather applies	3	74	0	74
completely applies	4	28	0	28
system missing value	.	11958	6141	5817

p430180 Perceived child-related discrimination:

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated unfairly by his teachers}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated unfairly by her teachers}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated unfairly by ${}'s teachers}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	439	0	439
rarely	2	26	0	26
sometimes	3	12	0	12
often	4	0	0	0
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11805	6141	5664

p430200 Perceived child-related discrimination: child lazy

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated as if his teachers think he is lazy}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated as if her teachers think she is lazy}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated as if ${}'s teachers think ${} is lazy}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	446	0	446
rarely	2	21	0	21
sometimes	3	10	0	10
often	4	0	0	0
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11805	6141	5664

p430210 Perceived child-related discrimination: child not so intelligent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated as if his teachers think he is not as intelligent}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated as if her teachers think she is not as intelligent}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated as if ${}'s teachers think ${} is not as intelligent}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	435	0	435
rarely	2	27	0	27
sometimes	3	13	0	13
often	4	1	0	1
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11806	6141	5665

p430220 Perceived child-related discrimination: child low grades

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	448	0	448
rarely	2	21	0	21
sometimes	3	5	0	5
often	4	2	0	2
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11806	6141	5665

p430240 Perceived personal discrimination: unfair treatment superiors

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, supervisors treat me unfairly. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	251	0	251
rarely	2	57	0	57
sometimes	3	15	0	15
often	4	2	0	2
very often	5	1	0	1
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p430260 Perceived personal discrimination: harder work

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, I have to work harder than colleagues of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	240	0	240
rarely	2	49	0	49
sometimes	3	20	0	20
often	4	16	0	16
very often	5	2	0	2
system missing value	.	11955	6141	5814

p430270 Perceived personal discrimination: chances promotion

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, I have less chance of being promoted than colleagues of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	229	0	229
rarely	2	52	0	52
sometimes	3	31	0	31
often	4	10	0	10
very often	5	4	0	4
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p430290 Perceived personal discrimination: worse than them

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, colleagues of German origin treat me as if I am worse than them. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	254	0	254
rarely	2	51	0	51
sometimes	3	20	0	20
often	4	1	0	1
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p432000 Self-information 'German'

Some people or their families have always lived in Germany, others came here later. Of all these people, some see themselves as 'German'. How is that for you? How much does the following statement apply to you? I see myself as 'German'. «Read the answer options aloud»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does apply completely	1	2608	2608	0
does rather apply	2	325	325	0
does partly apply	3	208	208	0
does rather not apply	4	53	53	0
does not apply at all	5	63	63	0
system missing value	.	9025	2884	6141

p432010 Perceived external ascription 'German'

Some people say you can tell if someone is 'German' or not. How much does the following statement apply to you? I am seen as 'German' by other people in Germany.
«Read the answer options aloud»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2599	2599	0
partly	2	463	463	0
no	3	180	180	0
system missing value	.	9040	2899	6141

p435000 Religion & Religiousness: religiousness

For some persons, belief and religion also belong to everyday life. How about you? Irrespective of whether you belong to a religious community, how religious do you think you are? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not religious at all	1	892	892	0
rather non-religious	2	961	961	0
rather religious	3	1209	1209	0
very religious	4	198	198	0
system missing value	.	9022	2881	6141

p435021 Religion & religiousness: religious community

Which religious denomination or religion do you belong to? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
no religion	1	1071	1071	0
Christianity: Roman Catholic	2	874	874	0
Christianity: Evangelical, Protestant	3	1080	1080	0
Christianity: Orthodox (e.g. Greek or Russian Orthodox)	4	67	67	0
belonging to another Christian religious community	5	43	43	0
Islam: Sunni	6	84	84	0
Islam: Shia	7	7	7	0
Islam: Alevi	8	6	6	0
belonging to another Muslim religious community	9	9	9	0
Judaism	10	2	2	0
another religion	11	19	19	0
system missing value	.	9020	2879	6141

p435060 Religion & Religiousness: prayers

How often do you pray? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
every day	1	353	353	0
more than once a week	2	202	202	0
once a week	3	149	149	0
several times a month	4	238	238	0
several times a year	5	463	463	0
once a year or less	6	529	529	0
never	7	1320	1320	0
system missing value	.	9028	2887	6141

p435070 Religion & religiousness: community activity

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you active in a church or similar? Do you attend regular gatherings or other events there?** «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	702	702	0
no	2	2564	2564	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p447510 School success (general): effort

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If children try hard enough, they can achieve any school qualification they want. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	109	0	109
rather disagree	2	382	0	382
partly agree	3	839	0	839
rather agree	4	727	0	727
completely agree	5	296	0	296
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447520 School success (general): will

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If they really want to, even less successful students can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	63	0	63
rather disagree	2	364	0	364
partly agree	3	956	0	956
rather agree	4	758	0	758
completely agree	5	212	0	212
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447540 School success (general): diligent

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Almost every child can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification if they are diligent enough. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	174	0	174
rather disagree	2	748	0	748
partly agree	3	853	0	853
rather agree	4	432	0	432
completely agree	5	147	0	147
system missing value	.	9928	6141	3787

p447600 School success role (general): task teachers

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is the task of teachers to ensure that children are successful at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	76	0	76
rather disagree	2	325	0	325
partly agree	3	1380	0	1380
rather agree	4	472	0	472
completely agree	5	99	0	99
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447610 School success role (general): task school

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is primarily the task of the school to prepare children for life. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	189	0	189
rather disagree	2	960	0	960
partly agree	3	993	0	993
rather agree	4	169	0	169
completely agree	5	42	0	42
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447630 School success role (general): teacher performance

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Children's success in school mainly depends on the performance of their teachers. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	42	0	42
rather disagree	2	338	0	338
partly agree	3	1200	0	1200
rather agree	4	631	0	631
completely agree	5	142	0	142
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447640 School success role (general): teachers parents

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Good teachers are more important for a child's academic success than their parents. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	94	0	94
rather disagree	2	434	0	434
partly agree	3	861	0	861
rather agree	4	764	0	764
completely agree	5	200	0	200
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447660 School success role (general): support

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Teachers know best how children need to be supported. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	28	0	28
rather disagree	2	298	0	298
partly agree	3	1206	0	1206
rather agree	4	723	0	723
completely agree	5	98	0	98
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447720 School success (target child): effort

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): If ${} tries hard enough, she can get any school-leaving qualification she wants}. {if (p799024 == 2): If ${} tries hard enough, he can get any school-leaving qualification he wants.} {if (p799024 == 3): If ${} tries hard enough, ${} can get any school-leaving qualification ${} wants.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	15	0	15
rather disagree	2	77	0	77
partly agree	3	234	0	234
rather agree	4	760	0	760
completely agree	5	1266	0	1266
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447740 School success (target child): diligent

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only she is diligent enough}. {if (p799024 == 2): ${} can make it to Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only he is diligent enough.} {if (p799024 == 3): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only ${} is just diligent enough.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	26	0	26
rather disagree	2	99	0	99
partly agree	3	239	0	239
rather agree	4	698	0	698
completely agree	5	1290	0	1290
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p451200 Share friends with migrant background

What about your friends in Germany? How many persons from your circle of friends have migrant background, i.e. they themselves were or at least one parent was born abroad? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	894	444	450
almost none	2	2051	1144	907
less than half	3	1713	1135	578
about half	4	495	316	179
more than half	5	232	152	80
almost all	6	109	61	48
all	7	21	12	9
system missing value	.	6767	2877	3890

p731810 Vocational training/course of study in Germany respondent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Have you ever completed a vocational training or a course of study in Germany? This also includes a doctorate (a PhD).** «Please mark one answer. If vocational training or a course of study was completed at a German educational institution abroad, please indicate 'yes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	3162	2869	293
no	2	122	101	21
system missing value	.	8998	3171	5827

t32111a Percentage of friends aspiring Hauptschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to graduate from Hauptschule? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	750	750	0
almost none	2	328	328	0
less than half	3	176	176	0
about half	4	200	200	0
more than half	5	140	140	0
almost all	6	153	153	0
all	7	132	132	0
system missing value	.	10403	4262	6141

t32111b Percentage of friends aspiring Realschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to get the Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	522	522	0
almost none	2	382	382	0
less than half	3	361	361	0
about half	4	360	360	0
more than half	5	203	203	0
almost all	6	185	185	0
all	7	123	123	0
system missing value	.	10146	4005	6141

t32111c Percentage of friends aspiring Abitur

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to go for the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	191	191	0
almost none	2	184	184	0
less than half	3	210	210	0
about half	4	297	297	0
more than half	5	345	345	0
almost all	6	708	708	0
all	7	406	406	0
system missing value	.	9941	3800	6141

t41203a Interaction language - friends in Germany

What language do you speak … ▹ … with your friends in Germany? «Please mark as applicable. You select 'does not apply to me' if, for example, you have no friends. If you speak several non-German languages 'mostly' or 'always', please select 'mostly another language' or 'always another language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Always German	1	7617	3947	3670
German most of the time, sometimes another language	2	1906	1077	829
Another language most of the time, sometimes German	3	223	125	98
Always another language	4	86	40	46
system missing value	.	2450	952	1498

t41203b Interaction language - home

What language do you speak … ▹ … with the people you live with? «Please mark as applicable. You select 'does not apply to me' if, for example, you have no friends. If you speak several non-German languages 'mostly' or 'always', please select 'mostly another language' or 'always another language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Always German	1	6438	3390	3048
German most of the time, sometimes another language	2	1953	988	965
Another language most of the time, sometimes German	3	778	422	356
Always another language	4	487	264	223
system missing value	.	2626	1077	1549

t321222 Percentage fellow students with migrant background in class

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… in your class have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	248	248	0
almost none	2	627	627	0
less than half	3	594	594	0
about half	4	478	478	0
more than half	5	225	225	0
almost all	6	255	255	0
all	7	129	129	0
system missing value	.	9726	3585	6141

t321223 Percentage fellow students with migrant background at school

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… at your school have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	228	228	0
almost none	2	402	402	0
less than half	3	466	466	0
about half	4	533	533	0
more than half	5	245	245	0
almost all	6	244	244	0
all	7	107	107	0
system missing value	.	10057	3916	6141

t400000_g1D Country of birth (Germany/abroad)

In which country were you born? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Germany	0	9862	4931	4931
not Germany	1	1006	503	503
system missing value	.	1414	707	707

t400030 Age moving to Germany

How old were you when you moved to Germany? ▹ years old: «If you were younger than one year old, please enter a 'zero' (0). If you moved to Germany several times, please refer to your first stay of at least one year.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	28	28	0
	1	26	26	0
	2	39	39	0
	3	53	53	0
	4	45	45	0
	5	43	43	0
	6	30	30	0
	7	26	26	0
	8	25	25	0
	9	19	19	0
	10	64	64	0
	11	51	51	0
	12	23	23	0
	13	5	5	0
system missing value	.	11805	5664	6141

t400500_g1 Generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
no migrant background	0	3607	3607	0
1st generation	1	251	251	0
1.5th generation	2	256	256	0
2nd generation	3	407	407	0
2.25th generation	4	75	75	0
2.5th generation	5	134	134	0
2.75th generation	6	381	381	0
3rd generation	7	25	25	0
3.25th generation	8	13	13	0
3.5th generation	9	96	96	0
3.75th generation	10	218	218	0
system missing value	.	6819	678	6141

t400500_g2 Missing/contradicting imformation about country of birth for generation status

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Unique assignment possible	1	4936	4338	598
Information for target person unknown	2	27	25	2
Information for one parent unknown	3	267	225	42
Information for both parents unknown	4	202	173	29
Information for one grandparent unknown	5	276	239	37
Information for two grandparents unknown	6	276	242	34
Information for three grandparents unknown	7	41	35	6
Information for four grandparents unknown	8	205	186	19
no assignment to a generation status possible	9	5690	497	5193
system missing value	.	362	181	181

t401152_g1D First citizenship (German/not German)

What citizenship(s) do you have? ▹ **First citizenship** «Please select your citizenship from the first list. If you have another citizenship, please select it from the second list. If you don't have any other citizenship, please mark 'no other citizenship' in the second list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the citizenship. The list will be reduced with the further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	9270	4635	4635
not German	1	810	405	405
system missing value	.	2202	1101	1101

t401153_g1D Second citizenship (German/not German)

What citizenship(s) do you have? ▹ **Second citizenship** «Please select your citizenship from the first list. If you have another citizenship, please select it from the second list. If you don't have any other citizenship, please mark 'no other citizenship' in the second list. For this, click or type in the field next to the arrow and enter the citizenship. The list will be reduced with the further input.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	4858	2429	2429
not German	1	1264	632	632
system missing value	.	6160	3080	3080

t410020 Age language learning

At what age did you start learning German? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
as a small child (with about 0-2 years)	1	784	784	0
at kindergarten age (with about 3-5 years)	2	466	466	0
at elementary school age (with about 6-9 years)	3	141	141	0
at the age of 10 or later	4	24	24	0
system missing value	.	10867	4726	6141

t412010 Interaction language - parent A

What language do you speak ... ▹ ... with your parent A? «Please tick as appropriate. Please refer to the persons you indicated as your parent A and your parent B in the previous question. If you only have one parent, please tick 'does not apply to me' for parent B.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
always German	1	387	0	387
mostly German, sometimes (LABEL)${}	2	414	0	414
mostly (LABEL)${}, sometimes German	3	314	0	314
always (LABEL)${}	4	228	0	228
does not apply to me	5	21	0	21
system missing value	.	10918	6141	4777

t412020 Interaction language - parent B

What language do you speak ... ▹ ... with your parent B? «Please tick as appropriate. Please refer to the persons you indicated as your parent A and your parent B in the previous question. If you only have one parent, please tick 'does not apply to me' for parent B.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
always German	1	441	0	441
mostly German, sometimes (LABEL)${}	2	305	0	305
mostly (LABEL)${}, sometimes German	3	254	0	254
always (LABEL)${}	4	251	0	251
does not apply to me	5	54	0	54
system missing value	.	10977	6141	4836

t412030 Interaction language - siblings

What language do you speak ... ▹ ... with your siblings? «Please tick as appropriate. Please refer to the persons you indicated as your parent A and your parent B in the previous question. If you only have one parent, please tick 'does not apply to me' for parent B.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
always German	1	562	0	562
mostly German, sometimes (LABEL)${}	2	365	0	365
mostly (LABEL)${}, sometimes German	3	146	0	146
always (LABEL)${}	4	114	0	114
does not apply to me	5	164	0	164
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t412040 Interaction language - best friend

What language do you speak ... ▹ ... with your best friend? «Please tick as appropriate. Please refer to the persons you indicated as your parent A and your parent B in the previous question. If you only have one parent, please tick 'does not apply to me' for parent B.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
always German	1	997	0	997
mostly German, sometimes (LABEL)${}	2	229	0	229
mostly (LABEL)${}, sometimes German	3	56	0	56
always (LABEL)${}	4	37	0	37
does not apply to me	5	33	0	33
system missing value	.	10930	6141	4789

t412050 Interaction language - classmates

In an earlier survey, you specified that you learned (LABEL)${} in your family. Which language do you speak ... ▹ ...with your schoolmates in the schoolyard? «Please mark the applicable answer. Select 'does not apply to me' if, for example, you don't have a best friend.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
always German	1	1131	0	1131
mostly German, sometimes (LABEL)${}	2	162	0	162
mostly (LABEL)${}, sometimes German	3	16	0	16
always (LABEL)${}	4	8	0	8
does not apply to me	5	34	0	34
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t414000_g1D First mother tongue (German/not German)

Now let's move on to your mother tongue: what language did you learn as a child in your family? «<Please select your mother tongue - including German - from the list. If you have learned more than one language in your family, you can select a second language in the next question.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
German	0	8988	4494	4494
not German	1	1744	872	872
system missing value	.	1550	775	775

t414002_g1D Second mother tongue (German/not German)

Did you learn another language in your family? «Please select your second mother tongue from the list. If you did not learn another language in your family, mark 'no other language'.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
German	0	4468	2234	2234
not German	1	2036	1018	1018
system missing value	.	5778	2889	2889

t414030 Determining language of origin - bilingual target

You said that you learned several languages in your family. Which language do you understand better? «Please select this language. If you understand both languages equally well, choose the one you indicated first.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
First-named mother tongue	1	304	152	152
Second-named mother tongue	2	90	45	45
system missing value	.	11888	5944	5944

t414040 Auxiliary variable: German skills Target

[AUX] German language target (German as the only language of origin or one of two languages of origin)?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	10316	5158	5158
no	2	616	308	308
system missing value	.	1350	675	675

t414050 Auxiliary variable: bilinguality Target

[AUX] Bilingualism target (more than one language of origin)?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	2852	1426	1426
no	2	8080	4040	4040
system missing value	.	1350	675	675

t428000 Sense of belonging Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	436	436	0
does rather not apply	2	1209	1209	0
rather applies	3	2207	2207	0
completely applies	4	1304	1304	0
system missing value	.	7126	985	6141

t428030 Important to belong to people from Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	545	545	0
does rather not apply	2	1094	1094	0
rather applies	3	1961	1961	0
completely applies	4	1520	1520	0
system missing value	.	7162	1021	6141

t428040 Feel comfortable when together with people from Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel very comfortable when I am together with people from Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	327	327	0
does rather not apply	2	741	741	0
rather applies	3	2147	2147	0
completely applies	4	1882	1882	0
system missing value	.	7185	1044	6141

t428050 Belonging people in Germany

And how much do you feel you belong to the people in Germany in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	221	138	83
rather not	2	374	202	172
moderately	3	2705	1724	981
rather strongly	4	3260	1640	1620
very strongly	5	2345	1021	1324
system missing value	.	3377	1416	1961

t428120 Sense of belonging country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people <t428917(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	228	228	0
does rather not apply	2	336	336	0
rather applies	3	514	514	0
completely applies	4	644	644	0
system missing value	.	10560	4419	6141

t428140 Important to belong to people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ It is important for me to belong to the people <t428918(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	248	248	0
does rather not apply	2	379	379	0
rather applies	3	457	457	0
completely applies	4	629	629	0
system missing value	.	10569	4428	6141

t428150 Feel comfortable when together with people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel very comfortable when I am with people <t428918(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	188	188	0
does rather not apply	2	273	273	0
rather applies	3	490	490	0
completely applies	4	766	766	0
system missing value	.	10565	4424	6141

t428300 Belonging people from country of origin

And how much do you feel you belong to people <t428918(LABEL)> in general? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not at all	1	142	142	0
rather not	2	163	163	0
moderately	3	419	419	0
rather strongly	4	400	400	0
very strongly	5	543	543	0
system missing value	.	10615	4474	6141

t428923 Selection country of birth parent A or B

Your parents, i.e. <t731151(LABEL)> and <t731161(LABEL)>, were born in different countries. Which country do you feel more connected to, the country of birth of parent A, i.e. <t428901(LABEL)>, or the country of birth of parent B, i.e. <t428902(LABEL)>? «If you feel an equal connection to several countries, please choose the one you know better.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
country of birth of parent A, i.e. <t731151(LABEL)>: <t428901(LABEL)>	1	124	62	62
country of birth of parent B, i.e. <t731161(LABEL)>: <t428902(LABEL)>	2	66	33	33
system missing value	.	12092	6046	6046

t428924 Selection country of birth grandparents

Your grandparents were born in different countries. Which country do you feel more connected to? «If you feel an equal connection to several countries, please choose the one you know better.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
<t428905 (LABEL)>	1	8	4	4
<t428906 (LABEL)>	2	8	4	4
<t428903 (LABEL)>	3	22	11	11
<t428904 (LABEL)>	4	14	7	7
system missing value	.	12230	6115	6115

t435000 Religion & religiousness: religiousness

For some people, faith and religion are part of everyday life. What about you? Regardless of whether you belong to a religious community, how religious do you consider yourself to be? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not religious at all	1	1177	1177	0
rather non-religious	2	1045	1045	0
rather religious	3	1242	1242	0
very religious	4	491	491	0
system missing value	.	8327	2186	6141

t435021 Religion & religiousness: religious community

Which religion or denomination do you belong to? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no religion	1	1166	1166	0
Christianity: Roman Catholic	2	991	991	0
Christianity: Evangelical, Protestant	3	1076	1076	0
Christianity: Orthodox (e.g. Greek or Russian Orthodox)	4	95	95	0
member of another Christian religious community	5	28	28	0
Judaism	6	16	16	0
Islam	7	346	346	0
another religion	8	109	109	0
system missing value	.	8455	2314	6141

t435060 Religion & religiousness: prayers

How often do you pray? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
several times a day	1	211	211	0
every day	2	413	413	0
more than once a week	3	268	268	0
once a week	4	257	257	0
several times a month	5	254	254	0
several times a year	6	421	421	0
once a year or less often	7	580	580	0
never	8	1820	1820	0
system missing value	.	8058	1917	6141

t435070 Religion & religiousness: community activity

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you active in a church community or similar? For example, do you attend regular meetings or other events there?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1121	1121	0
no	2	2595	2595	0
system missing value	.	8566	2425	6141

t451200 Share friends with migrant background

How many people in your circle of friends have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were born abroad? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	1549	690	859
almost none	2	2728	1292	1436
less than half	3	1728	837	891
about half	4	1181	638	543
more than half	5	586	313	273
almost all	6	694	361	333
all	7	424	170	254
system missing value	.	3392	1840	1552

t514002 Satisfaction with standard of living

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with what you have? Think of money and things you own. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	77	0	77
1	1	55	0	55
2	2	65	0	65
3	3	64	0	64
4	4	73	0	73
5	5	184	0	184
6	6	180	0	180
7	7	306	0	306
8	8	621	0	621
9	9	1080	0	1080
10 completely satisfied	10	2190	0	2190
system missing value	.	7387	6141	1246

tx80506 Children/student list: citizenship target child

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
German	1	10604	5302	5302
not German	2	922	461	461
German and one other	3	104	52	52
system missing value	.	652	326	326

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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ If our child learns a new program (e.g. Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and can't cope with it themselves, we help them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	25	0	25
partly agree	3	103	0	103
rather agree	4	534	0	534
completely agree	5	1675	0	1675
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	43	0	43
partly agree	3	271	0	271
rather agree	4	844	0	844
completely agree	5	1180	0	1180
system missing value	.	9937	6141	3796

p20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child if they have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	15	0	15
partly agree	3	91	0	91
rather agree	4	421	0	421
completely agree	5	1812	0	1812
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that a good knowledge of digital media is important for the professional future of our child. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2	0	2
rather disagree	2	21	0	21
partly agree	3	177	0	177
rather agree	4	795	0	795
completely agree	5	1353	0	1353
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that it is helpful for our child to know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school).
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1	0	1
rather disagree	2	38	0	38
partly agree	3	280	0	280
rather agree	4	851	0	851
completely agree	5	1177	0	1177
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ It is important to us that our child can handle digital media well. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	3	0	3
rather disagree	2	26	0	26
partly agree	3	223	0	223
rather agree	4	751	0	751
completely agree	5	1345	0	1345
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine how long our child may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	21	0	21
rather disagree	2	69	0	69
partly agree	3	282	0	282
rather agree	4	592	0	592
completely agree	5	1384	0	1384
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine which games, apps and programs our child may and may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	12	0	12
rather disagree	2	23	0	23
partly agree	3	122	0	122
rather agree	4	439	0	439
completely agree	5	1752	0	1752
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they may only use digital media at certain times.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	32	0	32
partly agree	3	124	0	124
rather agree	4	465	0	465
completely agree	5	1715	0	1715
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they are only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	4	0	4
rather disagree	2	10	0	10
partly agree	3	47	0	47
rather agree	4	392	0	392
completely agree	5	1895	0	1895
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p66013a Assessment: diligence

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▸ diligence «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	62	0	62
low	2	331	0	331
medium	3	1066	0	1066
high	4	665	0	665
very high	5	220	0	220
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013b Assessment: social behavior

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ social behavior «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	6	0	6
low	2	40	0	40
medium	3	383	0	383
high	4	966	0	966
very high	5	948	0	948
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013c Assessment: confident appearance

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ confident appearance
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	27	0	27
low	2	245	0	245
medium	3	948	0	948
high	4	838	0	838
very high	5	286	0	286
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013d Assessment: ambition

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ ambition «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	39	0	39
low	2	278	0	278
medium	3	930	0	930
high	4	738	0	738
very high	5	359	0	359
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013e Assessment: stamina

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ stamina «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	23	0	23
low	2	298	0	298
medium	3	987	0	987
high	4	779	0	779
very high	5	257	0	257
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013f Assessment: empathy

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ empathy «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	11	0	11
low	2	80	0	80
medium	3	475	0	475
high	4	810	0	810
very high	5	967	0	967
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013g Assessment: comprehension

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ comprehension «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	4	0	4
low	2	30	0	30
medium	3	470	0	470
high	4	1084	0	1084
very high	5	756	0	756
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013h Assessment: linguistic expressiveness

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ linguistic expressiveness
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	2	0	2
low	2	54	0	54
medium	3	511	0	511
high	4	926	0	926
very high	5	851	0	851
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p67801a_g1 SDQ scale: prosocial behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1	4	0	4
	2	9	0	9
	3	13	0	13
	4	33	0	33
	5	93	0	93
	6	190	0	190
	7	300	0	300
	8	445	0	445
	9	574	0	574
	10	679	0	679
system missing value	.	9942	6141	3801

p67801b Likes to share

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ likes to share with other children (sweets, toys, crayons, etc.) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	1	35	0	35
partially applies	2	565	0	565
clearly applies	3	1742	0	1742
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801c_g1 SDQ scale: problem behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	880	0	880
	1	528	0	528
	2	377	0	377
	3	230	0	230
	4	157	0	157
	5	84	0	84
	6	50	0	50
	7	15	0	15
	8	13	0	13
	9	3	0	3
system missing value	.	9945	6141	3804

p67801d Ready to help

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ ready to help when others are hurt, sick or sad «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	28	0	28
partially applies	2	424	0	424
clearly applies	3	1891	0	1891
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801e Has friends

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ has at least one good friend «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	57	0	57
partially applies	2	220	0	220
clearly applies	3	2066	0	2066
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801f Popular

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ in general popular with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	52	0	52
partially applies	2	678	0	678
clearly applies	3	1612	0	1612
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801g Kind to younger children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ kind to younger children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply	1	34	0	34
partially applies	2	460	0	460
clearly applies	3	1848	0	1848
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801h Is teased

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ is teased or harassed by others
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1763	0	1763
partially applies	2	515	0	515
clearly applies	3	65	0	65
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p67801i Helps others voluntarily

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ often helps others voluntarily (parents, teachers or other children) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	105	0	105
partially applies	2	1182	0	1182
clearly applies	3	1055	0	1055
system missing value	.	9940	6141	3799

p67801j Gets along better with adults than with other children

Please rate the behavior of <pd01003> based on the last 6 months. How well do the following descriptions apply to <pd01003>? ▹ gets along better with adults than with other children «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	1575	0	1575
partially applies	2	651	0	651
clearly applies	3	115	0	115
system missing value	.	9941	6141	3800

p67901a Gender roles: working mother

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ A child who is not yet at school is likely to suffer if their mother is working. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1076	0	1076
rather disagree	2	814	0	814
rather agree	3	256	0	256
completely agree	4	67	0	67
system missing value	.	10069	6141	3928

p67901b Gender roles: professional suitability

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men are better suited to some professions than women. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	635	0	635
rather disagree	2	646	0	646
rather agree	3	739	0	739
completely agree	4	209	0	209
system missing value	.	10053	6141	3912

p67901c Gender roles: division of tasks

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ The man's job is to earn money, the woman's job is to take care of the household and family. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1678	0	1678
rather disagree	2	454	0	454
rather agree	3	103	0	103
completely agree	4	16	0	16
system missing value	.	10031	6141	3890

p67901d Gender roles: technical devices

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls are just as good at using technical devices as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	38	0	38
rather disagree	2	68	0	68
rather agree	3	476	0	476
completely agree	4	1648	0	1648
system missing value	.	10052	6141	3911

p67901e Gender roles: household duties

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men and women should have the same responsibilities in the household. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	36	0	36
rather disagree	2	81	0	81
rather agree	3	479	0	479
completely agree	4	1652	0	1652
system missing value	.	10034	6141	3893

p67901f Gender roles: learning professions

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls should be able to learn the same professions as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	31	0	31
rather disagree	2	24	0	24
rather agree	3	237	0	237
completely agree	4	1963	0	1963
system missing value	.	10027	6141	3886

p221874 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in case of problems

During the last school year, how often did you or someone else from the household have contact with teachers because of <pd01003>'s school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3634	2266	1368
rarely	2	1331	696	635
sometimes	3	482	208	274
often	4	138	69	69
very often	5	34	27	7
system missing value	.	6663	2875	3788

p221875 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in general

How often did you or someone else from the household talk to teachers during the last school year, even if <pd01003> was not having school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	828	453	375
rarely	2	3266	1986	1280
sometimes	3	1250	663	587
often	4	235	132	103
very often	5	38	30	8
system missing value	.	6665	2877	3788

p222874 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction information about development

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how often you are informed about the development of <pd01003>? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	142	58	84
rather dissatisfied	2	669	241	428
partly satisfied	3	1365	772	593
rather satisfied	4	2322	1359	963
very satisfied	5	1095	816	279
system missing value	.	6689	2895	3794

p222875 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction teacher responsiveness

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how responsive <pd01003>'s teachers are? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	75	26	49
rather dissatisfied	2	256	96	160
partly satisfied	3	738	346	392
rather satisfied	4	2042	1038	1004
very satisfied	5	2485	1743	742
system missing value	.	6686	2892	3794

p222876 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction with information on school matters

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how much information you receive about school matters? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	104	39	65
rather dissatisfied	2	437	144	293
partly satisfied	3	982	482	500
rather satisfied	4	2096	1095	1001
very satisfied	5	1996	1506	490
system missing value	.	6667	2875	3792

p222877 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction appreciation of contact

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how appreciative <pd01003> teachers' contact with you is? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	83	34	49
rather dissatisfied	2	274	114	160
partly satisfied	3	798	378	420
rather satisfied	4	2051	1082	969
very satisfied	5	2338	1596	742
system missing value	.	6738	2937	3801

p428010 Sense of belonging Germany

I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	31	31	0
does rather not apply	2	157	157	0
rather applies	3	1864	1864	0
completely applies	4	1183	1183	0
system missing value	.	9047	2906	6141

p514001 General satisfaction: life

All in all, how satisfied are you currently with your life? «Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10. ‚0' means that you are completely !!un!!satisfied, ‚10' means that you are completely satisfied. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely unsatisfied	0	4	1	3
1	1	6	0	6
2	2	25	5	20
3	3	39	6	33
4	4	80	27	53
5	5	157	68	89
6	6	315	129	186
7	7	1028	567	461
8	8	2226	1384	842
9	9	1215	764	451
completely satisfied	10	451	316	135
system missing value	.	6736	2874	3862

p515050 General willingness to take risks

How do you personally assess yourself: Are you, in general, a person who is willing to take risks or are you trying to avoid risks? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10. ‚0' means that you are not willing to take risks at all, ‚10' means that you are very willing to take risks. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 not willing to take risks at all	0	76	76	0
1	1	64	64	0
2	2	241	241	0
3	3	382	382	0
4	4	458	458	0
5	5	641	641	0
6	6	540	540	0
7	7	533	533	0
8	8	269	269	0
9	9	42	42	0
10 very willing to take risks	10	18	18	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p515100 Self-assessment patience

And are you, in general, a person who is impatient or who always has a lot of patience? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10. ‚0' means that you're very impatient, ‚10' means you're very patient. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 very impatient	0	51	51	0
1	1	42	42	0
2	2	139	139	0
3	3	249	249	0
4	4	339	339	0
5	5	614	614	0
6	6	373	373	0
7	7	536	536	0
8	8	578	578	0
9	9	230	230	0
10 very patient	10	116	116	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p520004 Height in cm

What's your height? «Enter height in cm.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	140	1	1	0
	147	1	1	0
	150	10	10	0
	151	1	1	0
	152	5	5	0
	153	4	4	0
	154	10	10	0
	155	18	18	0
	156	24	24	0
	157	23	23	0
	158	55	55	0
	159	24	24	0
	160	186	186	0
	161	34	34	0
	162	76	76	0
… 24 values omitted …				
	187	27	27	0
	188	19	19	0
	189	17	17	0
	190	25	25	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	191	5	5	0
	192	10	10	0
	193	9	9	0
	194	8	8	0
	195	2	2	0
	196	6	6	0
	197	6	6	0
	198	1	1	0
	200	2	2	0
	202	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p520005 Weight in kg

And how much do you weigh? «Enter body weight in kg. In case of questions: the weight without clothing is of interest.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	41	1	1	0
	42	1	1	0
	43	3	3	0
	44	1	1	0
	45	4	4	0
	46	1	1	0
	47	5	5	0
	48	8	8	0
	49	7	7	0
	50	45	45	0
	51	14	14	0
	52	46	46	0
	53	48	48	0
	54	48	48	0
	55	76	76	0
… 58 values omitted …				
	120	20	20	0
	123	1	1	0
	124	1	1	0
	125	6	6	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	126	1	1	0
	128	1	1	0
	130	5	5	0
	135	1	1	0
	137	1	1	0
	140	3	3	0
	145	1	1	0
	150	1	1	0
	156	1	1	0
	160	2	2	0
system missing value	.	9130	2989	6141

p521000 Self-rated health of the child

And now I would like to ask you a question about <pd01003>'s health. How would you describe <pd01003>'s health in general? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very good	1	2100	2100	0
good	2	1028	1028	0
moderate	3	125	125	0
poor	4	11	11	0
very poor	5	2	2	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p521001 Self-rated health: respondent

How would you describe your health in general? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very good	1	1077	1077	0
good	2	1739	1739	0
moderate	3	397	397	0
poor	4	47	47	0
very poor	5	6	6	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p525008 Smoking status

Do you smoke at the moment – even if only occasionally? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, daily	1	349	349	0
yes, occasionally	2	242	242	0
no, not anymore	3	1037	1037	0
have never smoked	4	1639	1639	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p525015 cigarettes per day (missing value for non-cigarette smokers)

How many cigarettes do you currently smoke on average per day? «If the respondent does not smoke cigarettes but pipes, cigars or cigarillos, please use the button 'do not smoke cigarettes'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	1	1	0
	2	2	2	0
	3	8	8	0
	4	6	6	0
	5	24	24	0
	6	13	13	0
	7	11	11	0
	8	16	16	0
	9	1	1	0
	10	101	101	0
	11	2	2	0
	12	12	12	0
	13	6	6	0
	14	3	3	0
	15	65	65	0
	17	4	4	0
	18	1	1	0
	20	54	54	0
	25	7	7	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	30	1	1	0
system missing value	.	11944	5803	6141

p525209 Alcohol consumption frequency last 12 months

How often do you consume alcoholic drinks? Think about the average over the last 12 months. «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	412	412	0
once a month or less	2	1056	1056	0
twice or three times a month	3	796	796	0
once a week	4	665	665	0
several times a week	5	320	320	0
daily	6	15	15	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p526200 Breastfeeding: months

For how long was <pd01003> exclusively breastfed, that is, without additional bottle feeding, infant formula, or complementary feeding? It is also considered exclusively breastfed if breast milk was pumped and this was bottle-fed to <pd01003>. «If <pd01003> was never exclusively breastfed, please enter 'does not apply'. For values less than one month, please enter 0 months. For example, if respondent indicates 5 1/2 months, please enter 5 months and 2 weeks. Upon request: Exclusively breastfed is defined as having received only breast milk, without the addition of other liquids, such as water, tea or fruit juice, or food, such as porridge or solid food.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	413	413	0
	1	115	115	0
	2	115	115	0
	3	240	240	0
	4	364	364	0
	5	314	314	0
	6	810	810	0
	7	144	144	0
	8	114	114	0
	9	84	84	0
	10	48	48	0
	11	26	26	0
	12	120	120	0
	13	8	8	0
	14	8	8	0
	15	7	7	0
	16	2	2	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	18	29	29	0
	19	1	1	0
	24	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9298	3157	6141

p526201 Breastfeeding: weeks

For how long was <pd01003> exclusively breastfed, that is, without additional bottle feeding, infant formula, or complementary feeding? It is also considered exclusively breastfed if breast milk was pumped and this was bottle-fed to <pd01003>. «If <pd01003> was never exclusively breastfed, please enter 'does not apply'. For values less than one month, please enter 0 months. For example, if respondent indicates 5 1/2 months, please enter 5 months and 2 weeks. Upon request: Exclusively breastfed is defined as having received only breast milk, without the addition of other liquids, such as water, tea or fruit juice, or food, such as porridge or solid food.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	2564	2564	0
	1	75	75	0
	2	172	172	0
	3	56	56	0
	4	33	33	0
system missing value	.	9382	3241	6141

p527102 Sport: frequency

How often do you do sport? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	270	270	0
once a month or less	2	493	493	0
several times a month or once a week	3	1106	1106	0
several times a week	4	1104	1104	0
almost daily or daily	5	292	292	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p529000 Weight at birth

How heavy was <pd01003> at birth?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	300	4	2	2
	360	2	1	1
	400	2	1	1
	430	2	1	1
	750	2	1	1
	800	2	1	1
	810	2	1	1
	850	2	1	1
	885	2	1	1
	900	2	1	1
	980	2	1	1
	985	2	1	1
	998	2	1	1
	1000	2	1	1
	1038	2	1	1
… 450 values omitted …				
	4940	2	1	1
	4950	4	2	2
	4960	2	1	1
	4990	2	1	1

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	5000	12	6	6
	5010	2	1	1
	5050	2	1	1
	5080	2	1	1
	5200	2	1	1
	5300	2	1	1
	5470	2	1	1
	6400	2	1	1
	7200	2	1	1
	9200	2	1	1
system missing value	.	6068	3034	3034

p529001 Size at birth

How tall was <pd01003> at birth?

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
	25	1	1	0
	26	1	1	0
	28	1	1	0
	30	3	3	0
	31	3	3	0
	32	3	3	0
	33	1	1	0
	34	3	3	0
	35	1	1	0
	36	3	3	0
	37	6	6	0
	38	7	7	0
	39	3	3	0
	40	10	10	0
	41	12	12	0
… 12 values omitted …				
	54	287	287	0
	55	93	93	0
	56	197	197	0
	57	43	43	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	58	43	43	0
	59	12	12	0
	60	6	6	0
	61	3	3	0
	62	1	1	0
	67	1	1	0
	68	1	1	0
	69	1	1	0
	82	1	1	0
	90	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9223	3082	6141

p529100 Week of pregnancy at birth

In which week of pregnancy was <pd01003> born? «Enter the number of weeks. In case of questions: The average duration of a pregnancy from the first day of the last menstrual period is specified as 40 weeks.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	24	2	2	0
	26	3	3	0
	27	1	1	0
	28	6	6	0
	29	8	8	0
	30	7	7	0
	31	11	11	0
	32	27	27	0
	33	17	17	0
	34	52	52	0
	35	36	36	0
	36	120	120	0
	37	124	124	0
	38	427	427	0
	39	531	531	0
	40	1027	1027	0
	41	526	526	0
	42	197	197	0
	43	15	15	0

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	44	3	3	0
	45	2	2	0
	46	4	4	0
system missing value	.	9136	2995	6141

p529121 Week of pregnancy at birth (closed)

It would already help us if you can tell us if <pd01003> was a premature or mature child? ▹ Was your child a premature or a full-term child? «Please read aloud: By a premature child we mean children who were born at least 3 weeks before the calculated date. By a mature child we mean a child born between 3 weeks before and 2 weeks after the due date.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
a premature child	1	4	4	0
a mature child	2	114	114	0
system missing value	.	12164	6023	6141

pd1023a Positive affect: joyfully excited

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I feel ... ▹ ... joyfully excited. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	135	0	135
a little	2	452	0	452
somewhat	3	920	0	920
quite	4	665	0	665
fully and completely	5	98	0	98
system missing value	.	10012	6141	3871

pd1023b Positive affect: excited

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I feel ... ▹ ... excited. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	63	0	63
a little	2	346	0	346
somewhat	3	938	0	938
quite	4	770	0	770
fully and completely	5	153	0	153
system missing value	.	10012	6141	3871

pd1023c Positive affect: awake

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I feel ... ▹ ... awake. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	19	0	19
a little	2	213	0	213
somewhat	3	419	0	419
quite	4	1160	0	1160
fully and completely	5	461	0	461
system missing value	.	10010	6141	3869

pd1023d Positive affect: determined

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I feel ... ▹ ... determined. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	12	0	12
a little	2	82	0	82
somewhat	3	358	0	358
quite	4	1272	0	1272
fully and completely	5	547	0	547
system missing value	.	10011	6141	3870

pd1023e Positive affect: attentive

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I feel ... ▹ ... attentive. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	3	0	3
a little	2	30	0	30
somewhat	3	224	0	224
quite	4	1292	0	1292
fully and completely	5	721	0	721
system missing value	.	10012	6141	3871

t20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me when I am learning a new program (e.g., Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and I am having trouble with it. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	356	0	356
rather disagree	2	285	0	285
partly agree	3	743	0	743
rather agree	4	1208	0	1208
completely agree	5	2231	0	2231
system missing value	.	7459	6141	1318

t20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	300	0	300
rather disagree	2	402	0	402
partly agree	3	929	0	929
rather agree	4	1428	0	1428
completely agree	5	1758	0	1758
system missing value	.	7465	6141	1324

t20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me if I have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	253	0	253
rather disagree	2	221	0	221
partly agree	3	551	0	551
rather agree	4	1152	0	1152
completely agree	5	2642	0	2642
system missing value	.	7463	6141	1322

t20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that good knowledge of digital media is important for my professional future. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	335	0	335
rather disagree	2	713	0	713
partly agree	3	1617	0	1617
rather agree	4	1252	0	1252
completely agree	5	824	0	824
system missing value	.	7541	6141	1400

t20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that it is helpful for me if I know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	243	0	243
rather disagree	2	659	0	659
partly agree	3	1499	0	1499
rather agree	4	1420	0	1420
completely agree	5	919	0	919
system missing value	.	7542	6141	1401

t20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ It is important to my parents that I can handle digital media well.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	216	0	216
rather disagree	2	504	0	504
partly agree	3	1295	0	1295
rather agree	4	1408	0	1408
completely agree	5	1324	0	1324
system missing value	.	7535	6141	1394

t20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine how long I may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	657	0	657
rather disagree	2	449	0	449
partly agree	3	834	0	834
rather agree	4	932	0	932
completely agree	5	1955	0	1955
system missing value	.	7455	6141	1314

t20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine which games, apps and programs I may or may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	581	0	581
rather disagree	2	456	0	456
partly agree	3	775	0	775
rather agree	4	820	0	820
completely agree	5	2186	0	2186
system missing value	.	7464	6141	1323

t20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I can only use digital media at certain times. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	752	0	752
rather disagree	2	536	0	536
partly agree	3	843	0	843
rather agree	4	1064	0	1064
completely agree	5	1609	0	1609
system missing value	.	7478	6141	1337

t20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I'm only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	440	0	440
rather disagree	2	360	0	360
partly agree	3	848	0	848
rather agree	4	1169	0	1169
completely agree	5	1990	0	1990
system missing value	.	7475	6141	1334

t66001a_g1 Self concept: math

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I get good grades in math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1.00	130	130	0
	1.33	227	227	0
	1.67	268	268	0
	2.00	455	455	0
	2.33	657	657	0
	2.67	659	659	0
	3.00	765	765	0
	3.33	444	444	0
	3.67	457	457	0
	4.00	907	907	0
system missing value	.	7313	1172	6141

t66001b Self-concept math: one of my best subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ Math is one of my best subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	777	777	0
does rather not apply	2	1377	1377	0
rather applies	3	1453	1453	0
completely applies	4	1392	1392	0
system missing value	.	7283	1142	6141

t66001c Self-concept math: always been good at it

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I have always been good at math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	598	598	0
does rather not apply	2	1401	1401	0
rather applies	3	1569	1569	0
completely applies	4	1428	1428	0
system missing value	.	7286	1145	6141

t66002a_g1 Self concept school

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I learn quickly in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1.00	165	62	103
	1.33	87	33	54
	1.67	164	79	85
	2.00	693	255	438
	2.33	847	389	458
	2.67	1386	666	720
	3.00	3166	1497	1669
	3.33	1103	673	430
	3.67	904	537	367
	4.00	1387	755	632
system missing value	.	2380	1195	1185

t66002b Self-concept school: do well in class tests

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I do well in class tests in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	394	171	223
does rather not apply	2	1939	790	1149
rather applies	3	5332	2708	2624
completely applies	4	2262	1297	965
system missing value	.	2355	1175	1180

t66002c Self-concept school: good at most school subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I am good at most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	324	129	195
does rather not apply	2	1483	579	904
rather applies	3	5329	2638	2691
completely applies	4	2817	1640	1177
system missing value	.	2329	1155	1174

t66011a School anxiety: headache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get headache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2215	0	2215
sometimes true	2	2327	0	2327
often true	3	446	0	446
system missing value	.	7294	6141	1153

t66011b School anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get a stomach ache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3097	0	3097
sometimes true	2	1545	0	1545
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7303	6141	1162

t66011c School anxiety: worries

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I'm worried about going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3567	0	3567
sometimes true	2	1069	0	1069
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7309	6141	1168

t66011d School anxiety: scared

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am scared of going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	4074	0	4074
sometimes true	2	676	0	676
often true	3	228	0	228
system missing value	.	7304	6141	1163

t66011e School anxiety: problems with teachers

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ If I have problems with my teachers, I worry about it. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2536	0	2536
sometimes true	2	1776	0	1776
often true	3	638	0	638
system missing value	.	7332	6141	1191

t66012a Test anxiety: fear

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am afraid of exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	1108	0	1108
sometimes true	2	2515	0	2515
often true	3	1057	0	1057
system missing value	.	7602	6141	1461

t66012b Test anxiety: getting less done

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ At school, I have the feeling that I get less done than others. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2107	0	2107
sometimes true	2	1937	0	1937
often true	3	614	0	614
system missing value	.	7624	6141	1483

t66012c Test anxiety: worries about performance

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ In bed at night, I worry about how I will do at school the next day. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2710	0	2710
sometimes true	2	1439	0	1439
often true	3	501	0	501
system missing value	.	7632	6141	1491

t66012d Test anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I have stomach ache before exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2730	0	2730
sometimes true	2	1353	0	1353
often true	3	573	0	573
system missing value	.	7626	6141	1485

t66409a_g1 Learning motivation School: intrinsic

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ I learn for school because I enjoy working with the content. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1.00	718	269	449
	1.25	227	98	129
	1.50	325	133	192
	1.75	376	190	186
	2.00	1513	594	919
	2.25	1177	513	664
	2.50	1310	660	650
	2.75	963	513	450
	3.00	1356	741	615
	3.25	455	294	161
	3.50	315	222	93
	3.75	175	115	60
	4.00	377	239	138
system missing value	.	2995	1560	1435

t66409b Motivation: content corresponds to interests

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because the content corresponds to my personal inclinations. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1326	559	767
does rather not apply	2	3803	1680	2123
rather applies	3	3460	1883	1577
completely applies	4	748	494	254
system missing value	.	2945	1525	1420

t66409c Motivation: content important

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I consider the content to be very important. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1192	517	675
does rather not apply	2	3116	1342	1774
rather applies	3	3861	2007	1854
completely applies	4	1211	775	436
system missing value	.	2902	1500	1402

t66409d Motivation: very interested in the content

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I am very interested in the content. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1423	613	810
does rather not apply	2	3697	1578	2119
rather applies	3	3144	1702	1442
completely applies	4	1127	746	381
system missing value	.	2891	1502	1389

t67801a_g1 SDQ scale: Prosocial behavior

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	0	41	0	41
	1	21	0	21
	2	30	0	30
	3	59	0	59
	4	142	0	142
	5	541	0	541
	6	479	0	479
	7	616	0	616
	8	763	0	763
	9	849	0	849
	10	988	0	988
system missing value	.	7753	6141	1612

t67801c_g1 SDQ scale: Problem behavior

no question text

Label	Code	#	by wave 1	2
	0	490	0	490
	1	967	0	967
	2	954	0	954
	3	690	0	690
	4	508	0	508
	5	459	0	459
	6	274	0	274
	7	83	0	83
	8	31	0	31
	9	8	0	8
	10	3	0	3
system missing value	.	7815	6141	1674

t67801d Ready to help

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am ready to help when others are hurt, sick or sad. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	209	0	209
partially applies	2	1437	0	1437
clearly applies	3	2914	0	2914
system missing value	.	7722	6141	1581

t67801e Has friends

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I have one or more good friends. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	161	0	161
partially applies	2	906	0	906
clearly applies	3	3490	0	3490
system missing value	.	7725	6141	1584

t67801f Popular

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ In general, I am popular with people my own age. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	490	0	490
partially applies	2	2462	0	2462
clearly applies	3	1574	0	1574
system missing value	.	7756	6141	1615

t67801g Kind to younger children

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am kind to younger children. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	215	0	215
partially applies	2	1516	0	1516
clearly applies	3	2820	0	2820
system missing value	.	7731	6141	1590

t67801h Is teased

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I am being teased or bullied by others. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	3287	0	3287
partially applies	2	929	0	929
clearly applies	3	319	0	319
system missing value	.	7747	6141	1606

t67801i Helps others voluntarily

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, or peers). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	262	0	262
partially applies	2	2384	0	2384
clearly applies	3	1900	0	1900
system missing value	.	7736	6141	1595

t67801j Gets along better with adults than with other children

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I get along better with adults than with people my own age. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	2185	0	2185
partially applies	2	1845	0	1845
clearly applies	3	489	0	489
system missing value	.	7763	6141	1622

t67801k Likes to share

Please describe yourself. Think about the last six months! ▹ I usually share with others (e.g., food, games, pens). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply	1	213	0	213
partially applies	2	2034	0	2034
clearly applies	3	2324	0	2324
system missing value	.	7711	6141	1570

t67901b Gender roles: professional suitability

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men are better suited to some professions than women. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1469	0	1469
rather disagree	2	984	0	984
rather agree	3	1058	0	1058
completely agree	4	434	0	434
system missing value	.	8337	6141	2196

t67901c Gender roles: division of tasks

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ The man's job is to earn money, the woman's job is to take care of the household and family. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2389	0	2389
rather disagree	2	898	0	898
rather agree	3	554	0	554
completely agree	4	246	0	246
system missing value	.	8195	6141	2054

t67901d Gender roles: technical devices

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls are just as good at using technical devices as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	239	0	239
rather disagree	2	472	0	472
rather agree	3	976	0	976
completely agree	4	2287	0	2287
system missing value	.	8308	6141	2167

t67901e Gender roles: household duties

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men and women should have the same responsibilities in the household. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	201	0	201
rather disagree	2	332	0	332
rather agree	3	927	0	927
completely agree	4	2539	0	2539
system missing value	.	8283	6141	2142

t67901f Gender roles: learning professions

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls should be able to learn the same professions as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	220	0	220
rather disagree	2	275	0	275
rather agree	3	705	0	705
completely agree	4	2788	0	2788
system missing value	.	8294	6141	2153

t428000 Sense of belonging Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	436	436	0
does rather not apply	2	1209	1209	0
rather applies	3	2207	2207	0
completely applies	4	1304	1304	0
system missing value	.	7126	985	6141

t514001 Satisfaction with life

How satisfied are you … ▹ … at the moment, all in all, with your life? «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	167	82	85
1	1	144	66	78
2	2	144	72	72
3	3	217	88	129
4	4	261	126	135
5	5	623	306	317
6	6	495	232	263
7	7	1028	492	536
8	8	1814	926	888
9	9	2609	1421	1188
10 completely satisfied	10	3011	1634	1377
system missing value	.	1769	696	1073

t514002 Satisfaction with standard of living

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with what you have? Think of money and things you own. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	77	0	77
1	1	55	0	55
2	2	65	0	65
3	3	64	0	64
4	4	73	0	73
5	5	184	0	184
6	6	180	0	180
7	7	306	0	306
8	8	621	0	621
9	9	1080	0	1080
10 completely satisfied	10	2190	0	2190
system missing value	.	7387	6141	1246

t514003 Satisfaction with health

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with your health? «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value ’0’, if you are completely satisfied, the value ’10’. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	99	0	99
1	1	60	0	60
2	2	73	0	73
3	3	83	0	83
4	4	128	0	128
5	5	205	0	205
6	6	227	0	227
7	7	334	0	334
8	8	545	0	545
9	9	1120	0	1120
10 completely satisfied	10	2024	0	2024
system missing value	.	7384	6141	1243

t514004 Satisfaction with family life

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with your family? «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	100	0	100
1	1	47	0	47
2	2	41	0	41
3	3	50	0	50
4	4	70	0	70
5	5	111	0	111
6	6	112	0	112
7	7	165	0	165
8	8	326	0	326
9	9	767	0	767
10 completely satisfied	10	3109	0	3109
system missing value	.	7384	6141	1243

t514005 Satisfaction with acquaintances and friends

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with your circle of friends and acquaintances? «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	76	0	76
1	1	59	0	59
2	2	61	0	61
3	3	74	0	74
4	4	85	0	85
5	5	148	0	148
6	6	203	0	203
7	7	290	0	290
8	8	626	0	626
9	9	1274	0	1274
10 completely satisfied	10	2001	0	2001
system missing value	.	7385	6141	1244

t514006 Satisfaction with school

How satisfied are you … ▹ ... with your situation at school? «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	129	0	129
1	1	79	0	79
2	2	135	0	135
3	3	175	0	175
4	4	222	0	222
5	5	425	0	425
6	6	445	0	445
7	7	706	0	706
8	8	1010	0	1010
9	9	1047	0	1047
10 completely satisfied	10	693	0	693
system missing value	.	7216	6141	1075

t520000 Weight in kg

How much do you weigh without clothes? «Please enter weight in kg.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	10	2	0	2
	20	4	0	4
	21	1	0	1
	22	1	0	1
	23	2	0	2
	24	1	0	1
	25	12	0	12
	26	10	0	10
	27	15	0	15
	28	29	0	29
	29	40	0	40
	30	141	0	141
	31	55	0	55
	32	126	0	126
	32	1	0	1
… 76 values omitted …				
	142	1	0	1
	143	1	0	1
	144	1	0	1
	145	2	0	2

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	147	1	0	1
	149	1	0	1
	150	1	0	1
	158	1	0	1
	159	1	0	1
	160	3	0	3
	165	1	0	1
	166	1	0	1
	187	1	0	1
	200	1	0	1
system missing value	.	8293	6141	2152

t520001 Height in cm

How tall are you? «Please enter height in cm.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	50	2	0	2
	53	1	0	1
	54	2	0	2
	55	1	0	1
	56	1	0	1
	57	1	0	1
	58	2	0	2
	60	2	0	2
	61	1	0	1
	65	1	0	1
	73	1	0	1
	100	1	0	1
	109	1	0	1
	110	1	0	1
	120	2	0	2
… 50 values omitted …				
	175	22	0	22
	176	8	0	8
	177	7	0	7
	178	5	0	5

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	179	3	0	3
	180	11	0	11
	182	1	0	1
	183	3	0	3
	184	1	0	1
	185	3	0	3
	196	1	0	1
	200	1	0	1
	250	2	0	2
	-147	*1*	*0*	*1*
system missing value	.	7796	6141	1655

t521000 General health status

How would you rate your health status in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very good	1	4104	2121	1983
good	2	3730	1698	2032
moderate	3	1387	625	762
poor	4	207	82	125
very poor	5	124	55	69
system missing value	.	2730	1560	1170

t521401 KINDL: felt sick

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your body. In the last week … ▹ … I felt sick. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1444	0	1444
rarely	2	1528	0	1528
sometimes	3	1098	0	1098
often	4	543	0	543
always	5	120	0	120
system missing value	.	7549	6141	1408

t521402 KINDL: headache or stomach ache

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your body. In the last week … ▹ … I had a headache or stomach ache. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1324	0	1324
rarely	2	1360	0	1360
sometimes	3	1160	0	1160
often	4	738	0	738
always	5	148	0	148
system missing value	.	7552	6141	1411

t521403 KINDL: tired and drained

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your body. In the last week … ▹ … I felt tired and drained. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	788	0	788
rarely	2	1184	0	1184
sometimes	3	1296	0	1296
often	4	1056	0	1056
always	5	408	0	408
system missing value	.	7550	6141	1409

t521404 KINDL: strength and stamina

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your body. In the last week … ▹ ... I had a lot of strength and stamina. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	273	0	273
rarely	2	674	0	674
sometimes	3	1033	0	1033
often	4	1763	0	1763
always	5	985	0	985
system missing value	.	7554	6141	1413

t521405 KINDL: laughed and had fun

Now we would like to know something about how you feel. In the last week … ▹ ... I laughed a lot and had fun. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	95	0	95
rarely	2	301	0	301
sometimes	3	745	0	745
often	4	2401	0	2401
always	5	1329	0	1329
system missing value	.	7411	6141	1270

t521406 KINDL: bored

Now we would like to know something about how you feel. In the last week … ▹ ... I was bored. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	407	0	407
rarely	2	1370	0	1370
sometimes	3	1892	0	1892
often	4	979	0	979
always	5	224	0	224
system missing value	.	7410	6141	1269

t521407 KINDL: felt alone

Now we would like to know something about how you feel. In the last week … ▹ ... I felt alone. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2342	0	2342
rarely	2	1333	0	1333
sometimes	3	700	0	700
often	4	365	0	365
always	5	125	0	125
system missing value	.	7417	6141	1276

t521408 KINDL: had anxiety

Now we would like to know something about how you feel. In the last week … ▹ ... I had anxiety. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2656	0	2656
rarely	2	1266	0	1266
sometimes	3	538	0	538
often	4	275	0	275
always	5	130	0	130
system missing value	.	7417	6141	1276

td00100 Days of absence

Approximately how often were you absent last school year? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
never or almost never	1	3142	0	3142
once a month	2	1292	0	1292
once every two weeks	3	329	0	329
once a week or more often	4	138	0	138
system missing value	.	7381	6141	1240

td0100a School Alienation: learning at school: joy

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ I'm looking forward to learning at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1436	653	783
rather disagree	2	2929	1399	1530
rather agree	3	4022	1898	2124
completely agree	4	1376	743	633
system missing value	.	2519	1448	1071

td0100b School Alienation: learning at school: fun

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ What we learn at school is fun for me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1093	433	660
rather disagree	2	3156	1383	1773
rather agree	3	4313	2174	2139
completely agree	4	1194	698	496
system missing value	.	2526	1453	1073

td0100c School Alienation: learning at school: boring

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ **What we learn at school is boring.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1923	1157	766
rather disagree	2	4132	2005	2127
rather agree	3	2517	1027	1490
completely agree	4	1174	491	683
system missing value	.	2536	1461	1075

td0100d School Alienation: learning at school: exciting

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ I find learning at school exciting. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1406	590	816
rather disagree	2	3368	1459	1909
rather agree	3	3674	1860	1814
completely agree	4	1298	770	528
system missing value	.	2536	1462	1074

td0136a Positive affect: joyfully excited

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I generally feel ... ▹ ... joyfully excited. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	127	0	127
hardly	2	270	0	270
moderately	3	1593	0	1593
strongly	4	2244	0	2244
very strongly	5	852	0	852
system missing value	.	7196	6141	1055

td0136b Positive affect: excited

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I generally feel ... ▹ ... excited. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	131	0	131
hardly	2	515	0	515
moderately	3	1890	0	1890
strongly	4	1869	0	1869
very strongly	5	682	0	682
system missing value	.	7195	6141	1054

td0136c Positive affect: awake

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I generally feel ... ▹ ... awake. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	222	0	222
hardly	2	709	0	709
moderately	3	1927	0	1927
strongly	4	1493	0	1493
very strongly	5	737	0	737
system missing value	.	7194	6141	1053

td0136d Positive affect: determined

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I generally feel ... ▹ ... determined. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	219	0	219
hardly	2	553	0	553
moderately	3	1628	0	1628
strongly	4	1779	0	1779
very strongly	5	887	0	887
system missing value	.	7216	6141	1075

td0136e Positive affect: attentive

Now we would like to know how you feel in general. The following words describe different feelings and sensations. Read each word and then mark on the scale how much you feel the emotion in general. You have the option of choosing between five gradations. I generally feel ... ▹ ... attentive. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	117	0	117
hardly	2	328	0	328
moderately	3	1675	0	1675
strongly	4	2026	0	2026
very strongly	5	937	0	937
system missing value	.	7199	6141	1058

td0137a Enjoying school: likes attending school

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I like attending school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	686	0	686
rather disagree	2	1454	0	1454
rather agree	3	2090	0	2090
completely agree	4	802	0	802
system missing value	.	7250	6141	1109

td0137b Enjoying school: a place where I like to be

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ School is a place where I like to be. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	741	0	741
rather disagree	2	1894	0	1894
rather agree	3	1840	0	1840
completely agree	4	543	0	543
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

td0137c Enjoying school: thinking about school bad mood

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ The thought of school alone puts me in a bad mood in the morning. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1003	0	1003
rather disagree	2	2028	0	2028
rather agree	3	1271	0	1271
completely agree	4	715	0	715
system missing value	.	7265	6141	1124

td0137d Enjoying school: nice not to go to school anymore

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ It would be nice if I didn't have to go to school anymore. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1219	0	1219
rather disagree	2	1701	0	1701
rather agree	3	1190	0	1190
completely agree	4	902	0	902
system missing value	.	7270	6141	1129

td0137e Enjoying school: feel like an outsider

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I feel like an outsider in this school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2921	0	2921
rather disagree	2	1352	0	1352
rather agree	3	484	0	484
completely agree	4	239	0	239
system missing value	.	7286	6141	1145

td0137f Enjoying school: find new friends easily

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I find it easy to make new friends at this school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	355	0	355
rather disagree	2	861	0	861
rather agree	3	2220	0	2220
completely agree	4	1572	0	1572
system missing value	.	7274	6141	1133

td0139a Bullying: made fun of, insulted me

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ made fun of me or insulted me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2687	0	2687
once a month or less	2	1126	0	1126
twice or three times a month	3	321	0	321
once a week	4	250	0	250
several times a week	5	237	0	237
daily	6	147	0	147
system missing value	.	7514	6141	1373

td0139b Bullying: spreading lies

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ spreading lies about me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2793	0	2793
once a month or less	2	1135	0	1135
twice or three times a month	3	373	0	373
once a week	4	188	0	188
several times a week	5	157	0	157
daily	6	119	0	119
system missing value	.	7517	6141	1376

td0139c Bullying: hit or hurt

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ hit me or hurt me (e.g. by pushing, hitting, kicking) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3293	0	3293
once a month or less	2	798	0	798
twice or three times a month	3	250	0	250
once a week	4	174	0	174
several times a week	5	146	0	146
daily	6	100	0	100
system missing value	.	7521	6141	1380

td0139d Bullying: told embarrassing things

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ told embarrassing things about me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3247	0	3247
once a month or less	2	888	0	888
twice or three times a month	3	280	0	280
once a week	4	137	0	137
several times a week	5	117	0	117
daily	6	90	0	90
system missing value	.	7523	6141	1382

td0141a School Alienation: alienation from classmates: fitting into class

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ **In my class, I feel like someone who doesn't fit in here.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2640	0	2640
rather disagree	2	1400	0	1400
rather agree	3	650	0	650
completely agree	4	333	0	333
system missing value	.	7259	6141	1118

td0141b School Alienation: alienation from classmates: happy to be part of the class

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I am happy to be part of my class. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	293	0	293
rather disagree	2	679	0	679
rather agree	3	2025	0	2025
completely agree	4	2024	0	2024
system missing value	.	7261	6141	1120

td0141c School Alienation: alienation from classmates: trust in classmates

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I don't care about my classmates. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2769	0	2769
rather disagree	2	1704	0	1704
rather agree	3	376	0	376
completely agree	4	170	0	170
system missing value	.	7263	6141	1122

td0141d School Alienation: alienation from classmates: accepted by classmates

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I feel accepted by my classmates. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	276	0	276
rather disagree	2	698	0	698
rather agree	3	2239	0	2239
completely agree	4	1805	0	1805
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

td0142a Performance pressure from parents: studying a lot for school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents demand that I study a lot for school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	231	0	231
rather disagree	2	1074	0	1074
rather agree	3	2410	0	2410
completely agree	4	1120	0	1120
system missing value	.	7447	6141	1306

td0142b Performance pressure from parents: putting a lot of effort into school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents want me to put a lot of effort into school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	98	0	98
rather disagree	2	590	0	590
rather agree	3	2447	0	2447
completely agree	4	1697	0	1697
system missing value	.	7450	6141	1309

td0142c Performance pressure from parents: good grades are important

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **It's very important to my parents that I get good grades.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	204	0	204
rather disagree	2	1001	0	1001
rather agree	3	2138	0	2138
completely agree	4	1487	0	1487
system missing value	.	7452	6141	1311

td0143a School Alienation: teachers: accepted by teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I feel accepted by my teachers. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	243	0	243
rather disagree	2	670	0	670
rather agree	3	2514	0	2514
completely agree	4	1610	0	1610
system missing value	.	7245	6141	1104

td0143b School Alienation: teachers: understood by teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I don't think teachers understand me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1300	0	1300
rather disagree	2	1912	0	1912
rather agree	3	1315	0	1315
completely agree	4	494	0	494
system missing value	.	7261	6141	1120

td0143c School Alienation: teachers: teachers don't care

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I think my teachers don't care about me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2350	0	2350
rather disagree	2	1833	0	1833
rather agree	3	622	0	622
completely agree	4	224	0	224
system missing value	.	7253	6141	1112

td0143d School Alienation: teachers: can trust teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ **I can trust my teachers.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	461	0	461
rather disagree	2	825	0	825
rather agree	3	2324	0	2324
completely agree	4	1415	0	1415
system missing value	.	7257	6141	1116

td0301a Opinion on school and internet: safety on the internet

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ At school, the topic of safety on the internet is important. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	980	601	379
does rather not apply	2	1993	1070	923
rather applies	3	3848	1857	1991
completely applies	4	3081	1513	1568
system missing value	.	2380	1100	1280

td0301b Opinion on school and internet: privacy protection

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ At school, I learn how to protect my privacy on the internet. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1594	962	632
does rather not apply	2	2832	1504	1328
rather applies	3	3453	1618	1835
completely applies	4	1985	924	1061
system missing value	.	2418	1133	1285

td0301c Opinion on school and internet: possibilities of the internet

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ The school informs me about the possibilities offered by the internet. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1358	769	589
does rather not apply	2	2766	1383	1383
rather applies	3	3893	1897	1996
completely applies	4	1821	939	882
system missing value	.	2444	1153	1291

tf66145 Information search: conveniently search for information on certain topics

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because I can easily search for information on certain topics. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	261	0	261
unimportant	2	266	0	266
rather unimportant	3	820	0	820
rather important	4	1525	0	1525
important	5	1299	0	1299
very important	6	583	0	583
system missing value	.	7528	6141	1387

tf66146 Information search: more information available than elsewhere

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because more information is available to me there than elsewhere (e.g. in books, magazines). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	365	0	365
unimportant	2	396	0	396
rather unimportant	3	944	0	944
rather important	4	1313	0	1313
important	5	1139	0	1139
very important	6	581	0	581
system missing value	.	7544	6141	1403

tf66151 Social exchange: meeting new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to meet new people via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2251	0	2251
unimportant	2	971	0	971
rather unimportant	3	660	0	660
rather important	4	338	0	338
important	5	294	0	294
very important	6	209	0	209
system missing value	.	7559	6141	1418

tf66152 Social exchange: be met by new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that new people can get to know me via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2455	0	2455
unimportant	2	910	0	910
rather unimportant	3	611	0	611
rather important	4	308	0	308
important	5	227	0	227
very important	6	225	0	225
system missing value	.	7546	6141	1405

tf66154 Self-presentation motives: because I can show myself as I am on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that I can show myself as I am on the internet (e.g. on social networks such as TikTok, Instagram or Snapchat). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2387	0	2387
unimportant	2	760	0	760
rather unimportant	3	598	0	598
rather important	4	415	0	415
important	5	267	0	267
very important	6	295	0	295
system missing value	.	7560	6141	1419

tf66155 Self-presentation motives: show photos of myself on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to show my friends photos or videos of me. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	980	0	980
unimportant	2	762	0	762
rather unimportant	3	970	0	970
rather important	4	920	0	920
important	5	589	0	589
very important	6	497	0	497
system missing value	.	7564	6141	1423

tf66157 Study/Work: search for information for homework or presentations

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to search for information for homework or presentations. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	242	0	242
unimportant	2	227	0	227
rather unimportant	3	572	0	572
rather important	4	1148	0	1148
important	5	1413	0	1413
very important	6	1128	0	1128
system missing value	.	7552	6141	1411

tf66158 Study/Work: prepare assignments for school

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to prepare tasks for school (e.g. presentations with Microsoft PowerPoint). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	287	0	287
unimportant	2	318	0	318
rather unimportant	3	637	0	637
rather important	4	1126	0	1126
important	5	1326	0	1326
very important	6	1040	0	1040
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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p30011a Realistic educational aspiration - highest school-leaving qualification

And once you think about everything you know now: Which qualification do you think <pd01003> will actually leave school with? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
leave school without qualification	1	24	15	9
school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	2	142	89	53
school-leaving qualification from a Realschule/Mittlere Reife (intermediate school-leaving qualification)	3	1256	755	501
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]	4	4035	2351	1684
system missing value	.	6825	2931	3894

p31000a Idealistic educational aspiration - vocational qualification

If it were up to your wishes alone: What kind of training do you wish for <pd01003>? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
a course of study	1	2961	1676	1285
a vocational training	2	1726	1083	643
neither a course of study nor vocational training	3	5	1	4
don’t know	4	889	481	408
system missing value	.	6701	2900	3801

p31035a Idealistic educational aspiration – highest school-leaving qualification

Even though it will be quite a while until then, the focus now is on your wishes and expectations for <pd01003>'s graduation from school. No matter how good <pd01003>'s school performance is right now: What school graduation do you wish for your child? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
leave school without qualification	1	3	2	1
school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	2	75	51	24
school-leaving qualification from a Realschule/Mittlere Reife (intermediate school-leaving qualification)	3	1034	683	351
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]	4	4407	2498	1909
system missing value	.	6763	2907	3856

p31035h_g14 Idealistic professional aspiration (ISEI-08)

Imagine <pd01003> had all the opportunities to become whatever you want. What profession do you think <pd01003> should pursue? «Please enter a profession.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	11.74	2	1	1
	17.79	20	14	6
	18.08	1	0	1
	18.95	1	1	0
	19.08	1	1	0
	19.78	4	3	1
	20.91	7	5	2
	20.95	1	1	0
	21.13	2	1	1
	21.96	1	1	0
	22.16	2	2	0
	22.25	1	0	1
	22.57	1	1	0
	22.77	4	3	1
	23.47	3	2	1
… 131 values omitted …				
	82.31	1	0	1
	82.41	282	158	124
	83.09	15	7	8
	83.50	5	2	3

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	83.81	7	4	3
	84.14	236	159	77
	84.61	24	16	8
	85.41	64	50	14
	85.85	21	11	10
	86.72	51	34	17
	86.81	3	3	0
	88.31	34	25	9
	88.70	229	143	86
	88.96	14	10	4
system missing value	.	9413	4304	5109

p31100a Realistic educational aspiration - vocational qualification

And once you think about everything you know now: What kind of training will <pd01003> probably do? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
a course of study	1	2778	1635	1143
a vocational training	2	1895	1162	733
neither a course of study nor vocational training	3	17	6	11
don’t know	4	916	456	460
system missing value	.	6676	2882	3794

p32600a Position generator: nurse

I will now read some professions to you. Please tell me in each case whether you know a person in your personal environment who is currently working in such a profession in Germany. By personal environment I mean, for example, your partner, your family or relatives, your friends, colleagues at work or other acquaintances. Do you know a nurse in your personal environment? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2805	2805	0
no	2	462	462	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p32600b Position generator: engineer

Do you personally know an engineer who works in his or her profession in Germany? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2644	2644	0
no	2	623	623	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p32600c Position generator: warehouse/transport worker

Do you know a warehouse or transport worker personally? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1650	1650	0
no	2	1614	1614	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p32600d Position generator: social worker

Do you personally know a social worker? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2376	2376	0
no	2	890	890	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600e Position generator: salesperson

Do you personally know a salesperson? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2443	2443	0
no	2	822	822	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p32600f Position generator: police officer

Do you personally know a police officer? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2263	2263	0
no	2	1004	1004	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p32600g Position generator: physician

And do you personally know a physician who works in his or her profession in Germany? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2588	2588	0
no	2	678	678	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600h Position generator: banker

Do you personally know a banker? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2163	2163	0
no	2	1104	1104	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p32600k Position generator: motor mechanic

Do you personally know a motor mechanic? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1971	1971	0
no	2	1295	1295	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600l Position generator: legal practitioner

Do you personally know a legal practitioner, such as a lawyer or a judge? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2137	2137	0
no	2	1129	1129	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600m Position generator: optician

Do you personally know an optician? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	954	954	0
no	2	2312	2312	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600n Position generator: translator

Do you personally know a translator? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1027	1027	0
no	2	2239	2239	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p32600o Position generator: teacher at elementary school/Hauptschule/Realschule

And finally: do you personally know a teacher at an elementary school, Hauptschule [lower secondary school] or Realschule [intermediate secondary school]? «Your physician or tax consultant, for example, only belong to the personal environment if you have a relationship with these persons that goes beyond the business relationship.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2857	2857	0
no	2	409	409	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p34001a Quantity reading – free time, working day: hours

Now let's talk about questions that refer to you personally. How much time do you spend on reading in your free time on a normal working day? «Here all possible reading opportunities should be recorded. In addition to printed books and newspapers, e-mails or texts on the internet are included. If the respondent indicates that they are unemployed: Please refer your answer to a normal weekday. Please enter '0' if the respondent does not read at leisure.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	1164	1164	0
	1	1324	1324	0
	2	528	528	0
	3	141	141	0
	4	50	50	0
	5	17	17	0
	6	10	10	0
	7	4	4	0
	8	5	5	0
	10	1	1	0
	12	1	1	0
	13	1	1	0
system missing value	.	9036	2895	6141

p34001b Quantity reading – free time, working day: minutes

Now let's talk about questions that refer to you personally. How much time do you spend on reading in your free time on a normal working day? «Here all possible reading opportunities should be recorded. In addition to printed books and newspapers, e-mails or texts on the internet are included. If the respondent indicates that they are unemployed: Please refer your answer to a normal weekday. Please enter '0' if the respondent does not read at leisure.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	1910	1910	0
	1	1	1	0
	3	3	3	0
	5	11	11	0
	10	55	55	0
	15	74	74	0
	20	94	94	0
	25	2	2	0
	30	956	956	0
	35	1	1	0
	40	22	22	0
	45	105	105	0
	50	5	5	0
	60	7	7	0
system missing value	.	9036	2895	6141

p34001c Quantity reading - free time, day off from work: hours

How much time do you spend on reading on a day off? «Here, all possible reading opportunities should be recorded. In addition to printed books and newspapers, this also includes e-mails or texts on the internet. If the respondent indicates to have no job: Please refer your response to a normal weekday. Please enter '0' if the respondent does not read during leisure time.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	608	608	0
	1	1098	1098	0
	2	933	933	0
	3	379	379	0
	4	148	148	0
	5	54	54	0
	6	21	21	0
	7	1	1	0
	8	4	4	0
	10	1	1	0
	12	1	1	0
	15	1	1	0
	18	2	2	0
system missing value	.	9031	2890	6141

p34001d Quantity reading - free time, day off from work: minutes

How much time do you spend on reading on a day off? «Here, all possible reading opportunities should be recorded. In addition to printed books and newspapers, this also includes e-mails or texts on the internet. If the respondent indicates to have no job: Please refer your response to a normal weekday. Please enter '0' if the respondent does not read during leisure time.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	2319	2319	0
	2	2	2	0
	5	4	4	0
	9	2	2	0
	10	25	25	0
	13	1	1	0
	15	32	32	0
	20	50	50	0
	30	735	735	0
	35	1	1	0
	40	14	14	0
	45	53	53	0
	50	2	2	0
	60	11	11	0
system missing value	.	9031	2890	6141

p34005a Number books

Approximately, how many books are there in your home? As a reference, you can fit about 40 books on one meter of shelf. «Read the answer options aloud. If necessary: This means books from anyone who shares household with you. Magazines, newspapers, and textbooks do not count.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 books	0	4	4	0
1 to 10 books	1	26	26	0
11 to 25 books	2	111	111	0
26 to 100 books	3	788	788	0
101 to 200 books	4	775	775	0
201 to 500 books	5	1018	1018	0
more than 500 books	6	544	544	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p34007a Cultural participation: high culture

Now, let's move on to activities that you can do in your free time. It doesn't matter whether you did this with <pd01003> or with others or alone. In the past 12 months, how often did you attend art and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	588	588	0
once	2	414	414	0
2 to 3 times	3	932	932	0
4 to 5 times	4	523	523	0
more than 5 times	5	806	806	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	134	134	0
once	2	320	320	0
2 to 3 times	3	1088	1088	0
4 to 5 times	4	791	791	0
more than 5 times	5	933	933	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p34013a Sport - forms of support - financial

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: Paying club fees, sports clothing or equipment.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2782	2782	0
no	2	13	13	0
system missing value	.	9487	3346	6141

p34013b Sport - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to sports training, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2772	2772	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9488	3347	6141

p34013c Sport - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her tournaments, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2764	2764	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9496	3355	6141

p34016a Music - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: paying for music lessons or instrument.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1318	1318	0
no	2	69	69	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016b Music - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to music school, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1299	1299	0
no	2	88	88	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016c Music - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her performances, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1365	1365	0
no	2	26	26	0
system missing value	.	10891	4750	6141

p34019a High culture - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: covering the cost of tickets or travel expenses.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1230	1230	0
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019b High culture - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: bringing to theater or coordinating the related appointments of <pd01003>.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1222	1222	0
no	2	8	8	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019c High culture - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: Picking out the most suitable offer together with <pd01003>, such as event series, or talking openly about relevant issues.

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1210	1210	0
no	2	18	18	0
system missing value	.	11054	4913	6141

p41203b Interaction language household

And what language do you speak with the persons you live with? «Please mark one answer. If you 'mostly' or 'only' speak several non-German languages, please select 'mostly another language' or 'only another language'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
only German	1	4668	2727	1941
mostly German	2	513	307	206
mostly another language	3	186	104	82
only another language	4	89	65	24
system missing value	.	6826	2938	3888

p66013a Assessment: diligence

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▸ diligence «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	62	0	62
low	2	331	0	331
medium	3	1066	0	1066
high	4	665	0	665
very high	5	220	0	220
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013b Assessment: social behavior

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ social behavior «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	6	0	6
low	2	40	0	40
medium	3	383	0	383
high	4	966	0	966
very high	5	948	0	948
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013c Assessment: confident appearance

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ confident appearance
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	27	0	27
low	2	245	0	245
medium	3	948	0	948
high	4	838	0	838
very high	5	286	0	286
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013d Assessment: ambition

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ ambition «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	39	0	39
low	2	278	0	278
medium	3	930	0	930
high	4	738	0	738
very high	5	359	0	359
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013e Assessment: stamina

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▸ stamina «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	23	0	23
low	2	298	0	298
medium	3	987	0	987
high	4	779	0	779
very high	5	257	0	257
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013f Assessment: empathy

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ empathy «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	11	0	11
low	2	80	0	80
medium	3	475	0	475
high	4	810	0	810
very high	5	967	0	967
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p66013g Assessment: comprehension

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ comprehension «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	4	0	4
low	2	30	0	30
medium	3	470	0	470
high	4	1084	0	1084
very high	5	756	0	756
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p66013h Assessment: linguistic expressiveness

Please rate <pd01003> on the basis of various characteristics. Are the following characteristics very low, low, medium, high, or very high? ▹ linguistic expressiveness
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very low	1	2	0	2
low	2	54	0	54
medium	3	511	0	511
high	4	926	0	926
very high	5	851	0	851
system missing value	.	9938	6141	3797

p305314 Status preservation importance profession parents

How important is it to you that <pd01003> will have as good a job as you do later on?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	92	92	0
rather unimportant	2	292	292	0
partly/partly	3	362	362	0
rather important	4	957	957	0
very important	5	1519	1519	0
I have never had a profession.	6	0	0	0
system missing value	.	9060	2919	6141

p305315 Status upgrade importance profession parents

How important is it to you that <pd01003> will have a better job than you later on?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	275	275	0
rather unimportant	2	882	882	0
partly/partly	3	704	704	0
rather important	4	611	611	0
very important	5	737	737	0
I have never had a profession.	6	0	0	0
system missing value	.	9073	2932	6141

p327100 Strength connection to child

Please recall the last 6 months with <pd01003> and think of situations in which your child was happy as well as situations in which they were sad or upset. Generally speaking, how much does the following statement apply to you: <pd01003> and I have a strong bond. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	0	0	0
does rather not apply	2	12	0	12
partly applies	3	98	0	98
rather applies	4	625	0	625
completely applies	5	1608	0	1608
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p340011 Sport - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly participates in sports activities in his/her free time, such as gymnastics or swimming, training at a sports club, or riding lessons? «Read the answer categories aloud. If necessary: An activity is regular if it is repeated at certain time intervals (e.g. weekly, monthly or quarterly).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	13	13	0
rather unimportant	2	84	84	0
partly important	3	301	301	0
rather important	4	851	851	0
very important	5	2015	2015	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340012 Sport - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly do sport in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2796	2796	0
no	2	469	469	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340014 Music - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> makes music in his/her free time, for example, learns to play a musical instrument or sings in a choir? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	224	224	0
rather unimportant	2	842	842	0
partly important	3	815	815	0
rather important	4	730	730	0
very important	5	653	653	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340015 Music - practice

Does <pd01003> make music regularly in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1396	1396	0
no	2	1869	1869	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340017 High culture - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly attends arts and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	150	150	0
rather unimportant	2	853	853	0
partly important	3	1159	1159	0
rather important	4	771	771	0
very important	5	332	332	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340018 High culture - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly visit arts and cultural events in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1231	1231	0
no	2	2032	2032	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p510005 Monthly household income

In many cases, childcare or education of children entails costs. In the following, we will therefore look at the total income of your entire household: What is the monthly household income of all household members today? Please indicate the net amount, i.e. after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. Please include regular payments such as pensions, housing allowance, parental and child benefits, BAföG, alimony payments, unemployment benefits, etc.! ▹ Household income: «Please enter numbers. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	0	5	2	3
	3	3	0	3
	4	2	0	2
	5	4	0	4
	7	8	0	8
	8	3	0	3
	9	5	0	5
	10	7	0	7
	11	6	0	6
	12	5	0	5
	13	1	0	1
	16	1	0	1
	20	2	0	2
	30	1	0	1
	60	1	0	1
… 244 values omitted …				
	70000	2	0	2

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	78000	1	0	1
	79000	1	0	1
	81000	1	0	1
	90000	3	0	3
	93000	1	0	1
	97500	1	0	1
	100000	3	2	1
	120000	1	0	1
	160000	1	0	1
	180000	1	0	1
	200000	1	0	1
	300000	1	0	1
	450000	1	0	1
system missing value	.	7557	3270	4287

p510006 Monthly household income: split

It would help us if you could at least roughly assign the monthly net income of your household to one of the following categories. «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 2,000 euros	1	20	7	13
2,000 to less than 4,000 euros	2	207	107	100
4,000 euros and more	3	462	241	221
system missing value	.	11593	5786	5807

p510007 Monthly household income: categories below 2,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
under 1,000 euros	1	1	1	0
1,000 to less than 1,500 euros	2	8	1	7
1,500 to less than 2,000 euros	3	8	4	4
system missing value	.	12265	6135	6130

p510008 Monthly household income: categories 2,000 – 4,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
2,000 to less than 2,500 euros	4	22	6	16
2,500 to less than 3,000 euros	5	55	22	33
3,000 to less than 4,000 euros	6	94	61	33
system missing value	.	12111	6052	6059

p510009 Monthly household income: categories above 4,000 euros

And in which of the following categories is your household's net monthly income? «Please mark one answer. Please refer to the sum you received after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate the monthly amount.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
4,000 to less than 5,000 euros	7	134	65	69
5,000 to less than 6,000 euros	8	79	45	34
6,000 euros and more	9	134	72	62
system missing value	.	11935	5959	5976

p517100 Social trust: trust

Generally speaking: Do you believe that you can trust most people or that you can't be too careful when dealing with other people? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'you can't be too careful' and '10' means 'you can trust most people'.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 You can't be too careful.	0	52	52	0
1	1	33	33	0
2	2	55	55	0
3	3	146	146	0
4	4	234	234	0
5	5	623	623	0
6	6	504	504	0
7	7	773	773	0
8	8	609	609	0
9	9	170	170	0
10 You can trust most people.	10	66	66	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p517601 Membership: sports club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a sports club?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1487	1487	0
no	2	1780	1780	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517602 Membership: church group

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a church or religious group?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	718	718	0
no	2	2548	2548	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517603 Membership: party

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a political organization or party?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	194	194	0
no	2	3073	3073	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517609 Membership: other club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... other club or association?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	796	796	0
no	2	2470	2470	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517610 Membership: cultural association

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a cultural association, such as a theater group, a singing or music club or a local history or gun club?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	925	925	0
no	2	2342	2342	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g1 Membership: aid organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	124	124	0
no	2	3143	3143	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g2 Membership: professional association (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
yes	1	111	111	0
no	2	3156	3156	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g3 Membership: nature/environmental protection organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	21	21	0
no	2	3246	3246	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p743101 Subjective financial deprivation

How does your household manage with the monthly net income? Please include the net incomes of all household members. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very badly	1	15	10	5
badly	2	74	51	23
relatively badly	3	304	155	149
well	4	2902	1694	1208
very well	5	2215	1353	862
system missing value	.	6772	2878	3894

p743102 Material deprivation: car

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ There is one or more cars in the household. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	5159	3057	2102
no, for financial reasons	2	82	48	34
no, for other reasons	3	285	161	124
system missing value	.	6756	2875	3881

p743103 Material deprivation: financial reserves

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ The household has financial reserves for emergencies. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4766	2844	1922
no, for financial reasons	2	564	319	245
no, for other reasons	3	156	93	63
system missing value	.	6796	2885	3911

p743104 Material deprivation: vacation trip

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ Every year you go on a vacation trip of at least one week. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4878	2842	2036
no, for financial reasons	2	372	236	136
no, for other reasons	3	262	184	78
system missing value	.	6770	2879	3891

p743105 Material deprivation: leisure activities

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ At least once a month, you go to the movies, to a concert, to a sporting event, or similar leisure activities. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4390	2682	1708
no, for financial reasons	2	250	134	116
no, for other reasons	3	858	451	407
system missing value	.	6784	2874	3910

p743106 Material deprivation: furniture

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ You replace used furniture with new furniture, even if it is still functional. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2268	1371	897
no, for financial reasons	2	529	266	263
no, for other reasons	3	2660	1620	1040
system missing value	.	6825	2884	3941

p743107 Material deprivation: clothes

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ You replace worn out clothes with new ones. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4760	2825	1935
no, for financial reasons	2	99	60	39
no, for other reasons	3	647	378	269
system missing value	.	6776	2878	3898

p743108 Material deprivation: amount for individual expenses

Thinking about your own household, which of the following statements apply to your household? ▹ Each person in the household has a small amount of money each week for themselves personally. «Please mark one answer. If both financial and other reasons apply, please mark 'no, for financial reasons'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4650	2751	1899
no, for financial reasons	2	142	67	75
no, for other reasons	3	681	443	238
system missing value	.	6809	2880	3929

pd01009 Deferral from school attendance

Was <pd01003> initially deferred from school attendance? By 'deferral from school attendance' we mean that <pd01003> had already to attend school, but hadn't to attend school yet after applying to the education authority.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	140	140	0
no	2	3122	3122	0
system missing value	.	9020	2879	6141

pd01010 Early school enrollment

Was <pd01003> enrolled in school early? By 'early school enrollment' we mean that <pd01003> was able to attend school voluntarily one year before compulsory school attendance after applying to the educational authority. «'Optional children' are children for whom early enrollment is possible without an application.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	104	104	0
no	2	3020	3020	0
system missing value	.	9158	3017	6141

pd1010a Type special needs school: learning

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▸ learning «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	45	45	0
specified	1	31	31	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010b Type special needs school: emotional and social development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ emotional and social development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	58	58	0
specified	1	18	18	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010c Type special needs school: language

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ language «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	49	49	0
specified	1	27	27	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010d Type special needs school: physical and motoric development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ physical and motoric development «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	67	67	0
specified	1	9	9	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010e Type special needs school: mental development

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ mental development (in Rhineland-Palatinate: holistic development) «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	68	68	0
specified	1	8	8	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010f Type special needs school: vision

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ vision «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	73	73	0
specified	1	3	3	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010g Type special needs school: hearing

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ hearing «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	72	72	0
specified	1	4	4	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010h Type special needs school: autism

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▸ autism «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	73	73	0
specified	1	3	3	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010i Type special needs school: LLE

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ learning, language and emotional and social development (LSE) as a collective category
«Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	63	63	0
specified	1	13	13	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010j Type special needs school: no exact classification

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus… ▹ no exact assignment «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	68	68	0
specified	1	8	8	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1010k Type special needs school: unknown

What was the school's area of special educational needs? Was the focus... ▹ unknown area of special educational needs «Read aloud the answer options only if necessary. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	75	75	0
specified	1	1	1	0
system missing value	.	12206	6065	6141

pd1012a Pedagogical concept: Waldorf concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to the concept of Rudolf Steiner at a Waldorf school «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	3216	3216	0
specified	1	32	32	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012b Pedagogical concept: Montessori concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to the concept of Maria Montessori at a Montessori school «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	3142	3142	0
specified	1	106	106	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012c Pedagogical concept: other concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ yes, according to some other concept «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	3151	3151	0
specified	1	97	97	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd1012d Pedagogical concept: no concept

Was <pd01003> taught - at least some of the time - according to a comprehensive, reform pedagogical concept during the elementary school years? ▹ no, not according to any reform pedagogical concept «Read aloud the answer options. Please click all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	220	220	0
specified	1	3028	3028	0
system missing value	.	9034	2893	6141

pd01016 Recommendation after elementary school

Have you received a recommendation regarding the type of school to choose after elementary school or has a counseling session taken place in this regard? «In case of a non-binding advice from the teacher, please select 'yes, counseling'. In case of an official, e.g. written, recommendation, please select 'yes, recommendation'. In case there was neither an official recommendation nor a non-binding advice from the teacher, please select 'no, neither recommendation nor counseling'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes, consultation	1	292	292	0
yes, recommendation	2	584	584	0
yes, recommendation and consultation	3	1940	1940	0
no, neither recommendation nor consultation	4	246	246	0
system missing value	.	9220	3079	6141

pd01017_D Type recommendation (categorized)

What type of school was recommended for <pd01003>? «Please read aloud if necessary. [federal state-specific filtering] In the case of a double recommendation, please select the single form of school. In the case of Realschule [intermediate secondary school] and Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], for example, 'Realschule'; in the case of Gymnasium [upper secondary school] and Gesamtschule [comprehensive school], for example, 'Gymnasium'.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	27	27	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]/Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	2	334	334	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	1988	1988	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	103	103	0
special needs school	6	27	27	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	117	117	0
secondary school	10	37	37	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	50	50	0
other type of school	17	111	111	0
system missing value	.	9488	3347	6141

pd01018_D Wish school type (categorized)

At that time, what type of school did you yourself want for <pd01003>? «Please read the answer option aloud if necessary. [federal state-specific filtering]»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
Hauptschule [lower secondary school]	1	15	15	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Werkrealschule [type of secondary school]/Realschule plus [type of secondary school]	2	381	381	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	4	1912	1912	0
Gemeinschaftsschule [comprehensive school]	5	102	102	0
special needs school	6	21	21	0
Gesamtschule [comprehensive school]	8	273	273	0
secondary school	10	35	35	0
Oberschule [upper secondary school]	11	51	51	0
other type of school	17	164	164	0
system missing value	.	9328	3187	6141

pf00041 Dealing with child's career choice

How much thought have you already given to <pd01003>'s career choice? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	599	0	599
hardly	2	1392	0	1392
strongly	3	317	0	317
very much	4	40	0	40
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

pf00042 Conversation about career aspirations with child (frequency)

How often do you talk to your child about their career aspirations? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	75	0	75
less than once a year	2	274	0	274
once a year	3	503	0	503
three to four times a year	4	1136	0	1136
monthly	5	307	0	307
weekly	6	52	0	52
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

t27270a Participation organization: voluntary charity

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Voluntary charity such as the fire department, the German Federal Agency for Technical Relief (THW), the German Red Cross (DRK), the German Life Saving Association (DLRG) etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	684	0	684
no	2	3431	0	3431
system missing value	.	8167	6141	2026

t27270b Participation organization: sports association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Sports association** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	3263	0	3263
no	2	1020	0	1020
system missing value	.	7999	6141	1858

t27270c Participation organization: denominational youth group

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Church, denominational or religious youth group (also CVJM, BDKJ, DITIB, AAGB) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	725	0	725
no	2	3528	0	3528
system missing value	.	8029	6141	1888

t27270d Participation organization: fan club

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Fan club** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	617	0	617
no	2	3484	0	3484
system missing value	.	8181	6141	2040

t27270e Participation organization: cultural association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Cultural association such as theater circuit, youth orchestra, local heritage association, folklore association etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	947	0	947
no	2	3301	0	3301
system missing value	.	8034	6141	1893

t27270g Participation organization: other

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Other** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1884	0	1884
no	2	2356	0	2356
system missing value	.	8042	6141	1901

t31002a_g14 Idealistic professional aspirations – aspired profession (ISEI-08)

Imagine that you could become whatever you want. What would be your desired profession? «Please enter the exact professional title.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	11.74	4	2	2
	12.01	3	1	2
	13.34	2	2	0
	13.35	5	1	4
	13.87	3	1	2
	14.21	1	0	1
	15.35	4	2	2
	16.36	2	2	0
	17.00	2	1	1
	17.56	3	2	1
	17.79	117	50	67
	18.02	1	0	1
	18.13	3	1	2
	18.95	5	3	2
	19.66	4	3	1
… 169 values omitted …				
	82.31	1	0	1
	82.41	445	220	225
	83.09	39	18	21
	83.50	11	7	4

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	83.81	10	5	5
	84.14	446	253	193
	84.61	49	20	29
	85.41	50	23	27
	85.85	24	8	16
	86.72	175	77	98
	86.81	17	13	4
	88.31	52	27	25
	88.70	338	171	167
	88.96	27	12	15
system missing value	.	5508	2706	2802

t31035f_g1 Idealistic educational aspiration – highest school-leaving qualification

No matter which school you attend or how good your grades are: Which school-leaving qualification would you like to have? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
(qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	1	782	450	332
school-leaving qualification from a Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate]	2	1548	756	792
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]	3	7380	3574	3806
system missing value	.	2572	1361	1211

t31135a_g1 Realistic educational aspiration – highest school-leaving qualification

If you think about everything you know now: Which qualification do you think you'll actually leave school with? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
(qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule	1	1048	532	516
school-leaving qualification from a Realschule [intermediate secondary school]/Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate]	2	2309	1040	1269
Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]	3	5981	2993	2988
leave school without graduation	4	218	108	110
system missing value	.	2726	1468	1258

t32000f Importance of the opinion of parents

Overall, how important is it to you what your parents expect of you at school? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	243	243	0
rather unimportant	2	241	241	0
partly important	3	841	841	0
rather important	4	1460	1460	0
very important	5	1503	1503	0
system missing value	.	7994	1853	6141

t32111a Percentage of friends aspiring Hauptschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to graduate from Hauptschule? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	750	750	0
almost none	2	328	328	0
less than half	3	176	176	0
about half	4	200	200	0
more than half	5	140	140	0
almost all	6	153	153	0
all	7	132	132	0
system missing value	.	10403	4262	6141

t32111b Percentage of friends aspiring Realschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to get the Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	522	522	0
almost none	2	382	382	0
less than half	3	361	361	0
about half	4	360	360	0
more than half	5	203	203	0
almost all	6	185	185	0
all	7	123	123	0
system missing value	.	10146	4005	6141

t32111c Percentage of friends aspiring Abitur

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to go for the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	191	191	0
almost none	2	184	184	0
less than half	3	210	210	0
about half	4	297	297	0
more than half	5	345	345	0
almost all	6	708	708	0
all	7	406	406	0
system missing value	.	9941	3800	6141

t32111f Percentage of friends aspiring Mittelschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to get the (qualifying) school-leaving qualification from a Hauptschule/Mittelschule «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	135	135	0
almost none	2	87	87	0
less than half	3	43	43	0
about half	4	32	32	0
more than half	5	31	31	0
almost all	6	18	18	0
all	7	14	14	0
system missing value	.	11922	5781	6141

t32112a Friends - very ambitious at school

To what extent do the following statements apply to your friends? ▹ Most of my friends are very ambitious at school. «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	410	410	0
does rather not apply	2	471	471	0
partly applies	3	1125	1125	0
rather applies	4	847	847	0
completely applies	5	424	424	0
system missing value	.	9005	2864	6141

t32112b Friends - do not care about school

To what extent do the following statements apply to your friends? ▹ Most of my friends don't care how good they are at school. «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	604	604	0
does rather not apply	2	890	890	0
partly applies	3	889	889	0
rather applies	4	485	485	0
completely applies	5	306	306	0
system missing value	.	9108	2967	6141

t34001a Reading – regular school day

How much time do you usually spend reading outside of school? Think of all the occasions on which you read, not only books or magazines, but also e-mails or on the internet. ▹ On a regular school day I read ... «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
... not at all outside school.	1	1722	760	962
... up to half an hour.	2	2139	941	1198
... between half an hour and one hour.	3	1780	822	958
... 1 to 2 hours.	4	1181	596	585
... more than 2 hours.	5	715	402	313
system missing value	.	4745	2620	2125

t34001c Reading – day off school

How much time do you usually spend reading outside of school? Think of all the occasions on which you read, not only books or magazines, but also e-mails or on the internet. ▹ On a regular day off from school I read ... «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
... not at all outside school.	1	1920	869	1051
... up to half an hour.	2	1898	830	1068
... between half an hour and one hour.	3	1342	608	734
... 1 to 2 hours.	4	1196	581	615
... more than 2 hours.	5	1124	600	524
system missing value	.	4802	2653	2149

t34005a Number books

Approximately, how many books do you have at home? Magazines, newspapers, and schoolbooks do not count. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 books	1	84	84	0
1 to 10 books	2	251	251	0
11 to 25 books	3	438	438	0
26 to 100 books	4	822	822	0
101 to 200 books	5	737	737	0
201 to 500 books	6	567	567	0
more than 500 books	7	569	569	0
system missing value	.	8814	2673	6141

t34006b HOMEPOS: room

At home, do you have ...... a room to yourself? «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	338	338	0
specified	1	3234	3234	0
system missing value	.	8710	2569	6141

t34006e HOMEPOS: books with poetry

At home, do you have ...... books with poetry? «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	2106	2106	0
specified	1	1466	1466	0
system missing value	.	8710	2569	6141

t34006f HOMEPOS: artworks

At home, do you have ...... any works of art, e.g. paintings? «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1767	1767	0
specified	1	1805	1805	0
system missing value	.	8710	2569	6141

t34006j HOMEPOS: library card

At home, do you have ...... a library card? «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	2035	2035	0
specified	1	1537	1537	0
system missing value	.	8710	2569	6141

t34007a Cultural participation: high culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited arts and cultural events, such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2217	1192	1025
once	2	1585	838	747
2 to 3 times	3	2207	1220	987
4 to 5 times	4	838	469	369
more than 5 times	5	1175	747	428
system missing value	.	4260	1675	2585

t34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	840	443	397
once	2	1246	710	536
2 to 3 times	3	2907	1571	1336
4 to 5 times	4	1523	845	678
more than 5 times	5	1770	1101	669
system missing value	.	3996	1471	2525

t34007c Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who most often organizes your visits to such art and cultural events? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	575	0	575
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	540	0	540
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	1681	0	1681
system missing value	.	9486	6141	3345

t34007d Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - alone

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1432	0	1432
specified	1	229	0	229
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007e Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - peers

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1233	0	1233
specified	1	428	0	428
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007f Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - siblings

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my siblings** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	870	0	870
specified	1	791	0	791
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007g Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - parents

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my parents** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	353	0	353
specified	1	1308	0	1308
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007h Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - other adults

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1365	0	1365
specified	1	296	0	296
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007i Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who usually organizes your visits to festivals and similar events? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	760	0	760
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	351	0	351
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	2238	0	2238
system missing value	.	8933	6141	2792

t34007j Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - alone

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	2025	0	2025
specified	1	185	0	185
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007k Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - peers

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1118	0	1118
specified	1	1092	0	1092
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007l Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - siblings

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	958	0	958
specified	1	1252	0	1252
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007m Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - parents

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	358	0	358
specified	1	1852	0	1852
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007n Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - other adults

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1766	0	1766
specified	1	444	0	444
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t66001a_g1 Self concept: math

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I get good grades in math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	1.00	130	130	0
	1.33	227	227	0
	1.67	268	268	0
	2.00	455	455	0
	2.33	657	657	0
	2.67	659	659	0
	3.00	765	765	0
	3.33	444	444	0
	3.67	457	457	0
	4.00	907	907	0
system missing value	.	7313	1172	6141

t66001b Self-concept math: one of my best subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ Math is one of my best subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	777	777	0
does rather not apply	2	1377	1377	0
rather applies	3	1453	1453	0
completely applies	4	1392	1392	0
system missing value	.	7283	1142	6141

t66001c Self-concept math: always been good at it

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I have always been good at math. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	598	598	0
does rather not apply	2	1401	1401	0
rather applies	3	1569	1569	0
completely applies	4	1428	1428	0
system missing value	.	7286	1145	6141

t66002a_g1 Self concept school

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I learn quickly in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1.00	165	62	103
	1.33	87	33	54
	1.67	164	79	85
	2.00	693	255	438
	2.33	847	389	458
	2.67	1386	666	720
	3.00	3166	1497	1669
	3.33	1103	673	430
	3.67	904	537	367
	4.00	1387	755	632
system missing value	.	2380	1195	1185

t66002b Self-concept school: do well in class tests

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I do well in class tests in most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	394	171	223
does rather not apply	2	1939	790	1149
rather applies	3	5332	2708	2624
completely applies	4	2262	1297	965
system missing value	.	2355	1175	1180

t66002c Self-concept school: good at most school subjects

How do you rate yourself at school? ▹ I am good at most school subjects. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	324	129	195
does rather not apply	2	1483	579	904
rather applies	3	5329	2638	2691
completely applies	4	2817	1640	1177
system missing value	.	2329	1155	1174

t66011a School anxiety: headache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get headache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2215	0	2215
sometimes true	2	2327	0	2327
often true	3	446	0	446
system missing value	.	7294	6141	1153

t66011b School anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I get a stomach ache at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3097	0	3097
sometimes true	2	1545	0	1545
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7303	6141	1162

t66011c School anxiety: worries

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I'm worried about going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	3567	0	3567
sometimes true	2	1069	0	1069
often true	3	337	0	337
system missing value	.	7309	6141	1168

t66011d School anxiety: scared

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am scared of going to school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	4074	0	4074
sometimes true	2	676	0	676
often true	3	228	0	228
system missing value	.	7304	6141	1163

t66011e School anxiety: problems with teachers

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ If I have problems with my teachers, I worry about it. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2536	0	2536
sometimes true	2	1776	0	1776
often true	3	638	0	638
system missing value	.	7332	6141	1191

t66012a Test anxiety: fear

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I am afraid of exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	1108	0	1108
sometimes true	2	2515	0	2515
often true	3	1057	0	1057
system missing value	.	7602	6141	1461

t66012b Test anxiety: getting less done

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ At school, I have the feeling that I get less done than others. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2107	0	2107
sometimes true	2	1937	0	1937
often true	3	614	0	614
system missing value	.	7624	6141	1483

t66012c Test anxiety: worries about performance

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ In bed at night, I worry about how I will do at school the next day. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2710	0	2710
sometimes true	2	1439	0	1439
often true	3	501	0	501
system missing value	.	7632	6141	1491

t66012d Test anxiety: stomach ache

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I have stomach ache before exams and class tests. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not true	1	2730	0	2730
sometimes true	2	1353	0	1353
often true	3	573	0	573
system missing value	.	7626	6141	1485

t66409a_g1 Learning motivation School: intrinsic

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I enjoy working with the content. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	1.00	718	269	449
	1.25	227	98	129
	1.50	325	133	192
	1.75	376	190	186
	2.00	1513	594	919
	2.25	1177	513	664
	2.50	1310	660	650
	2.75	963	513	450
	3.00	1356	741	615
	3.25	455	294	161
	3.50	315	222	93
	3.75	175	115	60
	4.00	377	239	138
system missing value	.	2995	1560	1435

t66409b Motivation: content corresponds to interests

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ I learn for school because the content corresponds to my personal inclinations. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1326	559	767
does rather not apply	2	3803	1680	2123
rather applies	3	3460	1883	1577
completely applies	4	748	494	254
system missing value	.	2945	1525	1420

t66409c Motivation: content important

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I consider the content to be very important. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1192	517	675
does rather not apply	2	3116	1342	1774
rather applies	3	3861	2007	1854
completely applies	4	1211	775	436
system missing value	.	2902	1500	1402

t66409d Motivation: very interested in the content

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I learn for school because I am very interested in the content. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1423	613	810
does rather not apply	2	3697	1578	2119
rather applies	3	3144	1702	1442
completely applies	4	1127	746	381
system missing value	.	2891	1502	1389

t305311 Status preservation importance profession parent A

How important is it to you to have as good a profession as <t799501(label)> one day? «If your parents do not work currently, please think of their last job. Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	470	470	0
rather unimportant	2	528	528	0
partly/partly	3	903	903	0
rather important	4	895	895	0
very important	5	1610	1610	0
She/he has never had a profession.	6	0	0	0
system missing value	.	7876	1735	6141

t305312 Status upgrade importance profession parent A

How important is it to you to have a better profession than <t799501(label)> one day? «If your parents do not work currently, please think of their last job. Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	588	588	0
rather unimportant	2	876	876	0
partly/partly	3	1051	1051	0
rather important	4	768	768	0
very important	5	1023	1023	0
She/he has never had a profession.	6	0	0	0
system missing value	.	7976	1835	6141

t305313 Idealistic educational aspiration - vocational qualification

If it were only up to your wishes: What kind of training do you want? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
a course of study	1	3555	1776	1779
a vocational training	2	2344	1316	1028
neither a course of study nor vocational training	3	277	97	180
don’t know	4	3296	1372	1924
system missing value	.	2810	1580	1230

t305321 Status preservation importance profession parent B

How important is it to you to have as good a profession as <t799504(Label)> one day? «If your parents do not work currently, please think of their last job. Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	445	445	0
rather unimportant	2	511	511	0
partly important	3	894	894	0
rather important	4	878	878	0
very important	5	1573	1573	0
system missing value	.	7981	1840	6141

t305322 Status upgrade importance profession parent B

How important is it to you to have a better profession than <t799504(Label)> one day? «If your parents do not work currently, please think of their last job. Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	584	584	0
rather unimportant	2	866	866	0
partly important	3	1063	1063	0
rather important	4	705	705	0
very important	5	987	987	0
system missing value	.	8077	1936	6141

t320403 Parents: importance good grades

How important is it to your parents that you have good grades? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	271	271	0
rather unimportant	2	312	312	0
partly important	3	773	773	0
rather important	4	1288	1288	0
very important	5	1652	1652	0
My parents have no opinion on that.	6	67	67	0
system missing value	.	7919	1778	6141

t321210 Classmates - very ambitious at school

Now let's move on to your classmates. This means all the people you attend a class with, regardless of whether you are friends with them or not. To what extent do the following statements apply to your classmates? ▹ Most of my classmates are very ambitious at school. «Please mark one answer in each case»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	411	411	0
does rather not apply	2	654	654	0
partly applies	3	1673	1673	0
rather applies	4	749	749	0
completely applies	5	370	370	0
system missing value	.	8425	2284	6141

t321211 Classmates - do not care about school

Now let's move on to your classmates. This means all the people you attend a class with, regardless of whether you are friends with them or not. To what extent do the following statements apply to your classmates? ▹ Most of my classmates do not care how good they are at school. «Please mark one answer in each case»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	563	563	0
does rather not apply	2	1053	1053	0
partly applies	3	1505	1505	0
rather applies	4	450	450	0
completely applies	5	279	279	0
system missing value	.	8432	2291	6141

t321222 Percentage fellow students with migrant background in class

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… in your class have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	248	248	0
almost none	2	627	627	0
less than half	3	594	594	0
about half	4	478	478	0
more than half	5	225	225	0
almost all	6	255	255	0
all	7	129	129	0
system missing value	.	9726	3585	6141

t321223 Percentage fellow students with migrant background at school

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… at your school have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	228	228	0
almost none	2	402	402	0
less than half	3	466	466	0
about half	4	533	533	0
more than half	5	245	245	0
almost all	6	244	244	0
all	7	107	107	0
system missing value	.	10057	3916	6141

t327110 Strong connection to parent A

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799509(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	68	0	68
does rather not apply	2	52	0	52
partly applies	3	249	0	249
rather applies	4	874	0	874
completely applies	5	3817	0	3817
system missing value	.	7222	6141	1081

t327120 Strong connection to parent B

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799511(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	163	0	163
does rather not apply	2	144	0	144
partly applies	3	418	0	418
rather applies	4	1028	0	1028
completely applies	5	3164	0	3164
system missing value	.	7365	6141	1224

t331000 Majority of friends school context

Now think about all your friends, whether they go to your school or not. What applies to most of your friends? ▸ Most of my friends are ... «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
... in my class.	1	3113	0	3113
... in another class at my grade level (parallel class).	2	387	0	387
... at my school, but in a different grade level.	3	322	0	322
... not at my school.	4	864	0	864
system missing value	.	7596	6141	1455

td0100a School Alienation: learning at school: joy

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ I'm looking forward to learning at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1436	653	783
rather disagree	2	2929	1399	1530
rather agree	3	4022	1898	2124
completely agree	4	1376	743	633
system missing value	.	2519	1448	1071

td0100b School Alienation: learning at school: fun

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ What we learn at school is fun for me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1093	433	660
rather disagree	2	3156	1383	1773
rather agree	3	4313	2174	2139
completely agree	4	1194	698	496
system missing value	.	2526	1453	1073

td0100c School Alienation: learning at school: boring

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▹ What we learn at school is boring. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1923	1157	766
rather disagree	2	4132	2005	2127
rather agree	3	2517	1027	1490
completely agree	4	1174	491	683
system missing value	.	2536	1461	1075

td0100d School Alienation: learning at school: exciting

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about learning at school. ▸ I find learning at school exciting. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1406	590	816
rather disagree	2	3368	1459	1909
rather agree	3	3674	1860	1814
completely agree	4	1298	770	528
system missing value	.	2536	1462	1074

td0137a Enjoying school: likes attending school

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I like attending school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	686	0	686
rather disagree	2	1454	0	1454
rather agree	3	2090	0	2090
completely agree	4	802	0	802
system missing value	.	7250	6141	1109

td0137b Enjoying school: a place where I like to be

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ School is a place where I like to be. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	741	0	741
rather disagree	2	1894	0	1894
rather agree	3	1840	0	1840
completely agree	4	543	0	543
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

td0137c Enjoying school: thinking about school bad mood

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ The thought of school alone puts me in a bad mood in the morning. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1003	0	1003
rather disagree	2	2028	0	2028
rather agree	3	1271	0	1271
completely agree	4	715	0	715
system missing value	.	7265	6141	1124

td0137d Enjoying school: nice not to go to school anymore

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ It would be nice if I didn't have to go to school anymore. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1219	0	1219
rather disagree	2	1701	0	1701
rather agree	3	1190	0	1190
completely agree	4	902	0	902
system missing value	.	7270	6141	1129

td0137e Enjoying school: feel like an outsider

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I feel like an outsider in this school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2921	0	2921
rather disagree	2	1352	0	1352
rather agree	3	484	0	484
completely agree	4	239	0	239
system missing value	.	7286	6141	1145

td0137f Enjoying school: find new friends easily

When you think about school and teaching in general, what applies to you? ▹ I find it easy to make new friends at this school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	355	0	355
rather disagree	2	861	0	861
rather agree	3	2220	0	2220
completely agree	4	1572	0	1572
system missing value	.	7274	6141	1133

td0139a Bullying: made fun of, insulted me

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ made fun of me or insulted me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2687	0	2687
once a month or less	2	1126	0	1126
twice or three times a month	3	321	0	321
once a week	4	250	0	250
several times a week	5	237	0	237
daily	6	147	0	147
system missing value	.	7514	6141	1373

td0139b Bullying: spreading lies

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ spreading lies about me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2793	0	2793
once a month or less	2	1135	0	1135
twice or three times a month	3	373	0	373
once a week	4	188	0	188
several times a week	5	157	0	157
daily	6	119	0	119
system missing value	.	7517	6141	1376

td0139c Bullying: hit or hurt

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ hit me or hurt me (e.g. by pushing, hitting, kicking) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3293	0	3293
once a month or less	2	798	0	798
twice or three times a month	3	250	0	250
once a week	4	174	0	174
several times a week	5	146	0	146
daily	6	100	0	100
system missing value	.	7521	6141	1380

td0139d Bullying: told embarrassing things

In the last 12 months, how often have other students at your school done the following things (e.g. in person or via social networks, email or instant messaging services such as WhatsApp)? ▹ told embarrassing things about me «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3247	0	3247
once a month or less	2	888	0	888
twice or three times a month	3	280	0	280
once a week	4	137	0	137
several times a week	5	117	0	117
daily	6	90	0	90
system missing value	.	7523	6141	1382

td0141a School Alienation: alienation from classmates: fitting into class

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ **In my class, I feel like someone who doesn't fit in here.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2640	0	2640
rather disagree	2	1400	0	1400
rather agree	3	650	0	650
completely agree	4	333	0	333
system missing value	.	7259	6141	1118

td0141b School Alienation: alienation from classmates: happy to be part of the class

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I am happy to be part of my class. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	293	0	293
rather disagree	2	679	0	679
rather agree	3	2025	0	2025
completely agree	4	2024	0	2024
system missing value	.	7261	6141	1120

td0141c School Alienation: alienation from classmates: trust in classmates

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I don't care about my classmates. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2769	0	2769
rather disagree	2	1704	0	1704
rather agree	3	376	0	376
completely agree	4	170	0	170
system missing value	.	7263	6141	1122

td0141d School Alienation: alienation from classmates: accepted by classmates

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your classmates. ▹ I feel accepted by my classmates. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	276	0	276
rather disagree	2	698	0	698
rather agree	3	2239	0	2239
completely agree	4	1805	0	1805
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

td0143a School Alienation: teachers: accepted by teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I feel accepted by my teachers. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	243	0	243
rather disagree	2	670	0	670
rather agree	3	2514	0	2514
completely agree	4	1610	0	1610
system missing value	.	7245	6141	1104

td0143b School Alienation: teachers: understood by teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I don't think teachers understand me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1300	0	1300
rather disagree	2	1912	0	1912
rather agree	3	1315	0	1315
completely agree	4	494	0	494
system missing value	.	7261	6141	1120

td0143c School Alienation: teachers: teachers don’t care

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ I think my teachers don’t care about me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2350	0	2350
rather disagree	2	1833	0	1833
rather agree	3	622	0	622
completely agree	4	224	0	224
system missing value	.	7253	6141	1112

td0143d School Alienation: teachers: can trust teachers

Please rate the following statements about your feelings and thoughts about your teachers. ▹ **I can trust my teachers.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	461	0	461
rather disagree	2	825	0	825
rather agree	3	2324	0	2324
completely agree	4	1415	0	1415
system missing value	.	7257	6141	1116

td0300a literary practices - writing e-mail and short messages

How often do you do the following things in your free time? ▹ I write emails or short messages (e.g. SMS or WhatsApp). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	703	703	0
several times a month	2	236	236	0
once a week	3	157	157	0
several times a week	4	620	620	0
daily	5	2023	2023	0
system missing value	.	8543	2402	6141

td0300b literary practices - voice messages

How often do you do the following things in your free time? ▹ I send a voice message. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	1037	1037	0
several times a month	2	325	325	0
once a week	3	323	323	0
several times a week	4	836	836	0
daily	5	1206	1206	0
system missing value	.	8555	2414	6141

td0300c literary practices - social networks

How often do you do the following things in your free time? ▹ I write my own post on social media. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	2602	2602	0
several times a month	2	246	246	0
once a week	3	244	244	0
several times a week	4	244	244	0
daily	5	347	347	0
system missing value	.	8599	2458	6141

td0300d literary practices - internet search

How often do you do the following things in your free time? ▹ I search the internet for practical information (e.g., schedules, tips, events, recipes). «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	1320	1320	0
several times a month	2	695	695	0
once a week	3	532	532	0
several times a week	4	656	656	0
daily	5	489	489	0
system missing value	.	8590	2449	6141

td0300e literary practices - audio book

How often do you do the following things in your free time? ▹ I listen to an audio book. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	1487	1487	0
several times a month	2	432	432	0
once a week	3	312	312	0
several times a week	4	527	527	0
daily	5	949	949	0
system missing value	.	8575	2434	6141

td0301a Opinion on school and internet: safety on the internet

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ At school, the topic of safety on the internet is important. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	980	601	379
does rather not apply	2	1993	1070	923
rather applies	3	3848	1857	1991
completely applies	4	3081	1513	1568
system missing value	.	2380	1100	1280

td0301b Opinion on school and internet: privacy protection

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ At school, I learn how to protect my privacy on the internet. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1594	962	632
does rather not apply	2	2832	1504	1328
rather applies	3	3453	1618	1835
completely applies	4	1985	924	1061
system missing value	.	2418	1133	1285

td0301c Opinion on school and internet: possibilities of the internet

How much do the following statements apply? ▹ The school informs me about the possibilities offered by the internet. «For internet, please think of websites, apps, search engines, etc. that can be accessed using digital media. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1358	769	589
does rather not apply	2	2766	1383	1383
rather applies	3	3893	1897	1996
completely applies	4	1821	939	882
system missing value	.	2444	1153	1291

tf0011a Acquaintances working in the desired profession - no

Do you know anyone personally who works in this profession? ▹ No, I do not know anyone who works in this profession. «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1576	0	1576
specified	1	2128	0	2128
system missing value	.	8578	6141	2437

tf0011b Acquaintances working in the desired profession - yes, parent A

Do you know anyone personally who works in this profession? ▹ Yes, I know someone who works in this profession, namely ... ... <t799510(Label)>. «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1479	0	1479
specified	1	281	0	281
system missing value	.	10522	6141	4381

tf0011c Acquaintances working in the desired profession - yes, parent B

Do you know anyone personally who works in this profession? ▹ Yes, I know someone who works in this profession, namely ... ... <t799512(Label)>. «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1421	0	1421
specified	1	312	0	312
system missing value	.	10549	6141	4408

tf0011d Acquaintances working in the desired profession - yes, other relatives

Do you know anyone personally who works in this profession? ▹ Yes, I know someone who works in this profession, namely ... ... other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle ...). «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1214	0	1214
specified	1	546	0	546
system missing value	.	10522	6141	4381

tf0011e Acquaintances working in the desired profession - yes, friends or acquaintances

Do you know anyone personally who works in this profession? ▹ Yes, I know someone who works in this profession, namely ... ... friends or acquaintances. «Please mark all that apply.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	952	0	952
specified	1	808	0	808
system missing value	.	10522	6141	4381

tf0037a Degree of exploration parent A

How often have you discussed your career aspirations with the following people in the last six months? ▸ with <t799507(Label)> «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	816	0	816
less often than once a month	2	1561	0	1561
once a month	3	990	0	990
several times a month	4	1038	0	1038
several times a week	5	525	0	525
system missing value	.	7352	6141	1211

tf0037b Degree of exploration parent B

How often have you discussed your career aspirations with the following people in the last six months? ▸ with <t799508(Label)> «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1153	0	1153
less often than once a month	2	1507	0	1507
once a month	3	906	0	906
several times a month	4	848	0	848
several times a week	5	386	0	386
system missing value	.	7482	6141	1341

tf0037c Degree of exploration relatives

How often have you discussed your career aspirations with the following people in the last six months? ▹ with other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle etc.) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2084	0	2084
less often than once a month	2	1582	0	1582
once a month	3	648	0	648
several times a month	4	398	0	398
several times a week	5	202	0	202
system missing value	.	7368	6141	1227

tf0037d Degree of exploration friends

How often have you discussed your career aspirations with the following people in the last six months? ▹ with your friends or acquaintances «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	1363	0	1363
less often than once a month	2	1651	0	1651
once a month	3	857	0	857
several times a month	4	696	0	696
several times a week	5	348	0	348
system missing value	.	7367	6141	1226

tf00050 Clarity professional future

To what extent do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I already know exactly what profession I would like to have later. «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	754	0	754
rather disagree	2	1359	0	1359
rather agree	3	1732	0	1732
completely agree	4	1081	0	1081
system missing value	.	7356	6141	1215

tf66145 Information search: conveniently search for information on certain topics

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because I can easily search for information on certain topics. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	261	0	261
unimportant	2	266	0	266
rather unimportant	3	820	0	820
rather important	4	1525	0	1525
important	5	1299	0	1299
very important	6	583	0	583
system missing value	.	7528	6141	1387

tf66146 Information search: more information available than elsewhere

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because more information is available to me there than elsewhere (e.g. in books, magazines). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	365	0	365
unimportant	2	396	0	396
rather unimportant	3	944	0	944
rather important	4	1313	0	1313
important	5	1139	0	1139
very important	6	581	0	581
system missing value	.	7544	6141	1403

tf66151 Social exchange: meeting new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to meet new people via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2251	0	2251
unimportant	2	971	0	971
rather unimportant	3	660	0	660
rather important	4	338	0	338
important	5	294	0	294
very important	6	209	0	209
system missing value	.	7559	6141	1418

tf66152 Social exchange: be met by new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that new people can get to know me via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2455	0	2455
unimportant	2	910	0	910
rather unimportant	3	611	0	611
rather important	4	308	0	308
important	5	227	0	227
very important	6	225	0	225
system missing value	.	7546	6141	1405

tf66154 Self-presentation motives: because I can show myself as I am on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that I can show myself as I am on the internet (e.g. on social networks such as TikTok, Instagram or Snapchat). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2387	0	2387
unimportant	2	760	0	760
rather unimportant	3	598	0	598
rather important	4	415	0	415
important	5	267	0	267
very important	6	295	0	295
system missing value	.	7560	6141	1419

tf66155 Self-presentation motives: show photos of myself on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to show my friends photos or videos of me. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	980	0	980
unimportant	2	762	0	762
rather unimportant	3	970	0	970
rather important	4	920	0	920
important	5	589	0	589
very important	6	497	0	497
system missing value	.	7564	6141	1423

tf66157 Study/Work: search for information for homework or presentations

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to search for information for homework or presentations. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	242	0	242
unimportant	2	227	0	227
rather unimportant	3	572	0	572
rather important	4	1148	0	1148
important	5	1413	0	1413
very important	6	1128	0	1128
system missing value	.	7552	6141	1411

tf66158 Study/Work: prepare assignments for school

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to prepare tasks for school (e.g. presentations with Microsoft PowerPoint). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	287	0	287
unimportant	2	318	0	318
rather unimportant	3	637	0	637
rather important	4	1126	0	1126
important	5	1326	0	1326
very important	6	1040	0	1040
system missing value	.	7548	6141	1407

tx82001 List of children/students: transition recommendation secondary school

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
Hauptschule (Volksschule) [lower secondary school]	1	287	287	0
school with multiple tracks	2	625	625	0
Realschule [intermediate secondary school]	3	609	609	0
integrated Gesamtschule [comprehensive school] incl. FW	4	0	0	0
Gymnasium [upper secondary school]	5	2321	2321	0
OS (especially elementary schools Brandenburg, Berlin, OS in Hesse)	6	0	0	0
special needs school	7	200	200	0
other	8	923	923	0
system missing value	.	7317	1176	6141

8 Society

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ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

p20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ If our child learns a new program (e.g. Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and can't cope with it themselves, we help them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	25	0	25
partly agree	3	103	0	103
rather agree	4	534	0	534
completely agree	5	1675	0	1675
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	43	0	43
partly agree	3	271	0	271
rather agree	4	844	0	844
completely agree	5	1180	0	1180
system missing value	.	9937	6141	3796

p20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

The following statements are about interactions with <pd01003> with regard to the use of digital media. ▹ We help our child if they have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	7	0	7
rather disagree	2	15	0	15
partly agree	3	91	0	91
rather agree	4	421	0	421
completely agree	5	1812	0	1812
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that a good knowledge of digital media is important for the professional future of our child. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2	0	2
rather disagree	2	21	0	21
partly agree	3	177	0	177
rather agree	4	795	0	795
completely agree	5	1353	0	1353
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ We believe that it is helpful for our child to know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school).
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1	0	1
rather disagree	2	38	0	38
partly agree	3	280	0	280
rather agree	4	851	0	851
completely agree	5	1177	0	1177
system missing value	.	9935	6141	3794

p20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

How important is it to you that <pd01003> is good with digital media? ▹ It is important to us that our child can handle digital media well. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	3	0	3
rather disagree	2	26	0	26
partly agree	3	223	0	223
rather agree	4	751	0	751
completely agree	5	1345	0	1345
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine how long our child may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	21	0	21
rather disagree	2	69	0	69
partly agree	3	282	0	282
rather agree	4	592	0	592
completely agree	5	1384	0	1384
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We determine which games, apps and programs our child may and may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	12	0	12
rather disagree	2	23	0	23
partly agree	3	122	0	122
rather agree	4	439	0	439
completely agree	5	1752	0	1752
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they may only use digital media at certain times.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	10	0	10
rather disagree	2	32	0	32
partly agree	3	124	0	124
rather agree	4	465	0	465
completely agree	5	1715	0	1715
system missing value	.	9936	6141	3795

p20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements relate to the rules for the use of digital media by <pd01003>. ▹ We explain to our child why they are only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are a single parent, please answer the statements from the first-person perspective. Digital media means desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices, and smartphones - except when used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	4	0	4
rather disagree	2	10	0	10
partly agree	3	47	0	47
rather agree	4	392	0	392
completely agree	5	1895	0	1895
system missing value	.	9934	6141	3793

p28600a Technology-based self-assessment: finding information

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ find useful information on the internet «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	2312	0	2312
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	3	0	3
I don’t think I can do that.	3	1	0	1
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600b Technology-based self-assessment: contribute something

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ contribute something to a discussion forum or user group on the internet (e.g., a wiki or blog) «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1411	0	1411
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	876	0	876
I don’t think I can do that.	3	28	0	28
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600c Technology-based self-assessment: create presentations

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ create presentations (e.g. with Microsoft PowerPoint® or a similar program) with simple animations
«Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1839	0	1839
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	434	0	434
I don’t think I can do that.	3	44	0	44
system missing value	.	9965	6141	3824

p28600d Technology-based self-assessment: online purchases/payments

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ use the internet for online purchases or online payments «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	2301	0	2301
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	12	0	12
I don’t think I can do that.	3	3	0	3
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600e Technology-based self-assessment: use spreadsheet program

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ use a spreadsheet program (e.g., OpenOffice Calc, Microsoft Excel®, iWork Numbers®) to manage data or analyze data «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1754	0	1754
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	490	0	490
I don’t think I can do that.	3	71	0	71
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600f Technology-based self-assessment: collaborate with others

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ collaborate with others using shared resources, such as Google Docs® «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	1161	0	1161
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	1050	0	1050
I don’t think I can do that.	3	103	0	103
system missing value	.	9968	6141	3827

p28600g Technology-based self-assessment: create or edit a website

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ create or edit a website «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	535	0	535
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	1388	0	1388
I don’t think I can do that.	3	392	0	392
system missing value	.	9967	6141	3826

p28600h Technology-based self-assessment: write a program, macro or app

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ write a program, macro or app (e.g. with Basic, Visual Basic) «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	240	0	240
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	944	0	944
I don’t think I can do that.	3	1132	0	1132
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28600i Technology-based self-assessment: set up a local network

How well can you solve the following tasks using digital media? ▹ set up a local area network (LAN) for computers or other digital media «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
I can do that.	1	786	0	786
I have never done it, but could figure it out.	2	955	0	955
I don’t think I can do that.	3	575	0	575
system missing value	.	9966	6141	3825

p28672a Trust in teachers: importance child development

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers care about the <pd01003>'s development. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	53	14	39
rather disagree	2	217	52	165
partly agree	3	942	408	534
rather agree	4	2467	1314	1153
completely agree	5	1926	1470	456
system missing value	.	6677	2883	3794

p28672b Trust in teachers: knowledge about support options

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers know how to best support <pd01003>. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	62	22	40
rather disagree	2	378	114	264
partly agree	3	1393	668	725
rather agree	4	2365	1382	983
completely agree	5	1409	1073	336
system missing value	.	6675	2882	3793

p28672c Trust in teachers: benevolence

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers are benevolent toward <pd01003>. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	27	15	12
rather disagree	2	117	23	94
partly agree	3	776	331	445
rather agree	4	2569	1357	1212
completely agree	5	2115	1530	585
system missing value	.	6678	2885	3793

p28672d Trust in teachers: stimulating environment

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust the teachers of <pd01003> provide a stimulating environment. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	53	25	28
rather disagree	2	327	105	222
partly agree	3	1482	729	753
rather agree	4	2428	1395	1033
completely agree	5	1298	988	310
system missing value	.	6694	2899	3795

p28672e Trust in teachers: interest in child

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that teachers are interested in <pd01003> and <pd01003>'s needs. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	64	21	43
rather disagree	2	416	123	293
partly agree	3	1498	760	738
rather agree	4	2255	1309	946
completely agree	5	1371	1043	328
system missing value	.	6678	2885	3793

p28672f Trust in teachers: good job

Now it's time for some assessments of the teachers of <pd01003>. How much do you agree with the following statements? ▹ I trust that the teachers of <pd01003> are doing a very good job. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	31	11	20
rather disagree	2	180	43	137
partly agree	3	1352	584	768
rather agree	4	2523	1481	1042
completely agree	5	1523	1143	380
system missing value	.	6673	2879	3794

p34007a Cultural participation: high culture

Now, let's move on to activities that you can do in your free time. It doesn't matter whether you did this with <pd01003> or with others or alone. In the past 12 months, how often did you attend art and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	588	588	0
once	2	414	414	0
2 to 3 times	3	932	932	0
4 to 5 times	4	523	523	0
more than 5 times	5	806	806	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	134	134	0
once	2	320	320	0
2 to 3 times	3	1088	1088	0
4 to 5 times	4	791	791	0
more than 5 times	5	933	933	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p34013a Sport - forms of support - financial

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: Paying club fees, sports clothing or equipment.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2782	2782	0
no	2	13	13	0
system missing value	.	9487	3346	6141

p34013b Sport - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to sports training, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2772	2772	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9488	3347	6141

p34013c Sport - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003>'s specific regular sports activities, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her tournaments, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2764	2764	0
no	2	22	22	0
system missing value	.	9496	3355	6141

p34016a Music - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: paying for music lessons or instrument.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1318	1318	0
no	2	69	69	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016b Music - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: driving to music school, filling out membership applications, or coordinating <pd01003>'s schedule.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1299	1299	0
no	2	88	88	0
system missing value	.	10895	4754	6141

p34016c Music - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> making music in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions.
▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: accompanying <pd01003> to his/her performances, practicing together, encouraging <pd01003> in case of setbacks and praising in case of progress.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1365	1365	0
no	2	26	26	0
system missing value	.	10891	4750	6141

p34019a High culture - forms of support - financially

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> financially. Examples are: covering the cost of tickets or travel expenses.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1230	1230	0
no	2	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019b High culture - forms of support - organizational

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I provide organizational support to <pd01003>. Examples are: bringing to theater or coordinating the related appointments of <pd01003>.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1222	1222	0
no	2	8	8	0
system missing value	.	11052	4911	6141

p34019c High culture - forms of support - emotional

Thinking now about <pd01003> regularly visiting such arts and cultural events in his/her free time, in what ways do you support <pd01003>? Please answer yes or no to each of the following questions. ▹ I support <pd01003> emotionally. Examples are: Picking out the most suitable offer together with <pd01003>, such as event series, or talking openly about relevant issues.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1210	1210	0
no	2	18	18	0
system missing value	.	11054	4913	6141

p43202a Characteristics of external ascription: skin color

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▸ ...my skin color «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	479	479	0
specified	1	130	130	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202b Characteristics of external ascription: hair, beard

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my hair/beard «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	327	327	0
specified	1	282	282	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202c Characteristics of external ascription: body, face

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...other features of my body or face «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	388	388	0
specified	1	221	221	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202d Characteristics of external ascription: name

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my name «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	314	314	0
specified	1	295	295	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202e Characteristics of external ascription: clothes

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my clothes «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	558	558	0
specified	1	51	51	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202f Characteristics of external ascription: religious head covering

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my religious headgear «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	582	582	0
specified	1	27	27	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202g Characteristics of external ascription: accent

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...my non-German accent «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	393	393	0
specified	1	216	216	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p43202h Characteristics of external ascription: other

What do you think: Due to which characteristics are you not being seen as 'German'? Because of... ▹ ...other, namely: «Read the answer options aloud, multiple answers possible»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	508	508	0
specified	1	101	101	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p67901a Gender roles: working mother

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ A child who is not yet at school is likely to suffer if their mother is working. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1076	0	1076
rather disagree	2	814	0	814
rather agree	3	256	0	256
completely agree	4	67	0	67
system missing value	.	10069	6141	3928

p67901b Gender roles: professional suitability

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men are better suited to some professions than women. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	635	0	635
rather disagree	2	646	0	646
rather agree	3	739	0	739
completely agree	4	209	0	209
system missing value	.	10053	6141	3912

p67901c Gender roles: division of tasks

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ The man's job is to earn money, the woman's job is to take care of the household and family. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1678	0	1678
rather disagree	2	454	0	454
rather agree	3	103	0	103
completely agree	4	16	0	16
system missing value	.	10031	6141	3890

p67901d Gender roles: technical devices

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls are just as good at using technical devices as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	38	0	38
rather disagree	2	68	0	68
rather agree	3	476	0	476
completely agree	4	1648	0	1648
system missing value	.	10052	6141	3911

p67901e Gender roles: household duties

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men and women should have the same responsibilities in the household. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	36	0	36
rather disagree	2	81	0	81
rather agree	3	479	0	479
completely agree	4	1652	0	1652
system missing value	.	10034	6141	3893

p67901f Gender roles: learning professions

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls should be able to learn the same professions as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	31	0	31
rather disagree	2	24	0	24
rather agree	3	237	0	237
completely agree	4	1963	0	1963
system missing value	.	10027	6141	3886

p221874 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in case of problems

During the last school year, how often did you or someone else from the household have contact with teachers because of <pd01003>'s school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	3634	2266	1368
rarely	2	1331	696	635
sometimes	3	482	208	274
often	4	138	69	69
very often	5	34	27	7
system missing value	.	6663	2875	3788

p221875 Parent-teacher cooperation: frequency of contact in general

How often did you or someone else from the household talk to teachers during the last school year, even if <pd01003> was not having school problems? «Please mark the applicable answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	828	453	375
rarely	2	3266	1986	1280
sometimes	3	1250	663	587
often	4	235	132	103
very often	5	38	30	8
system missing value	.	6665	2877	3788

p222874 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction information about development

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how often you are informed about the development of <pd01003>? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	142	58	84
rather dissatisfied	2	669	241	428
partly satisfied	3	1365	772	593
rather satisfied	4	2322	1359	963
very satisfied	5	1095	816	279
system missing value	.	6689	2895	3794

p222875 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction teacher responsiveness

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how responsive <pd01003>'s teachers are? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	75	26	49
rather dissatisfied	2	256	96	160
partly satisfied	3	738	346	392
rather satisfied	4	2042	1038	1004
very satisfied	5	2485	1743	742
system missing value	.	6686	2892	3794

p222876 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction with information on school matters

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how much information you receive about school matters? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	104	39	65
rather dissatisfied	2	437	144	293
partly satisfied	3	982	482	500
rather satisfied	4	2096	1095	1001
very satisfied	5	1996	1506	490
system missing value	.	6667	2875	3792

p222877 Parent-teacher cooperation: satisfaction appreciation of contact

The following is about how satisfied you are with <pd01003>'s teachers in terms of the following characteristics. ▹ How satisfied are you with how appreciative <pd01003> teachers' contact with you is? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very dissatisfied	1	83	34	49
rather dissatisfied	2	274	114	160
partly satisfied	3	798	378	420
rather satisfied	4	2051	1082	969
very satisfied	5	2338	1596	742
system missing value	.	6738	2937	3801

p327100 Strength connection to child

Please recall the last 6 months with <pd01003> and think of situations in which your child was happy as well as situations in which they were sad or upset. Generally speaking, how much does the following statement apply to you: <pd01003> and I have a strong bond. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	0	0	0
does rather not apply	2	12	0	12
partly applies	3	98	0	98
rather applies	4	625	0	625
completely applies	5	1608	0	1608
system missing value	.	9939	6141	3798

p340011 Sport - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly participates in sports activities in his/her free time, such as gymnastics or swimming, training at a sports club, or riding lessons? «Read the answer categories aloud. If necessary: An activity is regular if it is repeated at certain time intervals (e.g. weekly, monthly or quarterly).»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	13	13	0
rather unimportant	2	84	84	0
partly important	3	301	301	0
rather important	4	851	851	0
very important	5	2015	2015	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340012 Sport - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly do sport in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2796	2796	0
no	2	469	469	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340014 Music - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> makes music in his/her free time, for example, learns to play a musical instrument or sings in a choir? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	224	224	0
rather unimportant	2	842	842	0
partly important	3	815	815	0
rather important	4	730	730	0
very important	5	653	653	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p340015 Music - practice

Does <pd01003> make music regularly in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1396	1396	0
no	2	1869	1869	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340017 High culture - importance

How important is it to you that <pd01003> regularly attends arts and cultural events such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	150	150	0
rather unimportant	2	853	853	0
partly important	3	1159	1159	0
rather important	4	771	771	0
very important	5	332	332	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p340018 High culture - practice

Does <pd01003> regularly visit arts and cultural events in his/her free time? «Read the answer categories aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1231	1231	0
no	2	2032	2032	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

p428010 Sense of belonging Germany

I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Read the options aloud.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	31	31	0
does rather not apply	2	157	157	0
rather applies	3	1864	1864	0
completely applies	4	1183	1183	0
system missing value	.	9047	2906	6141

p428030 Feeling comfortable among people from Germany

I feel very comfortable when I am together with people from Germany. «Read the options aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	30	30	0
does rather not apply	2	198	198	0
rather applies	3	1925	1925	0
completely applies	4	1041	1041	0
system missing value	.	9088	2947	6141

p428040 It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany

It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany. «Read the options aloud if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	109	109	0
does rather not apply	2	431	431	0
rather applies	3	1792	1792	0
completely applies	4	904	904	0
system missing value	.	9046	2905	6141

p428100 Sense of belonging People in Germany

And how much do you feel that you belong to the people in Germany in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	14	9	5
rather not	2	108	57	51
moderately	3	1304	692	612
rather strongly	4	2559	1554	1005
very strongly	5	1498	935	563
system missing value	.	6799	2894	3905

p428120 Sense of belonging people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that you were born <p428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <p428918(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428917(LABEL)>. I will now read several statements to you again. For each statement, please tell me to what extent it applies to you. I feel closely connected to the people <p428918(LABEL)>.** «Read the options aloud. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does completely apply	1	150	150	0
does rather apply	2	233	233	0
does rather not apply	3	142	142	0
does not apply at all	4	84	84	0
system missing value	.	11673	5532	6141

p428140 Important to me to belong to people from country of origin

It is important for me to belong to the people <p428918(LABEL)>. «Read the options aloud if necessary. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	128	128	0
does rather not apply	2	185	185	0
rather applies	3	188	188	0
completely applies	4	110	110	0
system missing value	.	11671	5530	6141

p428150 Feeling comfortable among people from country of origin

I feel very comfortable when I am with people <p428918 (LABEL)>. «Read the options aloud if necessary. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	46	46	0
does rather not apply	2	72	72	0
rather applies	3	298	298	0
completely applies	4	179	179	0
system missing value	.	11687	5546	6141

p428200 Belonging people from country of origin

And how much do you feel you belong to people <p428918(LABEL)> in general? «Read the options aloud. If unclear, please repeat: Please think of people <p428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <p428918(LABEL)>.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	89	89	0
rather not	2	97	97	0
moderately	3	201	201	0
rather strongly	4	141	141	0
very strongly	5	79	79	0
system missing value	.	11675	5534	6141

p428924 [AUX] Migrant background child

[AUX] Migrant background child

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
immigrated themselves	1	81	0	81
no migrant background	-1	0	0	0
only interviewed parent immigrated	2	112	0	112
only partner temporary ET immigrated	3	105	0	105
interviewed parent and partner immigrated from the same country of origin	4	40	0	40
interviewed parent and partner immigrated from different countries of origin	5	17	0	17
at least 1 grandparent immigrated	6	136	0	136
system missing value	.	11791	6141	5650

p430090 Perceived group-related discrimination: treating with respect

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ People of my origin are always treated with less respect in Germany than people of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	86	0	86
does rather not apply	2	136	0	136
rather applies	3	88	0	88
completely applies	4	15	0	15
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430100 Perceived group-related discrimination: grades students

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ Students of my origin receive lower grades for the same performance than students of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	161	0	161
does rather not apply	2	129	0	129
rather applies	3	28	0	28
completely applies	4	7	0	7
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430130 Perceived group-related discrimination: poorly paid jobs

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ German employers are more likely to hire people of my origin for low-paying jobs. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	125	0	125
does rather not apply	2	126	0	126
rather applies	3	66	0	66
completely applies	4	8	0	8
system missing value	.	11957	6141	5816

p430170 Perceived group-related discrimination: career opportunities

Some people and their ancestors have always lived in Germany. Other people or their parents came to Germany from another country and have a different background. We are interested in your assessment of what experiences people of your origin have in Germany. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ People of German origin have better career opportunities than people of my origin, even if they have the same school-leaving qualification. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	111	0	111
does rather not apply	2	111	0	111
rather applies	3	74	0	74
completely applies	4	28	0	28
system missing value	.	11958	6141	5817

p430180 Perceived child-related discrimination:

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated unfairly by his teachers}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated unfairly by her teachers}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated unfairly by ${}'s teachers}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	439	0	439
rarely	2	26	0	26
sometimes	3	12	0	12
often	4	0	0	0
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11805	6141	5664

p430200 Perceived child-related discrimination: child lazy

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated as if his teachers think he is lazy}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated as if her teachers think she is lazy}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated as if ${}'s teachers think ${} is lazy}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	446	0	446
rarely	2	21	0	21
sometimes	3	10	0	10
often	4	0	0	0
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11805	6141	5664

p430210 Perceived child-related discrimination: child not so intelligent

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} is treated as if his teachers think he is not as intelligent}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} is treated as if her teachers think she is not as intelligent}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} is treated as if ${}'s teachers think ${} is not as intelligent}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	435	0	435
rarely	2	27	0	27
sometimes	3	13	0	13
often	4	1	0	1
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11806	6141	5665

p430220 Perceived child-related discrimination: child low grades

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You have told us that <pd01003>, or his other parent, or his grandparents were not born in Germany. When we talk about students of <pd01003>'s origin in the following, we mean people from the country in which <pd01003> or his family was born and who have moved to Germany from this country. We are now looking at the situation of <pd01003> at school compared to children of German origin. We are interested in whether <pd01003> has ever had the following experiences because of his origin:**if (p799024 == 2): Because of his origin or the origin of his family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. {if (p799024 == 1): Because of her origin or the origin of her family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. {if (p799024 == 3): Because of ${}'s origin or the origin of ${}'s family, ${} unfairly gets lower grades}. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	448	0	448
rarely	2	21	0	21
sometimes	3	5	0	5
often	4	2	0	2
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11806	6141	5665

p430240 Perceived personal discrimination: unfair treatment superiors

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, supervisors treat me unfairly. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	251	0	251
rarely	2	57	0	57
sometimes	3	15	0	15
often	4	2	0	2
very often	5	1	0	1
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p430260 Perceived personal discrimination: harder work

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, I have to work harder than colleagues of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	240	0	240
rarely	2	49	0	49
sometimes	3	20	0	20
often	4	16	0	16
very often	5	2	0	2
system missing value	.	11955	6141	5814

p430270 Perceived personal discrimination: chances promotion

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, I have less chance of being promoted than colleagues of German origin. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	229	0	229
rarely	2	52	0	52
sometimes	3	31	0	31
often	4	10	0	10
very often	5	4	0	4
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p430290 Perceived personal discrimination: worse than them

Now let's move on to your personal experiences on the labor market and in your professional life. We are interested in how often you experience the following situations: ▹ Because of my origin, colleagues of German origin treat me as if I am worse than them. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	254	0	254
rarely	2	51	0	51
sometimes	3	20	0	20
often	4	1	0	1
very often	5	0	0	0
system missing value	.	11956	6141	5815

p432000 Self-information 'German'

Some people or their families have always lived in Germany, others came here later. Of all these people, some see themselves as 'German'. How is that for you? How much does the following statement apply to you? I see myself as 'German'. «Read the answer options aloud»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does apply completely	1	2608	2608	0
does rather apply	2	325	325	0
does partly apply	3	208	208	0
does rather not apply	4	53	53	0
does not apply at all	5	63	63	0
system missing value	.	9025	2884	6141

p432010 Perceived external ascription 'German'

Some people say you can tell if someone is 'German' or not. How much does the following statement apply to you? I am seen as 'German' by other people in Germany.
«Read the answer options aloud»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	2599	2599	0
partly	2	463	463	0
no	3	180	180	0
system missing value	.	9040	2899	6141

p435000 Religion & Religiousness: religiousness

For some persons, belief and religion also belong to everyday life. How about you? Irrespective of whether you belong to a religious community, how religious do you think you are? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not religious at all	1	892	892	0
rather non-religious	2	961	961	0
rather religious	3	1209	1209	0
very religious	4	198	198	0
system missing value	.	9022	2881	6141

p435021 Religion & religiousness: religious community

Which religious denomination or religion do you belong to? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
no religion	1	1071	1071	0
Christianity: Roman Catholic	2	874	874	0
Christianity: Evangelical, Protestant	3	1080	1080	0
Christianity: Orthodox (e.g. Greek or Russian Orthodox)	4	67	67	0
belonging to another Christian religious community	5	43	43	0
Islam: Sunni	6	84	84	0
Islam: Shia	7	7	7	0
Islam: Alevi	8	6	6	0
belonging to another Muslim religious community	9	9	9	0
Judaism	10	2	2	0
another religion	11	19	19	0
system missing value	.	9020	2879	6141

p435060 Religion & Religiousness: prayers

How often do you pray? «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
every day	1	353	353	0
more than once a week	2	202	202	0
once a week	3	149	149	0
several times a month	4	238	238	0
several times a year	5	463	463	0
once a year or less	6	529	529	0
never	7	1320	1320	0
system missing value	.	9028	2887	6141

p435070 Religion & religiousness: community activity

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you active in a church or similar? Do you attend regular gatherings or other events there?** «Please read the answer options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	702	702	0
no	2	2564	2564	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p447510 School success (general): effort

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If children try hard enough, they can achieve any school qualification they want. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	109	0	109
rather disagree	2	382	0	382
partly agree	3	839	0	839
rather agree	4	727	0	727
completely agree	5	296	0	296
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447520 School success (general): will

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ If they really want to, even less successful students can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	63	0	63
rather disagree	2	364	0	364
partly agree	3	956	0	956
rather agree	4	758	0	758
completely agree	5	212	0	212
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447540 School success (general): diligent

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▸ Almost every child can achieve a high-level school-leaving qualification if they are diligent enough. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	174	0	174
rather disagree	2	748	0	748
partly agree	3	853	0	853
rather agree	4	432	0	432
completely agree	5	147	0	147
system missing value	.	9928	6141	3787

p447600 School success role (general): task teachers

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is the task of teachers to ensure that children are successful at school. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	76	0	76
rather disagree	2	325	0	325
partly agree	3	1380	0	1380
rather agree	4	472	0	472
completely agree	5	99	0	99
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447610 School success role (general): task school

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ It is primarily the task of the school to prepare children for life. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	189	0	189
rather disagree	2	960	0	960
partly agree	3	993	0	993
rather agree	4	169	0	169
completely agree	5	42	0	42
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447630 School success role (general): teacher performance

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Children's success in school mainly depends on the performance of their teachers. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	42	0	42
rather disagree	2	338	0	338
partly agree	3	1200	0	1200
rather agree	4	631	0	631
completely agree	5	142	0	142
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447640 School success role (general): teachers parents

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Good teachers are more important for a child's academic success than their parents. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	94	0	94
rather disagree	2	434	0	434
partly agree	3	861	0	861
rather agree	4	764	0	764
completely agree	5	200	0	200
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447660 School success role (general): support

Now it's about school and learning. To what extent do these statements apply? Please think about the stage of school <pd01003> is currently in. ▹ Teachers know best how children need to be supported. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	28	0	28
rather disagree	2	298	0	298
partly agree	3	1206	0	1206
rather agree	4	723	0	723
completely agree	5	98	0	98
system missing value	.	9929	6141	3788

p447720 School success (target child): effort

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): If ${} tries hard enough, she can get any school-leaving qualification she wants}. {if (p799024 == 2): If ${} tries hard enough, he can get any school-leaving qualification he wants.} {if (p799024 == 3): If ${} tries hard enough, ${} can get any school-leaving qualification ${} wants.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	15	0	15
rather disagree	2	77	0	77
partly agree	3	234	0	234
rather agree	4	760	0	760
completely agree	5	1266	0	1266
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p447740 School success (target child): diligent

The previous questions related to school and learning in general. The following is specifically about <pd01003>. To what extent do these statements apply to <pd01003>?if (p799024 == 1): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only she is diligent enough}. {if (p799024 == 2): ${} can make it to Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only he is diligent enough.} {if (p799024 == 3): ${} can make it to the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification] if only ${} is just diligent enough.} «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	26	0	26
rather disagree	2	99	0	99
partly agree	3	239	0	239
rather agree	4	698	0	698
completely agree	5	1290	0	1290
system missing value	.	9930	6141	3789

p451200 Share friends with migrant background

What about your friends in Germany? How many persons from your circle of friends have migrant background, i.e. they themselves were or at least one parent was born abroad? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	894	444	450
almost none	2	2051	1144	907
less than half	3	1713	1135	578
about half	4	495	316	179
more than half	5	232	152	80
almost all	6	109	61	48
all	7	21	12	9
system missing value	.	6767	2877	3890

p516105 Political interest

How interested are you in politics? Are you very interested, quite interested, little interested or not interested at all?

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very interested	1	558	558	0
quite interested	2	1522	1522	0
little interested	3	1031	1031	0
not interested at all	4	153	153	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

p517100 Social trust: trust

Generally speaking: Do you believe that you can trust most people or that you can't be too careful when dealing with other people? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where '0' means 'you can't be too careful' and '10' means 'you can trust most people'.

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 You can't be too careful.	0	52	52	0
1	1	33	33	0
2	2	55	55	0
3	3	146	146	0
4	4	234	234	0
5	5	623	623	0
6	6	504	504	0
7	7	773	773	0
8	8	609	609	0
9	9	170	170	0
10 You can trust most people.	10	66	66	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p517601 Membership: sports club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a sports club?

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1487	1487	0
no	2	1780	1780	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517602 Membership: church group

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a church or religious group?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	718	718	0
no	2	2548	2548	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517603 Membership: party

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a political organization or party?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	194	194	0
no	2	3073	3073	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517609 Membership: other club

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... other club or association?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	796	796	0
no	2	2470	2470	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

p517610 Membership: cultural association

Please specify whether you are active in the following clubs or associations. Are you active in... ▹ ... a cultural association, such as a theater group, a singing or music club or a local history or gun club?

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	925	925	0
no	2	2342	2342	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g1 Membership: aid organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	124	124	0
no	2	3143	3143	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g2 Membership: professional association (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	111	111	0
no	2	3156	3156	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p517611_g3 Membership: nature/environmental protection organization (generated)

What other club or association is this?

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
yes	1	21	21	0
no	2	3246	3246	0
system missing value	.	9015	2874	6141

p527102 Sport: frequency

How often do you do sport? «Read the options aloud.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	270	270	0
once a month or less	2	493	493	0
several times a month or once a week	3	1106	1106	0
several times a week	4	1104	1104	0
almost daily or daily	5	292	292	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

p741001 Household size

Now we would like you to answer a few more questions about your household. How many people usually live with you in a household - including yourself and the children? ▹ **Personen:** «Please enter numbers. This means all persons who (predominantly) live and share the household with you. Children who live predominantly (more than three days per week) outside the household are not considered to be living in the household.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
	2	251	141	110
	3	1088	618	470
	4	2833	1654	1179
	5	1066	663	403
	6	229	148	81
	7	39	25	14
	8	20	10	10
	9	5	4	1
	10	3	3	0
system missing value	.	6748	2875	3873

pd1001a Political interest: lack of knowledge

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ If I notice that I lack knowledge about a political issue, I inform myself. «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	73	73	0
does rather not apply	2	248	248	0
rather applies	3	1895	1895	0
completely applies	4	1048	1048	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

pd1001b Political interest: exciting topic

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ For me, politics is an exciting topic. «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	292	292	0
does rather not apply	2	929	929	0
rather applies	3	1445	1445	0
completely applies	4	600	600	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

pd1001c Political interest: political issue

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I often think intensively about a political issue. «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	440	440	0
does rather not apply	2	1216	1216	0
rather applies	3	1233	1233	0
completely applies	4	373	373	0
system missing value	.	9020	2879	6141

pd1001d Political interest: curiosity

To what extent do the following statements apply to you? ▸ I follow political developments with great curiosity. «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
does not apply at all	1	257	257	0
does rather not apply	2	887	887	0
rather applies	3	1651	1651	0
completely applies	4	468	468	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

pd1002a Political and civil society participation: collection of signatures, petition

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ participation in a collection of signatures or online petition «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	491	491	0
sometimes	2	2298	2298	0
often	3	399	399	0
very often	4	76	76	0
system missing value	.	9018	2877	6141

pd1002b Political and civil society participation: registered demonstration

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ participation in a registered demonstration «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2210	2210	0
sometimes	2	971	971	0
often	3	72	72	0
very often	4	13	13	0
system missing value	.	9016	2875	6141

pd1002c Political and civil society participation: go to vote

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ participation in political elections, for example the parliamentary election «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	215	215	0
sometimes	2	133	133	0
often	3	354	354	0
very often	4	2563	2563	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

pd1002d Political and civil society participation: donating money

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ donating money for a good cause, for example for animals or fighting child poverty «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	245	245	0
sometimes	2	1403	1403	0
often	3	966	966	0
very often	4	651	651	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

pd1002e Political and civil society participation: informing about political issues

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ actively seeking information on social issues «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	189	189	0
sometimes	2	1367	1367	0
often	3	1134	1134	0
very often	4	575	575	0
system missing value	.	9017	2876	6141

pd1002f Political and civil society participation: expressing opinion on the internet

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ expressing opinion on the internet on social issues «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2027	2027	0
sometimes	2	903	903	0
often	3	253	253	0
very often	4	80	80	0
system missing value	.	9019	2878	6141

pd1002g Political and civil society participation: boycott

Now it's about your own participation in various political and social participation opportunities. For each of the following points, please indicate how often you have already done the things below. ▹ rejecting certain products, for example, meat or products from certain countries, etc. «Read the answer categories aloud once, then only if necessary.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	707	707	0
sometimes	2	1536	1536	0
often	3	650	650	0
very often	4	361	361	0
system missing value	.	9028	2887	6141

pd1024a Critical life events: death of a loved one

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ Death of a loved one (e.g. parent, grandparent, girlfriend or boyfriend, etc.) «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	384	0	384
specified	1	1197	0	1197
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024b Critical life events: health problems

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ **serious health problems** «Please tick as appropriate.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1007	0	1007
specified	1	574	0	574
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024c Critical life events: divorce or separation

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ **divorce or separation** «Please tick as appropriate.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1348	0	1348
specified	1	233	0	233
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024d Critical life events: unemployment

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▸ **unemployment** «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1481	0	1481
specified	1	100	0	100
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

pd1024e Critical life events: refugee experience

Please mark all the drastic situations you have experienced in recent years. ▹ **Refugee experience** «Please tick as appropriate.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1569	0	1569
specified	1	12	0	12
system missing value	.	10701	6141	4560

t20101a Digital games: social-cooperative genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… online role-playing games, strategy games or team shooters in multiplayer mode (e.g. World of Warcraft, Pokémon, League of Legends, Counter Strike, Battlefield, Call of Duty). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	2143	0	2143
up to less than 1 hour	2	890	0	890
1 to under 2 hours	3	755	0	755
2 to under 3 hours	4	422	0	422
3 to under 4 hours	5	198	0	198
4 to under 5 hours	6	138	0	138
5 to under 6 hours	7	85	0	85
6 hours and more	8	224	0	224
system missing value	.	7427	6141	1286

t20101b Digital games: individual problem-oriented genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… strategy games, simulations (e.g. construction/management simulations) or action puzzles (e.g. Civilization, The Sims, Minecraft, Candy Crush Saga). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	1802	0	1802
up to less than 1 hour	2	1449	0	1449
1 to under 2 hours	3	796	0	796
2 to under 3 hours	4	342	0	342
3 to under 4 hours	5	160	0	160
4 to under 5 hours	6	86	0	86
5 to under 6 hours	7	58	0	58
6 hours and more	8	159	0	159
system missing value	.	7430	6141	1289

t20101c Digital games: intuitive-agonal genre

The following is about whether and for how long you play video and console games on average on a normal school day (Monday to Friday). I play …… other games such as action games, sports games or racing games (e.g. Street Fighter, FIFA, Mario Kart, Super Mario, Grand Theft Auto). «Please mark as appropriate. Please also think of desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	1251	0	1251
up to less than 1 hour	2	1471	0	1471
1 to under 2 hours	3	921	0	921
2 to under 3 hours	4	472	0	472
3 to under 4 hours	5	256	0	256
4 to under 5 hours	6	140	0	140
5 to under 6 hours	7	102	0	102
6 hours and more	8	236	0	236
system missing value	.	7433	6141	1292

t20251a Participation use of digital media: help with programs or apps

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me when I am learning a new program (e.g., Microsoft Word, Microsoft PowerPoint) or a new app and I am having trouble with it. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	356	0	356
rather disagree	2	285	0	285
partly agree	3	743	0	743
rather agree	4	1208	0	1208
completely agree	5	2231	0	2231
system missing value	.	7459	6141	1318

t20251b Participation use of digital media: finding help with information

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me to find out the easiest way to find certain information using digital media.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	300	0	300
rather disagree	2	402	0	402
partly agree	3	929	0	929
rather agree	4	1428	0	1428
completely agree	5	1758	0	1758
system missing value	.	7465	6141	1324

t20251c Participation use of digital media: help with technical problems

How do your parents support you in dealing with digital media? ▹ My parents help me if I have technical problems with digital media or devices (e.g. if the computer crashes). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	253	0	253
rather disagree	2	221	0	221
partly agree	3	551	0	551
rather agree	4	1152	0	1152
completely agree	5	2642	0	2642
system missing value	.	7463	6141	1322

t20252a Importance of digital media: skills important for professional future

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that good knowledge of digital media is important for my professional future. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	335	0	335
rather disagree	2	713	0	713
partly agree	3	1617	0	1617
rather agree	4	1252	0	1252
completely agree	5	824	0	824
system missing value	.	7541	6141	1400

t20252b Importance of digital media: good for the child to know a lot about it

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ My parents believe that it is helpful for me if I know a lot about digital media (e.g. for school). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	243	0	243
rather disagree	2	659	0	659
partly agree	3	1499	0	1499
rather agree	4	1420	0	1420
completely agree	5	919	0	919
system missing value	.	7542	6141	1401

t20252c Importance of digital media: important to be good with digital media

The following is about how important it is to your parents that you are good at using digital media. ▹ It is important to my parents that I can handle digital media well.
«Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	216	0	216
rather disagree	2	504	0	504
partly agree	3	1295	0	1295
rather agree	4	1408	0	1408
completely agree	5	1324	0	1324
system missing value	.	7535	6141	1394

t20253a Use of digital media: determine how long it may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine how long I may use digital media (e.g. one hour per day). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	657	0	657
rather disagree	2	449	0	449
partly agree	3	834	0	834
rather agree	4	932	0	932
completely agree	5	1955	0	1955
system missing value	.	7455	6141	1314

t20253b Use of digital media: determining what may be used

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents determine which games, apps and programs I may or may not use with digital media (e.g. Instagram, TikTok). «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	581	0	581
rather disagree	2	456	0	456
partly agree	3	775	0	775
rather agree	4	820	0	820
completely agree	5	2186	0	2186
system missing value	.	7464	6141	1323

t20253c Use of digital media: explain why limited use

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I can only use digital media at certain times. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	752	0	752
rather disagree	2	536	0	536
partly agree	3	843	0	843
rather agree	4	1064	0	1064
completely agree	5	1609	0	1609
system missing value	.	7478	6141	1337

t20253d Use of digital media: explain why only certain things

The following statements deal with rules for the use of digital media. ▹ My parents explain to me why I'm only allowed to do certain things with digital media and not others. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you only have one parent, please refer to them in your answers. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	440	0	440
rather disagree	2	360	0	360
partly agree	3	848	0	848
rather agree	4	1169	0	1169
completely agree	5	1990	0	1990
system missing value	.	7475	6141	1334

t26462a Quality: support - understanding

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ Everything is explained to me until I understand it.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	137	0	137
does rather not apply	2	371	0	371
rather applies	3	1205	0	1205
completely applies	4	970	0	970
system missing value	.	9599	6141	3458

t26462b Quality: support - feeling comfortable

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I feel comfortable.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	49	0	49
does rather not apply	2	221	0	221
rather applies	3	902	0	902
completely applies	4	1504	0	1504
system missing value	.	9606	6141	3465

t26462c Quality: support - patience

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ They patiently answer all my questions.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	88	0	88
does rather not apply	2	334	0	334
rather applies	3	1292	0	1292
completely applies	4	954	0	954
system missing value	.	9614	6141	3473

t26562a Quality: activation - thinking

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▸ I am encouraged to think.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	145	0	145
does rather not apply	2	606	0	606
rather applies	3	1232	0	1232
completely applies	4	683	0	683
system missing value	.	9616	6141	3475

t26562b Quality: activation - correction

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I can try things out without being corrected right away.**
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	110	0	110
does rather not apply	2	446	0	446
rather applies	3	1198	0	1198
completely applies	4	918	0	918
system missing value	.	9610	6141	3469

t26562c Quality: activation - transfer

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You specified doing an organized activity in (label)${}. To what extent do the following statements apply? ▹ I am encouraged to apply what I have learned to other situations.**
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	122	0	122
does rather not apply	2	394	0	394
rather applies	3	1139	0	1139
completely applies	4	1004	0	1004
system missing value	.	9623	6141	3482

t26863a Reference person: painting - alone

And who do you paint or draw with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	279	0	279
specified	1	1899	0	1899
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863b Reference person: painting - peers

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1691	0	1691
specified	1	487	0	487
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863c Reference person: painting - siblings

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1699	0	1699
specified	1	479	0	479
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863d Reference person: painting - parents

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1953	0	1953
specified	1	225	0	225
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26863e Reference person: painting - other adults

And who do you paint or draw with? ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	2108	0	2108
specified	1	70	0	70
system missing value	.	10104	6141	3963

t26864a Reference person: making music - alone

And who do you make music with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	234	0	234
specified	1	746	0	746
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26864b Reference person: making music - peers

And who do you make music with? ▸ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	787	0	787
specified	1	193	0	193
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26864c Reference person: making music - siblings

And who do you make music with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	822	0	822
specified	1	157	0	157
system missing value	.	11303	6141	5162

t26864d Reference person: making music - parents

And who do you make music with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	851	0	851
specified	1	128	0	128
system missing value	.	11303	6141	5162

t26864e Reference person: making music - other adults

And who do you make music with? ▸ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	861	0	861
specified	1	119	0	119
system missing value	.	11302	6141	5161

t26865a Reference person: writing - alone

And who do you write texts with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	162	0	162
specified	1	929	0	929
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865b Reference person: writing - peers

And who do you write texts with? ▸ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	927	0	927
specified	1	164	0	164
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865c Reference person: writing - siblings

And who do you write texts with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1014	0	1014
specified	1	77	0	77
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865d Reference person: writing - parents

And who do you write texts with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	981	0	981
specified	1	110	0	110
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26865e Reference person: writing - other adults

And who do you write texts with? ▸ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1048	0	1048
specified	1	43	0	43
system missing value	.	11191	6141	5050

t26866a Reference person: crafting - alone

And who are you crafting with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	718	0	718
specified	1	899	0	899
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866b Reference person: crafting - peers

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1300	0	1300
specified	1	317	0	317
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866c Reference person: crafting - siblings

And who are you crafting with? ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1284	0	1284
specified	1	333	0	333
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866d Reference person: crafting - parents

And who are you crafting with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	903	0	903
specified	1	714	0	714
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26866e Reference person: crafting - other adults

And who are you crafting with? ▹ **with other adults** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1456	0	1456
specified	1	161	0	161
system missing value	.	10665	6141	4524

t26867a Reference person: sport - alone

And who do you do sport with? ▸ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	822	0	822
specified	1	529	0	529
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867b Reference person: sport - peers

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	490	0	490
specified	1	861	0	861
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867c Reference person: sport - siblings

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1074	0	1074
specified	1	277	0	277
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867d Reference person: sport - parents

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1134	0	1134
specified	1	217	0	217
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26867e Reference person: sport - other adults

And who do you do sport with? ▸ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	1160	0	1160
specified	1	191	0	191
system missing value	.	10931	6141	4790

t26868a Reference person: science - alone

And who do you do science with? ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	297	0	297
specified	1	494	0	494
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868b Reference person: science - peers

And who do you do science with? ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
not specified	0	615	0	615
specified	1	176	0	176
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868c Reference person: science - siblings

And who do you do science with? ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	631	0	631
specified	1	160	0	160
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868d Reference person: science - parents

And who do you do science with? ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	555	0	555
specified	1	236	0	236
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t26868e Reference person: science - other adults

And who do you do science with? ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	726	0	726
specified	1	65	0	65
system missing value	.	11491	6141	5350

t27270a Participation organization: voluntary charity

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Voluntary charity such as the fire department, the German Federal Agency for Technical Relief (THW), the German Red Cross (DRK), the German Life Saving Association (DLRG) etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	684	0	684
no	2	3431	0	3431
system missing value	.	8167	6141	2026

t27270b Participation organization: sports association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Sports association** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	3263	0	3263
no	2	1020	0	1020
system missing value	.	7999	6141	1858

t27270c Participation organization: denominational youth group

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Church, denominational or religious youth group (also CVJM, BDKJ, DITIB, AAGB) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	725	0	725
no	2	3528	0	3528
system missing value	.	8029	6141	1888

t27270d Participation organization: fan club

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Fan club** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	617	0	617
no	2	3484	0	3484
system missing value	.	8181	6141	2040

t27270e Participation organization: cultural association

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ Cultural association such as theater circuit, youth orchestra, local heritage association, folklore association etc. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
yes	1	947	0	947
no	2	3301	0	3301
system missing value	.	8034	6141	1893

t27270g Participation organization: other

On this list we have put together different associations or groups. Do you participate in them? ▹ **Other** «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1884	0	1884
no	2	2356	0	2356
system missing value	.	8042	6141	1901

t28165a Parental involvement: doing math together

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents do math homework with you? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1965	823	1142
rarely	2	1273	502	771
sometimes	3	2237	983	1254
often	4	1429	627	802
very often	5	763	396	367
system missing value	.	4615	2810	1805

t28165b Parental involvement: talking about math class

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents talk to you about math class? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1133	516	617
rarely	2	1361	519	842
sometimes	3	2595	1101	1494
often	4	1776	774	1002
very often	5	781	400	381
system missing value	.	4636	2831	1805

t28165c Parental involvement: checking math solutions

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents check to make sure you got the math tasks right? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	1666	622	1044
rarely	2	1261	486	775
sometimes	3	1979	855	1124
often	4	1574	714	860
very often	5	1154	622	532
system missing value	.	4648	2842	1806

t28165d Parental involvement: math learning advice

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often ….… do your parents give you advice and tips for learning in math? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	818	364	454
rarely	2	816	333	483
sometimes	3	1982	818	1164
often	4	2279	941	1338
very often	5	1731	839	892
system missing value	.	4656	2846	1810

t28165e Parental involvement: practicing math

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How often …… do your parents practice math with you (e.g., before class tests)? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very rarely	1	944	393	551
rarely	2	678	268	410
sometimes	3	1442	582	860
often	4	1870	798	1072
very often	5	2688	1252	1436
system missing value	.	4660	2848	1812

t28269a Parental involvement - responsivity: understanding difficulties

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I have trouble, my parents try to figure out what I didn't understand. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	253	253	0
does rather not apply	2	221	221	0
partly applies	3	697	697	0
rather applies	4	768	768	0
completely applies	5	1129	1129	0
system missing value	.	9214	3073	6141

t28269b Parental involvement - responsivity: comforting before class test

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I'm nervous about a class test, my parents comfort me. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	334	334	0
does rather not apply	2	312	312	0
partly applies	3	662	662	0
rather applies	4	656	656	0
completely applies	5	1090	1090	0
system missing value	.	9228	3087	6141

t28269c Parental involvement - responsivity: talking about understanding problems

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I don't understand something while learning, I can talk to my parents. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	169	169	0
does rather not apply	2	142	142	0
partly applies	3	536	536	0
rather applies	4	694	694	0
completely applies	5	1516	1516	0
system missing value	.	9225	3084	6141

t28269d Parental involvement - responsivity: ask for help with homework

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ When I do homework, I can ask my parents for help. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	174	174	0
does rather not apply	2	140	140	0
partly applies	3	491	491	0
rather applies	4	610	610	0
completely applies	5	1628	1628	0
system missing value	.	9239	3098	6141

t28269e Parental involvement - rules and expectations: behavioral expectation

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know what behavior my parents expect from me in class.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	175	175	0
does rather not apply	2	169	169	0
partly applies	3	694	694	0
rather applies	4	798	798	0
completely applies	5	1195	1195	0
system missing value	.	9251	3110	6141

t28269f Parental involvement - rules and expectations: homework rules

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I have clear rules from my parents for doing homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	470	470	0
does rather not apply	2	426	426	0
partly applies	3	813	813	0
rather applies	4	590	590	0
completely applies	5	720	720	0
system missing value	.	9263	3122	6141

t28269g Parental involvement - rules and expectations: reaction when disturbing class

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know my parents' reaction when I did something wrong in class. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	573	573	0
does rather not apply	2	343	343	0
partly applies	3	696	696	0
rather applies	4	545	545	0
completely applies	5	854	854	0
system missing value	.	9271	3130	6141

t28269h Parental involvement - rules and expectations: effort expectation

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I know how much effort my parents expect me to put into my homework. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	382	382	0
does rather not apply	2	359	359	0
partly applies	3	819	819	0
rather applies	4	694	694	0
completely applies	5	753	753	0
system missing value	.	9275	3134	6141

t28269i Parental involvement - control: unsolicited advice

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents give me unsolicited advice when I do homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	490	490	0
does rather not apply	2	422	422	0
partly applies	3	789	789	0
rather applies	4	602	602	0
completely applies	5	709	709	0
system missing value	.	9270	3129	6141

t28269j Parental involvement - control: pressure

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents put pressure on me while I do my homework.
«Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1500	1500	0
does rather not apply	2	456	456	0
partly applies	3	519	519	0
rather applies	4	233	233	0
completely applies	5	297	297	0
system missing value	.	9277	3136	6141

t28269k Parental involvement - control: interference

Now please think about the subject mathematics. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ My parents interfere when I do my homework. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1066	1066	0
does rather not apply	2	601	601	0
partly applies	3	712	712	0
rather applies	4	287	287	0
completely applies	5	334	334	0
system missing value	.	9282	3141	6141

t28401a Parental availability: answer patiently

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… answer me patiently when I ask them for advice. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	121	0	121
does rather not apply	2	120	0	120
partly applies	3	750	0	750
rather applies	4	1745	0	1745
completely applies	5	2282	0	2282
system missing value	.	7264	6141	1123

t28401b Parental availability: make time

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… make time when I want to be with them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	69	0	69
does rather not apply	2	190	0	190
partly applies	3	792	0	792
rather applies	4	1578	0	1578
completely applies	5	2388	0	2388
system missing value	.	7265	6141	1124

t28401c Parental availability: listen carefully

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… listen carefully when I tell them something. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	69	0	69
does rather not apply	2	184	0	184
partly applies	3	822	0	822
rather applies	4	1627	0	1627
completely applies	5	2320	0	2320
system missing value	.	7260	6141	1119

t28401d Parental availability: want to be left alone

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… usually want their peace and quiet when I want something from them. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	1642	0	1642
does rather not apply	2	1673	0	1673
partly applies	3	807	0	807
rather applies	4	498	0	498
completely applies	5	395	0	395
system missing value	.	7267	6141	1126

t28401e Parental availability: remember things

To what extent do the following statements apply? My parents …… remember things that are important to me. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	78	0	78
does rather not apply	2	134	0	134
partly applies	3	551	0	551
rather applies	4	1507	0	1507
completely applies	5	2741	0	2741
system missing value	.	7271	6141	1130

t28900a Household access: desktop computer, notebook, laptop

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▸ desktop computers or notebooks or laptops «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4013	0	4013
no	2	1098	0	1098
system missing value	.	7171	6141	1030

t28900b Household access: smartphones, tablet devices, e-readers

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▹ smartphones, tablet devices or e-readers «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4948	0	4948
no	2	175	0	175
system missing value	.	7159	6141	1018

t28900c Household access: internet connection

Can you use the following digital media and access at home? ▸ reliable internet connection «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	4681	0	4681
no	2	427	0	427
system missing value	.	7174	6141	1033

t32111a Percentage of friends aspiring Hauptschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to graduate from Hauptschule? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	750	750	0
almost none	2	328	328	0
less than half	3	176	176	0
about half	4	200	200	0
more than half	5	140	140	0
almost all	6	153	153	0
all	7	132	132	0
system missing value	.	10403	4262	6141

t32111b Percentage of friends aspiring Realschule

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to get the Mittlere Reife [intermediate school certificate]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	522	522	0
almost none	2	382	382	0
less than half	3	361	361	0
about half	4	360	360	0
more than half	5	203	203	0
almost all	6	185	185	0
all	7	123	123	0
system missing value	.	10146	4005	6141

t32111c Percentage of friends aspiring Abitur

Now let's move on to your friends. This means all the people you are friends with, whether they go to your school or not. How many persons from your circle of friends …… plan to go for the Abitur [upper secondary school-leaving qualification]? «Please mark one answer in each case. Click on 'does not apply' if, for example, you do not have any friends.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	191	191	0
almost none	2	184	184	0
less than half	3	210	210	0
about half	4	297	297	0
more than half	5	345	345	0
almost all	6	708	708	0
all	7	406	406	0
system missing value	.	9941	3800	6141

t34007a Cultural participation: high culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited arts and cultural events, such as an art museum, art exhibition, theater, opera, ballet performance, or classical concert in your free time? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	2217	1192	1025
once	2	1585	838	747
2 to 3 times	3	2207	1220	987
4 to 5 times	4	838	469	369
more than 5 times	5	1175	747	428
system missing value	.	4260	1675	2585

t34007b Cultural participation: popular culture

In the past 12 months, how often have you visited a fair, e.g. a funfair or kermis, a village or town festival, a carnival event, or a Christmas market in your free time?
«Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never	1	840	443	397
once	2	1246	710	536
2 to 3 times	3	2907	1571	1336
4 to 5 times	4	1523	845	678
more than 5 times	5	1770	1101	669
system missing value	.	3996	1471	2525

t34007c Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who most often organizes your visits to such art and cultural events? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	575	0	575
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	540	0	540
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	1681	0	1681
system missing value	.	9486	6141	3345

t34007d Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - alone

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1432	0	1432
specified	1	229	0	229
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007e Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - peers

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with peers** «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	1233	0	1233
specified	1	428	0	428
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007f Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - siblings

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my siblings** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	870	0	870
specified	1	791	0	791
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007g Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - parents

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **with my parents** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	353	0	353
specified	1	1308	0	1308
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007h Reference person: cultural participation / high culture - other adults

And who exactly do you visit such art and cultural events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1365	0	1365
specified	1	296	0	296
system missing value	.	10621	6141	4480

t34007i Context: cultural participation / high culture

Who usually organizes your visits to festivals and similar events? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organizations or groups outside of school (e.g., clubs, music school, sports classes)	1	760	0	760
groups or individuals from the school (e.g., a school club, teachers, student group)	2	351	0	351
self-organized (e.g., by me, family, friends)	3	2238	0	2238
system missing value	.	8933	6141	2792

t34007j Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - alone

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ **alone** «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	2025	0	2025
specified	1	185	0	185
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007k Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - peers

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with peers «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1118	0	1118
specified	1	1092	0	1092
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007l Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - siblings

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my siblings «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	958	0	958
specified	1	1252	0	1252
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007m Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - parents

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with my parents «Please mark all that apply.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
not specified	0	358	0	358
specified	1	1852	0	1852
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t34007n Reference person: cultural participation / popular culture - other adults

And who exactly do you go to festivals and similar events with? You can give multiple answers here. ▹ with other adults «Please mark all that apply.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not specified	0	1766	0	1766
specified	1	444	0	444
system missing value	.	10072	6141	3931

t67901b Gender roles: professional suitability

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men are better suited to some professions than women. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	1469	0	1469
rather disagree	2	984	0	984
rather agree	3	1058	0	1058
completely agree	4	434	0	434
system missing value	.	8337	6141	2196

t67901c Gender roles: division of tasks

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ The man's job is to earn money, the woman's job is to take care of the household and family. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	2389	0	2389
rather disagree	2	898	0	898
rather agree	3	554	0	554
completely agree	4	246	0	246
system missing value	.	8195	6141	2054

t67901d Gender roles: technical devices

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls are just as good at using technical devices as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	239	0	239
rather disagree	2	472	0	472
rather agree	3	976	0	976
completely agree	4	2287	0	2287
system missing value	.	8308	6141	2167

t67901e Gender roles: household duties

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Men and women should have the same responsibilities in the household. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	201	0	201
rather disagree	2	332	0	332
rather agree	3	927	0	927
completely agree	4	2539	0	2539
system missing value	.	8283	6141	2142

t67901f Gender roles: learning professions

What do you think about the roles of women and men or girls and boys in the family and in life as a whole? Please specify how strongly you agree with each of the following statements. ▹ Girls should be able to learn the same professions as boys. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	220	0	220
rather disagree	2	275	0	275
rather agree	3	705	0	705
completely agree	4	2788	0	2788
system missing value	.	8294	6141	2153

t261112 Tutoring in German

Do you currently receive tutoring ... ▹ ... in German? «Tutoring means paid learning services that are not part of your school schedule. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1456	828	628
no	2	6835	2864	3971
system missing value	.	3991	2449	1542

t261113 Tutoring in German - hours

If you think of a normal school week: how many hours of tutoring do you have? ... ▹ ... in German? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 1 hour	1	552	309	243
1 to under 2 hours	2	461	236	225
2 hours or more	3	199	112	87
I receive tutoring irregularly.	4	169	107	62
system missing value	.	10901	5377	5524

t261114 Tutoring in math

Do you currently receive tutoring ... ▹ ... im math? «Tutoring means paid learning services that are not part of your school schedule. Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1544	772	772
no	2	6732	2912	3820
system missing value	.	4006	2457	1549

t261115 Tutoring in math - hours

If you think of a normal school week: how many hours of tutoring do you have? ... ▹ ... im math? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
less than 1 hour	1	502	271	231
1 to under 2 hours	2	570	225	345
2 hours or more	3	217	110	107
I receive tutoring irregularly.	4	175	106	69
system missing value	.	10818	5429	5389

t261621 Extracurricular activities - frequency: painting

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	2778	1565	1213
several times a month	2	1793	983	810
once a week	3	1327	652	675
several times a week	4	2146	1197	949
daily	5	1406	828	578
system missing value	.	2832	916	1916

t261622 Extracurricular activities - frequency: making music

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	4156	2319	1837
several times a month	2	887	463	424
once a week	3	1254	660	594
several times a week	4	1665	933	732
daily	5	1435	802	633
system missing value	.	2885	964	1921

t261623 Extracurricular activities - frequency: writing

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	5454	3148	2306
several times a month	2	1537	803	734
once a week	3	980	475	505
several times a week	4	817	412	405
daily	5	583	312	271
system missing value	.	2911	991	1920

t261624 Extracurricular activities - frequency: craft

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	3787	2071	1716
several times a month	2	2385	1399	986
once a week	3	1323	618	705
several times a week	4	1222	681	541
daily	5	661	397	264
system missing value	.	2904	975	1929

t261625 Extracurricular activities - frequency: sport

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	894	467	427
several times a month	2	729	401	328
once a week	3	1523	803	720
several times a week	4	3398	1845	1553
daily	5	2949	1736	1213
system missing value	.	2789	889	1900

t261626 Extracurricular activities - frequency: science

How often have you done these activities outside of regular school hours in the last month? ▹ scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe) «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
never or seldom	1	5520	2920	2600
several times a month	2	1672	967	705
once a week	3	1004	549	455
several times a week	4	706	433	273
daily	5	449	268	181
system missing value	.	2931	1004	1927

t261627 Most important activity in an organized setting

You have specified to do these activities in an organized setting. Please select the activity that is most important to you personally. «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet)	1	148	0	148
actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music)	2	246	0	246
writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles)	3	87	0	87
craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting)	4	107	0	107
sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging)	5	879	0	879
scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe)	6	74	0	74
system missing value	.	10741	6141	4600

t268621 Context: painting

And where do you do this most of the time? ▹ painting or drawing (e.g. painting on paper, canvas or tablet) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	233	0	233
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	391	0	391
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	2199	0	2199
system missing value	.	9459	6141	3318

t268622 Context: making music

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ actively making music (e.g., playing an instrument, singing, rapping, making electronic music) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	738	0	738
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	508	0	508
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	994	0	994
system missing value	.	10042	6141	3901

t268623 Context: writing

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ writing texts (e.g. diary, poems, (blog) articles) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	191	0	191
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	482	0	482
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1108	0	1108
system missing value	.	10501	6141	4360

t268624 Context: crafts

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ craft activities (e.g. crafting, sewing, building, handicrafting) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	226	0	226
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	446	0	446
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1648	0	1648
system missing value	.	9962	6141	3821

t268625 Context: sport

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ sport (e.g. playing tennis, soccer or volleyball, dancing, jogging) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	1822	0	1822
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	414	0	414
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	1342	0	1342
system missing value	.	8704	6141	2563

t268626 Context: science

And where do you do this most of the time? ▸ scientific activities (e.g. experimenting, dealing with plants, environment, universe) «countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)>1 Please mark the applicable answer. countifop('>',1, t261621 t261622 t261623 t261624 t261625 t261626)==1 Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
organized setting outside the school (e.g. in a club, sports course, music school)	1	179	0	179
organized setting within the school (e.g. in a school club)	2	525	0	525
self-organized or simply in my free time	3	805	0	805
system missing value	.	10773	6141	4632

t321222 Percentage fellow students with migrant background in class

Now it's about the students at your school or in your school class. How many fellow students …… in your class have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were not born in Germany? «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	248	248	0
almost none	2	627	627	0
less than half	3	594	594	0
about half	4	478	478	0
more than half	5	225	225	0
almost all	6	255	255	0
all	7	129	129	0
system missing value	.	9726	3585	6141

t327110 Strong connection to parent A

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799509(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	68	0	68
does rather not apply	2	52	0	52
partly applies	3	249	0	249
rather applies	4	874	0	874
completely applies	5	3817	0	3817
system missing value	.	7222	6141	1081

t327120 Strong connection to parent B

To what extent do the following statements apply to your parents and you? ▹ <t799511(Label)> and I have a strong connection. «if (t731161 != -93) Please mark the applicable answer. if (t731161 = -93) Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	163	0	163
does rather not apply	2	144	0	144
partly applies	3	418	0	418
rather applies	4	1028	0	1028
completely applies	5	3164	0	3164
system missing value	.	7365	6141	1224

t428000 Sense of belonging Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people in Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	436	436	0
does rather not apply	2	1209	1209	0
rather applies	3	2207	2207	0
completely applies	4	1304	1304	0
system missing value	.	7126	985	6141

t428030 Important to belong to people from Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ It is important to me to belong to the people from Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	545	545	0
does rather not apply	2	1094	1094	0
rather applies	3	1961	1961	0
completely applies	4	1520	1520	0
system missing value	.	7162	1021	6141

t428040 Feel comfortable when together with people from Germany

Now let's move on to your relationship to Germany and to the people in Germany. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel very comfortable when I am together with people from Germany. «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	327	327	0
does rather not apply	2	741	741	0
rather applies	3	2147	2147	0
completely applies	4	1882	1882	0
system missing value	.	7185	1044	6141

t428050 Belonging people in Germany

And how much do you feel you belong to the people in Germany in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	221	138	83
rather not	2	374	202	172
moderately	3	2705	1724	981
rather strongly	4	3260	1640	1620
very strongly	5	2345	1021	1324
system missing value	.	3377	1416	1961

t428120 Sense of belonging country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel closely connected to the people <t428917(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	228	228	0
does rather not apply	2	336	336	0
rather applies	3	514	514	0
completely applies	4	644	644	0
system missing value	.	10560	4419	6141

t428140 Important to belong to people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ It is important for me to belong to the people <t428918(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	248	248	0
does rather not apply	2	379	379	0
rather applies	3	457	457	0
completely applies	4	629	629	0
system missing value	.	10569	4428	6141

t428150 Feel comfortable when together with people from country of origin

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* You told us that you were born <t428917(LABEL)>. Therefore, we are interested in your relationship to this country and to the people from this country. Please think of people <t428917(LABEL)> as well as people who themselves or their family moved to Germany <t428918(LABEL)>. How much do the following statements apply to you? ▹ I feel very comfortable when I am with people <t428918(LABEL)>.** «Please mark the applicable answer in each line.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	188	188	0
does rather not apply	2	273	273	0
rather applies	3	490	490	0
completely applies	4	766	766	0
system missing value	.	10565	4424	6141

t428300 Belonging people from country of origin

And how much do you feel you belong to people <t428918(LABEL)> in general? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not at all	1	142	142	0
rather not	2	163	163	0
moderately	3	419	419	0
rather strongly	4	400	400	0
very strongly	5	543	543	0
system missing value	.	10615	4474	6141

t435000 Religion & religiousness: religiousness

For some people, faith and religion are part of everyday life. What about you? Regardless of whether you belong to a religious community, how religious do you consider yourself to be? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
not religious at all	1	1177	1177	0
rather non-religious	2	1045	1045	0
rather religious	3	1242	1242	0
very religious	4	491	491	0
system missing value	.	8327	2186	6141

t435021 Religion & religiousness: religious community

Which religion or denomination do you belong to? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
no religion	1	1166	1166	0
Christianity: Roman Catholic	2	991	991	0
Christianity: Evangelical, Protestant	3	1076	1076	0
Christianity: Orthodox (e.g. Greek or Russian Orthodox)	4	95	95	0
member of another Christian religious community	5	28	28	0
Judaism	6	16	16	0
Islam	7	346	346	0
another religion	8	109	109	0
system missing value	.	8455	2314	6141

t435060 Religion & religiousness: prayers

How often do you pray? «Please mark one answer.»

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
several times a day	1	211	211	0
every day	2	413	413	0
more than once a week	3	268	268	0
once a week	4	257	257	0
several times a month	5	254	254	0
several times a year	6	421	421	0
once a year or less often	7	580	580	0
never	8	1820	1820	0
system missing value	.	8058	1917	6141

t435070 Religion & religiousness: community activity

***[ATTENTION: There are several question formulations for this variable – see the Variable Search or Survey Instruments for detailed information!]* Are you active in a church community or similar? For example, do you attend regular meetings or other events there?** «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
yes	1	1121	1121	0
no	2	2595	2595	0
system missing value	.	8566	2425	6141

t451200 Share friends with migrant background

How many people in your circle of friends have a migrant background, i.e. they themselves or at least one parent were born abroad? «Please mark one answer.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
none	1	1549	690	859
almost none	2	2728	1292	1436
less than half	3	1728	837	891
about half	4	1181	638	543
more than half	5	586	313	273
almost all	6	694	361	333
all	7	424	170	254
system missing value	.	3392	1840	1552

t514002 Satisfaction with standard of living

How satisfied are you … ▹ … with what you have? Think of money and things you own. «Please mark the applicable answer. If you are completely unsatisfied, the value '0', if you are completely satisfied, the value '10'. You can gradate your answer with the numbers in between.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
0 completely dissatisfied	0	77	0	77
1	1	55	0	55
2	2	65	0	65
3	3	64	0	64
4	4	73	0	73
5	5	184	0	184
6	6	180	0	180
7	7	306	0	306
8	8	621	0	621
9	9	1080	0	1080
10 completely satisfied	10	2190	0	2190
system missing value	.	7387	6141	1246

t517450 Social belonging: friendships easy

How would you describe your relationship with other people? ▹ I find it easy to make new friends. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	652	371	281
does rather not apply	2	958	390	568
partly applies	3	2281	1000	1281
rather applies	4	2698	1128	1570
completely applies	5	2565	1464	1101
system missing value	.	3128	1788	1340

t517452 Social belonging: more contact

How would you describe your relationship with other people? ▹ I would like to have more contact to other people. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	418	418	0
does rather not apply	2	803	803	0
partly applies	3	1318	1318	0
rather applies	4	1002	1002	0
completely applies	5	786	786	0
system missing value	.	7955	1814	6141

t517453 Social belonging: activities

How would you describe your relationship with other people? ▹ We do a lot together in my circle of friends. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	329	171	158
does rather not apply	2	839	384	455
partly applies	3	2214	911	1303
rather applies	4	2900	1225	1675
completely applies	5	2853	1649	1204
system missing value	.	3147	1801	1346

t517454 Social belonging: support

How would you describe your relationship with other people? ▹ In my circle of friends I find support when I have worries and problems. «Please mark the applicable answer in each case.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
does not apply at all	1	478	255	223
does rather not apply	2	689	301	388
partly applies	3	1841	751	1090
rather applies	4	2506	1085	1421
completely applies	5	3594	1934	1660
system missing value	.	3174	1815	1359

td0142a Performance pressure from parents: studying a lot for school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents demand that I study a lot for school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	231	0	231
rather disagree	2	1074	0	1074
rather agree	3	2410	0	2410
completely agree	4	1120	0	1120
system missing value	.	7447	6141	1306

td0142b Performance pressure from parents: putting a lot of effort into school

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **My parents want me to put a lot of effort into school.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	98	0	98
rather disagree	2	590	0	590
rather agree	3	2447	0	2447
completely agree	4	1697	0	1697
system missing value	.	7450	6141	1309

td0142c Performance pressure from parents: good grades are important

Please rate the following statements about your parents. ▹ **It's very important to my parents that I get good grades.** «Please mark the applicable answer. If you have only one parent, refer to them in your answers.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
completely disagree	1	204	0	204
rather disagree	2	1001	0	1001
rather agree	3	2138	0	2138
completely agree	4	1487	0	1487
system missing value	.	7452	6141	1311

tf66145 Information search: conveniently search for information on certain topics

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because I can easily search for information on certain topics. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	261	0	261
unimportant	2	266	0	266
rather unimportant	3	820	0	820
rather important	4	1525	0	1525
important	5	1299	0	1299
very important	6	583	0	583
system missing value	.	7528	6141	1387

tf66146 Information search: more information available than elsewhere

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… because more information is available to me there than elsewhere (e.g. in books, magazines). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	365	0	365
unimportant	2	396	0	396
rather unimportant	3	944	0	944
rather important	4	1313	0	1313
important	5	1139	0	1139
very important	6	581	0	581
system missing value	.	7544	6141	1403

tf66151 Social exchange: meeting new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to meet new people via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2251	0	2251
unimportant	2	971	0	971
rather unimportant	3	660	0	660
rather important	4	338	0	338
important	5	294	0	294
very important	6	209	0	209
system missing value	.	7559	6141	1418

tf66152 Social exchange: be met by new people via the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that new people can get to know me via the internet. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2455	0	2455
unimportant	2	910	0	910
rather unimportant	3	611	0	611
rather important	4	308	0	308
important	5	227	0	227
very important	6	225	0	225
system missing value	.	7546	6141	1405

tf66154 Self-presentation motives: because I can show myself as I am on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… so that I can show myself as I am on the internet (e.g. on social networks such as TikTok, Instagram or Snapchat). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	2387	0	2387
unimportant	2	760	0	760
rather unimportant	3	598	0	598
rather important	4	415	0	415
important	5	267	0	267
very important	6	295	0	295
system missing value	.	7560	6141	1419

tf66155 Self-presentation motives: show photos of myself on the internet

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to show my friends photos or videos of me. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	980	0	980
unimportant	2	762	0	762
rather unimportant	3	970	0	970
rather important	4	920	0	920
important	5	589	0	589
very important	6	497	0	497
system missing value	.	7564	6141	1423

tf66157 Study/Work: search for information for homework or presentations

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to search for information for homework or presentations. «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

			by wave	
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	242	0	242
unimportant	2	227	0	227
rather unimportant	3	572	0	572
rather important	4	1148	0	1148
important	5	1413	0	1413
very important	6	1128	0	1128
system missing value	.	7552	6141	1411

tf66158 Study/Work: prepare assignments for school

How important are the following reasons or occasions for using digital media to you? I use digital media, …… to prepare tasks for school (e.g. presentations with Microsoft PowerPoint). «Please mark the applicable answer. Digital media refers to desktop computers, notebooks or laptops, netbooks, tablet devices and smartphones - unless they are used exclusively for making phone calls or writing text messages.»

		by wave		
Label	Code	#	1	2
very unimportant	1	287	0	287
unimportant	2	318	0	318
rather unimportant	3	637	0	637
rather important	4	1126	0	1126
important	5	1326	0	1326
very important	6	1040	0	1040
system missing value	.	7548	6141	1407

9 States

ID_t Identifier for target person 1555

wave Wave 1556

CohortProfile_g1 Survey date 1557

CohortProfile_g2 Age of target person at the time of the survey (in months) 1558

ID_t Identifier for target person

no question text

no table generated

wave Wave

no question text

Label	Code	by wave		
		#	1	2
2022/2023	1	6141	6141	0
2023/2024	2	6141	0	6141
2024/2025	3	0	0	0

CohortProfile_g1 Survey date

no question text

no table generated

CohortProfile_g2 Age of target person at the time of the survey (in months)

no question text

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	111	2	2	0
	112	1	1	0
	113	1	1	0
	114	2	2	0
	115	2	2	0
	116	3	3	0
	117	7	7	0
	118	6	6	0
	119	6	6	0
	120	14	14	0
	121	39	39	0
	122	121	120	1
	123	173	171	2
	124	234	230	4
	125	306	306	0
… 36 values omitted …				
	162	11	0	11
	163	2	0	2
	164	5	0	5
	165	3	1	2

Label	Code	by wave #	1	2
	166	8	1	7
	167	5	1	4
	168	2	1	1
	169	6	0	6
	170	1	0	1
	171	2	0	2
	176	1	0	1
	177	1	0	1
	178	1	0	1
	180	1	0	1
system missing value	.	1625	553	1072